

# Folkestone and Hythe Birds

## Tetrad Guide: TR13 F

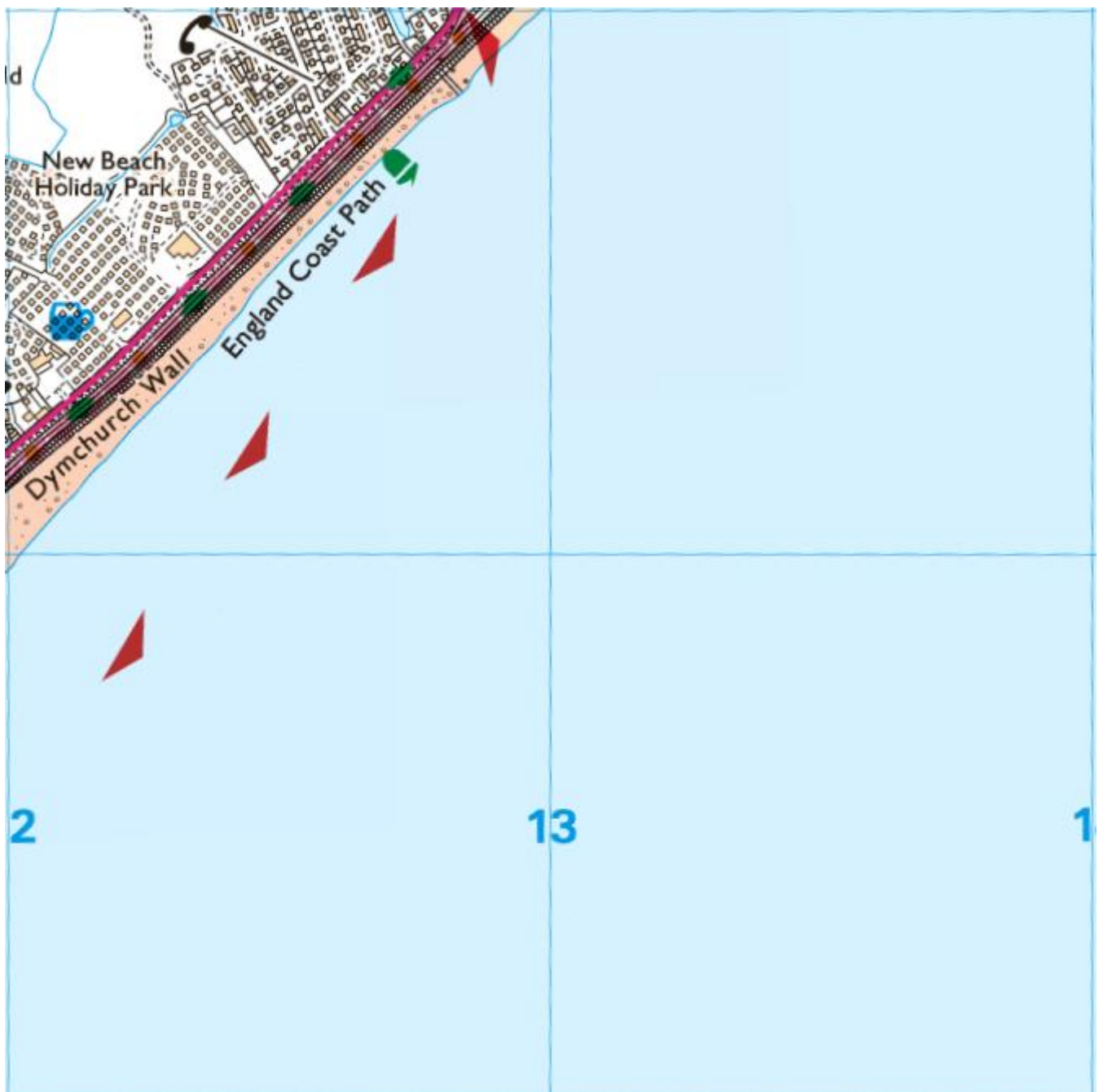
### (Canal Cutting Outfall and Redoubt Way Estate)



#### Introduction

Over three quarters of the tetrad TR13 F is comprised of the English Channel, so most of the interest is generally offshore or provided by the shoreline, with the seawall providing a good vantage point from which to scan Hythe Bay. A short section of the canal cutting that runs south from West Hythe Dam can be found within the tetrad, before it reaches the shore by means of an outfall (one of the eight by which the Romney Marsh can drain into the sea). Much of the land is taken up by the Redoubt Way Estate and the New Beach Holiday Park, but a small area of Romney Marsh lies inland of these.

#### Map of TR13 F



## The Romney Marsh

Rippon (2002) described how the river Rother originally flowed north-east past Old Romney to a tidal estuary at Hythe, with the Roman fortress at Stutfall Castle (situated in TR13 C) being situated beside the tidal inlet. In the Roman period Romney Marsh appears to have been an extensive saltmarsh protected by a shingle barrier that ran from Fairlight (in Sussex) to Dymchurch. There is evidence that the marshes were used by the Romans for salt production and probably seasonal grazing, but there are no indications of reclamation from that time.

In post-Roman times the marshlands were flooded, probably due to a rise in relative sea level seen all around north-west Europe which buried the Romano-British landscape under variable amounts of alluvium. Early medieval charters suggest that reclamation of the marshes was well underway by the 9<sup>th</sup> century and this may have been made possible by a breach in the shingle barrier at New Romney, which left the eastern section of the marshes relatively flood-free, with there being few substantial freshwater streams flowing off the uplands to the north, and with the coast largely protected by a shingle barrier.

Domesday documents suggest that by the 11<sup>th</sup> century this part of Romney Marsh, which is considered to be the Romney Marsh “proper” (the area to the north-east of the Yoke Sewer sea wall, which was replaced by the Rhee Wall in the 13<sup>th</sup> century, that ran roughly north-west to south-east between the present-day settlements of Appledore and New Romney) was extensively occupied, with the village of Burmarsh being one of the earliest known settlements.

The Romney Marsh “proper” is typically a highly irregular landscape created through piecemeal enclosure and drainage, with mainly small, irregularly shaped fields, highly sinuous roads, and a dispersed settlement pattern. Some of the gently curving field boundaries appear to incorporate the lines of naturally meandering creeks. The Romney Marsh is the third largest coastal wetland in Britain.



Romney Marsh inland of the New Beach Holiday Park

## Habitats and birds

The seawall provides a good vantage point from which to scan Hythe Bay, where good numbers of Common Scoter, Red-throated Divers, Great Crested Grebes and auks can be found in season and occasionally Scaup, Eider, Velvet Scoter, Goosander, Red-breasted Merganser, Great Northern Diver and Shag. In colder weather these may be joined by dabbling ducks, which have included Shoveler, Gadwall, Wigeon and Pintail.

Seawatching during passage periods can produce Brent Geese, ducks, waders such as Whimbrel, Bar-tailed Godwit and Dunlin, Little Gull, terns (including Little and Black), Arctic Skua and Balearic Shearwater, whilst four Egyptian Geese flew east in January 2021.

The shoreline regularly attracts Oystercatcher, Ringed Plover and Sanderling, with Turnstone favouring the mussel-encrusted walls of the canal cutting outfall, where Purple Sandpiper has become increasingly regular, and Knot has also been recorded. Common Sandpipers are frequently encountered on passage and Avocet has twice been noted.

Black Redstart, Wheatear and Rock Pipit have occurred on the seawall on passage, as has a Shore Lark in November 2015.



The shoreline and canal cutting outfall

The area of Romney Marsh inland is typically used as pastoral land and is prone to flooding, when it can attract waders such as Curlew, Lapwing, Golden Plover, Jack Snipe, Snipe, Redshank, Green Sandpiper and even Bar-tailed Godwit. Marsh and Hen Harriers, Long-eared and Short-eared Owls, and Hobby have been recorded hunting over the fields, whilst Skylark, Meadow Pipit and possibly Yellow Wagtail breed. *Phragmites* along the ditches and at the extreme southern end of the canal cutting hold Reed Warblers and Reed Buntings, whilst Grey Wagtails may breed within the sluice workings and around ten pairs of Herring Gulls nest on the roofs of the New Beach Holiday Park.

There is very limited habitat to attract passerine migrants but a male Common Redstart was seen in a garden off Redoubt Way in April 2019 and a Yellow-browed Warbler was seen in trees behind the New Beach Holiday Park in October 2020 (click [here](#) to listen to a recording of this bird).





Eider off the seawall



Wheatear on the seawall



Oystercatchers on the outfall



Ringed Plover on the beach

### Access and parking

Access to the seawall is easiest through TR13 G, where there is limited parking on the seaward side of the road at the sharp bend where the A259 joins the seawall. The farmland can be viewed from Crimond Avenue in the Redoubt Estate. A main bus route runs along the A259.

### Bird species diversity

Due to the limited terrestrial habitat, the tetrad has a very low diversity of breeding species. However, overall it has produced an overall total of 117 species, which ranks as the 21<sup>st</sup> richest in diversity amongst the 31 local tetrads as the table below demonstrates. The number of breeding and wintering species relate to those recorded in the 2007-2013 BTO/KOS atlas fieldwork. The full list of species that have been recorded is provided as Appendix 1.

	Total	Rank/31
Breeding species	38	27 <sup>th</sup>
Wintering species	75	12 <sup>th</sup>
Species recorded	117	21 <sup>st</sup>



## Other Natural History

Brown Hares may sometimes be seen on the farmland inland of the New Beach Holiday Park, though are more regularly observed at the Willop Basin (TR13 A) or from Botolph's Bridge Road (TR13 G).

Both Common and Grey Seals have been noted offshore.

A number of insect groups in particular have received very little attention here and there is potential to extend several of the lists that are given below despite the relatively small amount of land present.

A list of all species recorded in the tetrad is provided below in Appendix 2.



Oak Hook-tip on the seawall



Large Wainscot on the seawall



Frosted Orange on the seawall



Feathered Brindle on the seawall

## General History

The Neptune Inn dates from the late sixteenth or early seventeenth century and was formerly two cottages, since combined and now functioning as a pub and restaurant. It is a grade II listed building.

## References

British Listed Buildings, no date. <https://britishlistedbuildings.co.uk/england/kent>

Rippon, S. 2002. Romney Marsh: Coastal and Landscape Change through the Ages. OUSA Monograph 56: 84-100.

## Acknowledgements

The map image was produced from the Ordnance Survey [Get-a-map service](#) and is reproduced with kind permission of [Ordnance Survey](#).

The photographs of Eider, Oystercatcher, Ringed Plover and Wheatear were taken by Brian Harper ([www.brizey.co.uk](http://www.brizey.co.uk)) and all others by Ian Roberts.

Lists of the other fauna and flora which have been recorded in the tetrad were kindly provided by the Kent and Medway Biological Records Centre ([www.kmbrc.org.uk](http://www.kmbrc.org.uk)).

## Appendix 1: Species Lists – Birds: 117 species

- Recorded in winter survey 2007-2012
- Recorded in breeding survey 2008-2013 – Confirmed breeding
- Recorded in breeding survey 2008-2013 – Probable breeding
- Recorded in breeding survey 2008-2013 – Possible breeding
- Recorded in breeding survey as a non-breeder or recorded outside of survey period
- ★ Rare migrant or vagrant (less than 50 area records)

TR13 F - Bird List	Breeding	Wintering	Other
Pheasant	<span style="color: red;">●</span>		
Brent Goose		<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Canada Goose		<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Greylag Goose			<span style="color: green;">●</span>
Mute Swan	<span style="color: red;">●</span>		
★ Egyptian Goose			<span style="color: green;">●</span>
Shelduck			<span style="color: green;">●</span>
Shoveler		<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Gadwall		<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Wigeon		<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Mallard	<span style="color: red;">●</span>	<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Pintail		<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Teal		<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
★ Scaup			<span style="color: green;">●</span>
Eider		<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Velvet Scoter			<span style="color: green;">●</span>
Common Scoter		<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Goosander			<span style="color: green;">●</span>
Red-breasted Merganser		<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Swift			<span style="color: green;">●</span>
Cuckoo	<span style="color: red;">●</span>		
Feral Pigeon		<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Stock Dove	<span style="color: red;">●</span>	<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Woodpigeon	<span style="color: red;">●</span>	<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Collared Dove	<span style="color: red;">●</span>	<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Moorhen	<span style="color: red;">●</span>	<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Great Crested Grebe		<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Oystercatcher		<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Avocet			<span style="color: green;">●</span>
Lapwing		<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Golden Plover		<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Ringed Plover			<span style="color: green;">●</span>
Whimbrel			<span style="color: green;">●</span>
Curlew		<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Bar-tailed Godwit			<span style="color: green;">●</span>
Turnstone		<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Knot		<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Sanderling		<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Dunlin		<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Purple Sandpiper		<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Jack Snipe			<span style="color: green;">●</span>

TR13 F - Bird List	Breeding	Wintering	Other
★ Great Northern Diver			<span style="color: green;">●</span>
★ Balearic Shearwater			<span style="color: green;">●</span>
Gannet		<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Shag		<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Cormorant		<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Grey Heron		<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Little Egret			<span style="color: green;">●</span>
Sparrowhawk	<span style="color: red;">●</span>	<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Marsh Harrier			<span style="color: green;">●</span>
★ Hen Harrier			<span style="color: green;">●</span>
★ Long-eared Owl			<span style="color: green;">●</span>
Short-eared Owl		<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Great Spotted Woodpecker	<span style="color: red;">●</span>	<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Green Woodpecker	<span style="color: red;">●</span>	<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Kestrel		<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Hobby			<span style="color: green;">●</span>
Peregrine			<span style="color: green;">●</span>
Magpie	<span style="color: red;">●</span>	<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Jackdaw	<span style="color: red;">●</span>	<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Rook		<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Carrion Crow	<span style="color: red;">●</span>	<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Blue Tit	<span style="color: red;">●</span>	<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Great Tit	<span style="color: red;">●</span>	<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Skylark	<span style="color: red;">●</span>	<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
★ Shore Lark			<span style="color: green;">●</span>
Sand Martin			<span style="color: green;">●</span>
Swallow	<span style="color: red;">●</span>		
House Martin	<span style="color: red;">●</span>		
★ Yellow-browed Warbler			<span style="color: green;">●</span>
Chiffchaff	<span style="color: red;">●</span>		
Reed Warbler	<span style="color: red;">●</span>		
Wren	<span style="color: red;">●</span>	<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Starling	<span style="color: red;">●</span>	<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Blackbird	<span style="color: red;">●</span>	<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Fieldfare		<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Redwing		<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Song Thrush	<span style="color: red;">●</span>	<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Mistle Thrush	<span style="color: red;">●</span>	<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Robin	<span style="color: red;">●</span>	<span style="color: blue;">●</span>	
Black Redstart			<span style="color: green;">●</span>
Redstart			<span style="color: green;">●</span>

TR13 F - Bird List	Breeding	Wintering	Other
Snipe		●	
Common Sandpiper			●
Green Sandpiper		●	
Redshank		●	
Kittiwake		●	
Black-headed Gull		●	
Little Gull		●	
Mediterranean Gull		●	
Common Gull		●	
Great Black-backed Gull		●	
Herring Gull	●	●	
Lesser Black-backed Gull		●	
Sandwich Tern			●
Little Tern			●
Common Tern			●
Black Tern			●
Arctic Skua			●
Guillemot		●	
Razorbill		●	
Red-throated Diver		●	

TR13 F - Bird List	Breeding	Wintering	Other
Wheatear			●
House Sparrow	●	●	
Dunnock	●	●	
Yellow Wagtail	●		
Grey Wagtail	●		
Pied Wagtail	●	●	
Meadow Pipit	●	●	
Rock Pipit			●
Chaffinch	●	●	
Greenfinch	●	●	
Linnet		●	
Goldfinch	●	●	
Siskin		●	
Yellowhammer		●	
Reed Bunting	●	●	
Total	38	75	
Confirmed breeding	6		
Probable breeding	20		
Possible breeding	12		
Total species recorded in tetrad			117



## Appendix 2: Species Lists – Other Natural History

Information on other natural history has been kindly provided by the Kent and Medway Biological Records Centre ([www.kmbrc.org.uk](http://www.kmbrc.org.uk)), with particular thanks to Tony Witts. A few additional records from other sources are also included.



### **Amphibia (Amphibians): 1 species**

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Common Frog	<i>Rana temporaria</i>	2004

### **Reptilia (Reptiles): 1 species**

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Grass Snake	<i>Natrix natrix</i>	2004

### **Mammalia (Mammals): 3 species**

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Brown Hare	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>	2017
Grey Seal	<i>Halichoerus grypus</i>	2022
Common Seal	<i>Phoca vitulina</i>	2014

### **Hemiptera (True bugs): 1 species**

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Western Conifer Seed Bug	<i>Leptoglossus occidentalis</i>	2019

### **Lepidoptera (Butterflies): 8 species**

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>	2010
Small White	<i>Pieris rapae</i>	1997
Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias croceus</i>	2020
Small Heath	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	2020
Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>	2020
Painted Lady	<i>Vanessa cardui</i>	2009
Small Tortoiseshell	<i>Aglais urticae</i>	2000
Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>	2009

### **Lepidoptera (Moths): 30 species**

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
London Dowd	<i>Blastobasis lacticolella</i>	2020
Beautiful Plume	<i>Amblyptilia acanthadactyla</i>	2020
Carnation Tortrix	<i>Cacoecimorpha pronubana</i>	2020
Ox-tongue Conch	<i>Cochylis molliculana</i>	2020
Barred Marble	<i>Celypha striana</i>	2020
Shore Marble	<i>Lobesia littoralis</i>	2020
Rosy-striped Knot-horn	<i>Oncocera semirubella</i>	2020
Straw-barred Pearl	<i>Pyrausta despicata</i>	2020
European Corn-borer	<i>Ostrinia nubilalis</i>	2020
Box-tree Moth	<i>Cydalima perspectalis</i>	2020
Elbow-stripe Grass-veneer	<i>Agriphila geniculea</i>	2020
Oak Hook-tip	<i>Watsonalla binaria</i>	2020
Small Dusty Wave	<i>Idaea seriata</i>	2020

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Common Carpet	<i>Epirrhoe alternata</i>	2020
Double-striped Pug	<i>Gymnoscelis rufifasciata</i>	2020
Lime-speck Pug	<i>Eupithecia centaureata</i>	2020
Puss Moth	<i>Cerura vinula</i>	1997
Straw Dot	<i>Rivula sericealis</i>	2020
Mother Shipton	<i>Euclidia mi</i>	2009
Frosted Orange	<i>Gortyna flavago</i>	2020
Flounced Rustic	<i>Luperina testacea</i>	2020
Large Wainscot	<i>Rhizodra lutosa</i>	2020
Feathered Brindle	<i>Aporophyla australis</i>	2020
Hedge Rustic	<i>Tholera cespitis</i>	2020
Bright-line Brown-eye	<i>Lacanobia oleracea</i>	2020
L-album Wainscot	<i>Mythimna l-album</i>	2020
Large Yellow Underwing	<i>Noctua pronuba</i>	2020
Lesser Br.-bordered Y. Underwing	<i>Noctua janthe</i>	2020
Square-spot Rustic	<i>Xestia xanthographa</i>	2020
Setaceous Hebrew Character	<i>Xestia c-nigrum</i>	2020

#### **Hymenoptera (Wasps, Bees and Ants): 9 species**

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Large Red Tailed Bumble Bee	<i>Bombus lapidaries</i>	2001
Early Bumble Bee	<i>Bombus pratorum</i>	2000
Buff-tailed Bumble Bee	<i>Bombus terrestris</i>	2001
-	<i>Lasioglossum leucopus</i>	1971
Shaggy Mining Bee	<i>Lasioglossum villosulum</i>	1971
-	<i>Myrmica specioides</i>	1971
-	<i>Sphecodes puncticeps</i>	1971
German Wasp	<i>Vespula germanica</i>	2001
Common Wasp	<i>Vespula vulgaris</i>	2001

#### **Mollusca (Molluscs): 1 species**

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Common Garden Snail	<i>Cornu aspersum</i>	1996

#### **Flowering Plants: 138 species**

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Sycamore	<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	1991
Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	1991
Ground-elder	<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	1991
Creeping Bent	<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	1991
Early Hair-grass	<i>Aira praecox</i>	1991
Black-grass	<i>Alopecurus myosuroides</i>	2005
Barren Brome	<i>Bromus sterilis</i>	1991
Cow Parsley	<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	1991
Horse-radish	<i>Armoracia rusticana</i>	1991
False Oat-grass	<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	1991
Mugwort	<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	1991
Grass-leaved Orache	<i>Atriplex littoralis</i>	1991
Common Orache	<i>Atriplex patula</i>	1991
Spear-leaved Orache	<i>Atriplex prostrata</i>	1991
Wild-oat	<i>Avena fatua</i>	1991

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Daisy	<i>Bellis perennis</i>	1991
Sea Beet	<i>Beta vulgaris</i>	1991
Sea Club-rush	<i>Bolboschoenus maritimus</i>	1991
Oil-seed Rape	<i>Brassica napus</i>	1991
Common Soft-brome	<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>	1991
Sand Soft-brome	<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>	1991
Large Bindweed	<i>Calystegia sylvatica</i>	1991
Shepherd's-purse	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	1991
Hairy Bitter-cress	<i>Cardamine hirsute</i>	1991
Slender Thistle	<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i>	1991
Sea Fern-grass	<i>Catapodium marinum</i>	1991
Fern-grass	<i>Catapodium rigidum</i>	2005
Sticky Mouse-ear	<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	1991
Fat-hen	<i>Chenopodium album</i>	1991
Red Goosefoot	<i>Chenopodium rubrum</i>	1991
Creeping Thistle	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	1991
Spear Thistle	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	1991
Danish Scurvygrass	<i>Cochlearia Danica</i>	1991
Field Bindweed	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	1991
Lesser Swine-cress	<i>Lepidium didymium</i>	1991
Swine-cress	<i>Lepidium coronopus</i>	1991
Beaked Hawk's-beard	<i>Crepis vesicaria</i>	1991
Crested Dog's-tail	<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>	1991
Cock's-foot	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	1991
Carrot	<i>Daucus carota</i>	1991
Annual Wall-rocket	<i>Diploxaxis muralis</i>	1991
Common Couch	<i>Elytrigia repens</i>	1991
Great Willowherb	<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	1991
Short-fruited Willowherb	<i>Epilobium obscurum</i>	2005
Square-stalked Willowherb	<i>Epilobium tetragonum</i>	2005
Common Stork's-bill	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	1991
Sun Spurge	<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	1991
Petty Spurge	<i>Euphorbia peplus</i>	2005
Black-bindweed	<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i>	1991
Red Fescue	<i>Festuca rubra</i>	1991
Cleavers	<i>Galium aparine</i>	1991
Cut-leaved Crane's-bill	<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	1991
Dove's-foot Crane's-bill	<i>Geranium molle</i>	1991
Hogweed	<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	1991
Hoary Mustard	<i>Hirschfeldia incana</i>	1991
Yorkshire-fog	<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	2005
Wall Barley	<i>Hordeum murinum</i>	1991
Bluebell	<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i>	1991
Cat's-ear	<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	1991
Soft-rush	<i>Juncus effusus</i>	1991
Hard Rush	<i>Juncus inflexus</i>	1991
Red Dead-nettle	<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	1991
Autumn Hawkbit	<i>Leontodon autumnalis</i>	1991
Rough Hawkbit	<i>Leontodon hispidus</i>	1991
Lesser Hawkbit	<i>Leontodon saxatilis</i>	1991
Hoary Cress	<i>Lepidium draba</i>	1991
Perennial Rye-grass	<i>Lolium perenne</i>	1991
Common Bird's-foot-trefoil	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	1991
Common Mallow	<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	1991



Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Pineappleweed	<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>	1991
Scented Mayweed	<i>Matricaria recutita</i>	1991
Spotted Medick	<i>Medicago arabica</i>	1991
Black Medick	<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	1991
Annual Mercury	<i>Mercurialis annua</i>	1991
Field Forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis arvensis</i>	1991
Hemlock Water-dropwort	<i>Oenanthe crocata</i>	1991
Common Poppy	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	1991
Wild Parsnip	<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	1991
Redshank	<i>Persicaria maculosa</i>	1991
Timothy	<i>Phleum pratense</i>	1991
Common Reed	<i>Phragmites australis</i>	1991
Bristly Oxtongue	<i>Picris echioides</i>	1991
Buck's-horn Plantain	<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	1991
Ribwort Plantain	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	1991
Greater Plantain	<i>Plantago major</i>	1991
Annual Meadow-grass	<i>Poa annua</i>	1991
Smooth Meadow-grass	<i>Poa pratensis</i>	1991
Rough Meadow-grass	<i>Poa trivialis</i>	1991
Equal-leaved Knotgrass	<i>Polygonum arenastrum</i>	1991
Knotgrass	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	1991
White Poplar	<i>Populus alba</i>	1991
Silverweed	<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	1991
Creeping Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla reptans</i>	1991
Selfheal	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	1991
Bulbous Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	1991
Lesser Celandine	<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i>	1991
Creeping Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	1991
Common Sorrel	<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	1991
Sheep's Sorrel	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	1991
Curled Dock	<i>Rumex crispus</i>	1991
Broad-leaved Dock	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	1991
Annual Pearlwort	<i>Sagina apetala</i>	2005
Fringed Pearlwort	<i>Sagina apetala</i>	2005
Sea Pearlwort	<i>Sagina maritima</i>	1991
Procumbent Pearlwort	<i>Sagina procumbens</i>	1991
White Stonecrop	<i>Sedum album</i>	1991
Hoary Ragwort	<i>Senecio erucifolius</i>	1991
Common Ragwort	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	1991
Groundsel	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	1991
Hedge Mustard	<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	1991
Black Nightshade	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	1991
Potato	<i>Solanum tuberosum</i>	1991
Perennial Sow-thistle	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	1991
Prickly Sow-thistle	<i>Sonchus asper</i>	1991
Smooth Sow-thistle	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	1991
Lesser Sea-spurrey	<i>Spergularia marina</i>	1991
Common Chickweed	<i>Stellaria media</i>	1991
Lesser Chickweed	<i>Stellaria pallida</i>	1991
Dandelion	<i>Taraxacum officinale agg.</i>	1991
Knotted Hedge-parsley	<i>Torilis nodosa</i>	1991
Goat's-Beard	<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	1991
Hop Trefoil	<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	1991
Lesser Trefoil	<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	1991

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Slender Trefoil	<i>Trifolium micranthum</i>	1991
Bird's-foot Clover	<i>Trifolium ornithopodioides</i>	1991
Red Clover	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	1991
White Clover	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	1991
Knotted Clover	<i>Trifolium striatum</i>	1991
Subterranean Clover	<i>Trifolium subterraneum</i>	1991
Sea Mayweed	<i>Tripleurospermum maritimum</i>	1991
Common Nettle	<i>Urtica dioica</i>	1991
Small Nettle	<i>Urtica urens</i>	1991
Wall Speedwell	<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	1991
Common Field-speedwell	<i>Veronica persica</i>	1991
Common Vetch	<i>Vicia sativa</i>	1991
Sweet Violet	<i>Viola odorata</i>	1991
Squirreltail Fescue	<i>Vulpia bromoides</i>	1991