**APWH Chapter 27**

**Learning Objectives & Essential Questions**

**The student will be able to identify, explain/discuss/answer the following items:**

1. **Explain how imperial expansion relied on the increased use of gunpowder, cannons, and armed trade to establish large empires in both hemispheres.**
2. **Explain how recruitment and use of bureaucratic elites, as well as the development of military professionals, became more common among rulers who wanted to maintain centralized control over their populations and resources.**
3. **Explain the formation and expansion of the Ottoman, Safavid, and Mughal empires.**
4. **Identify the evidence used to support the claim that rulers of the Islamic empires used art and architecture to enhance and project their power.**
5. **Identify the connections between state power, religious behliefs, and cultural patronage in the Islamic empires.**
6. **Us a range of evidence to make a complex argument as to how the Islamic empires maintained harmony among such culturally and religiously diverse populations.**
7. **Describe similarities and differences between the Ottoman, Safavid, and Mughal empires.**

**Vocabulary / Important Terms**

**Shah Jahan**

**Mumtaz Mahal**

**Ottoman Empire**

**Safavid Empire**

**Mughal Empire**

**Ghazi**

**Osman Bey**

**Devshirme**

**Janissaries**

**Mehmed the Conqueror**

**Suleyman the Magnificent Ismail**

**Twelver Shiism**

**Sunni**

**Shiism**

**Qizilbash**

**Chaldiran**

**Shah Abbas the Great**

**Babur**

**Akbar**

**Aurangzeb**

**Sufis**

**Kanun**

**Jahangir**

**Dhimmi**

**Jizya**

**Millet**

**Istanbul**

**Topkapi palace**

**Sinan Pasha**

**Isfahan**

**Fatehpur Sikri**

**Shaykh Salim Chishti**

**Taj Mahal**

**Wahhabi movement**

**Piri Reis**

**Printing press**

**Battle of Chaldiran**

**Suleyman the Magnificent**

**Aurangzeb**