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SBIRT TRAINING PART 2

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Objectives

- 1. Identify four key components of BNI model
- 2. Identify and implement select key MI strategies for BNI

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Agenda

- 1. Debrief Kognito simulation (30 minutes)
- Training on Brief Negotiated Interview using Motivational Interviewing (60 minutes)
 - 1. Four key components of Brief Negotiated Interview (BNI) model
 - 2. Select key motivational Interviewing (MI) strategies such as OARS, pros/cons and eliciting change talk, and setting an action plan
- 3. Role play scenarios and debrief using BIOS sheets (30 minutes)

Kognito Training Simulation Debrief

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Kognito Simulation Debrief

- □ How prepared did you feel for the scenarios?
- □ What skills did you practice?
- □ What areas do you still need more practice in?
- What do you think this would look like in live practice with children in foster care? What may be some issues to consider specifically for this population?
- What would a brief intervention look like if the teen wasn't ready to make any change at all?

SCREENING REVIEW

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Risk Levels and Decisions

The simulation describes a tiered approach to risk categories, with lower-risk people getting preventative interventions and higher-risk people getting more immediate interventions.



Risk Levels and Decisions

- □ Where on the continuum are most of your adolescents going to fit?
- How comfortable did you feel in modifying your approach based on the adolescent's level of risk?
- How might your decisions change if an adolescent screens positive for multiple concerns, such as monthly marijuana use and occasional stimulant use and/or other risk factors?

BRIEF INTERVENTION

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BRIEF INTERVENTION

Brief Intervention (BI): a behavioral change strategy that is short in duration and that is aimed at helping a person reduce or stop a problematic behavior.

Motivational Interviewing (MI): a communication method focused on the adolescent or young adult's concerns and perspectives and works to enhance their internal desire, willingness and ability to change by exploring and resolving co-existing and opposing feelings about changing.

BRIEF NEGOTIATED INTERVIEW (BNI)

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- Brief Negotiated Interview (BNI) developed by the BNI-ART Institute at the Boston University School of Public Health (<u>www.bu.edu/bniart</u>)
- Originally developed to be used in emergency departments
- Expanded into a wide range of medical and behavioral health settings

STEPS AND ELEMENTS OF THE BNI

BNI Step	Elements	
Engagement/Raise the Subject	Build Rapport	
Pros and Cons	 Explore pros and cons Use reflective listening Reinforce positives Summarize 	
Feedback	 Ask permission Provide information Elicit response 	
Enhance Motivation/Readiness Ruler	 Readiness scale Reinforce positives Envisioning change 	
Negotiate Action Plan	 Write down Action Plan Envisioning the future Exploring challenges Drawing on past successes Benefits of change 	
Summarize and Thank	 Reinforce resilience and resources Provide handouts Give action plan Thank the patient Schedule Follow Up 	

ADOLESCENT SBIRT POCKET CARD

RAISE THE SUBJECT	Build rapport: Explore how things are going. Ask permission: "Would it be ok to discuss your answers to the alcohol and drug questions?"			
02	• Review reported responses. Reinforce positive choices: "It's great that you've chosen not to use alcohol or drugs at this stage of your life. What made you make that decision?"			
PROVIDE	Provide feedback: "Alcohol/marijuana use can be especially harmful at this stage of your life when your brain is still developing"			
FEEDBACK	• Recommend abstinence: "Because I care about your well-being, the best choice is to completely avoid alcohol and drugs at this time in your life."			
	Elicit response: "What do you think about this information?"			
03	• Explore pros and cons: "What do you like about drinking/using marijuana?" "What are some of the not so good things about drinking/using marijuana?" Summarize both sides.			
ENHANCE	• Explore readiness to change: "On a scale where 0 is not at all ready and 10 is very ready, how ready are you to stop drinking/using marijuana?"			
MOTIVATION	Respond: "What made you choose x and not a lower number?"			
	Reasons to change: "What are some of the best reasons yo	u can think of to avoid alcohol/marijuana?"		
	Reinforce autonomy: "What you choose to do is up to you."	"Elicit input from adolescent: "What next	steps would you like to take?"	
04	Negotiate a goal.			
NEGOTIATE	Harm reduction: Contract for Life (if 'yes' to car question). A		arms from alcohol or drug use?"	
AND ADVISE	Assist with developing a plan. Address co-occurring mental health and other issues.			
	Arrange follow-up: depends on level of risk.			
	Thank them.			
	This guide can be used for other risky behaviors, such as tobacco or illicit drug use. 9/2018		OPTIONS FOR MORE HELP	
	This guide can be used for other risky behaviors, such as tobacco o	r micit arug use. 9/2018	Referral • www.colorado.gov/ladde	

OARS



Which of the OARS do you find most useful?

BNI STEP: ENGAGEMENT

Elements:

Build Rapport

Steps for a Brief Negotiated Interview (BNI)

ENGAGEMENT: BUILD RAPPORT

Get to know the adolescent

"What is a typical day like for you? What's the most important thing in your life right now?"

□ Ask permission

"Would you mind taking a few minutes to talk about your [X] use? How does your [X] use fit in your life right now?"

BNI STEP: PROS AND CONS

Elements:

- Explore pros and cons
- Use reflective listening
- Reinforce positives
- Summarize



EXPLORE PROS AND CONS

PROS: "I'd like to understand more about your use of (X). What do you enjoy about (X)? CONS: "What is not as "good" about your use of (X)?" "What else?"

"So, on one hand you say you enjoy (X) because... And on the other hand, you say...." "Did I get that right?"

BNI STEP: PROVIDE FEEDBACK

Elements:

- □ Ask permission
- Provide educational information
- Elicit response



FEEDBACK

□ Ask permission

"Would you mind if I provided you with some feedback about your use of alcohol?"

"As your provider, I want you to know that I'm concerned about your use of hydrocodone. Would you mind if I shared some of my thoughts with you?"

FEEDBACK

Provide and Elicit

"We know that for adolescents drinking alcohol and using other substances such as marijuana, prescription and over-thecounter medications can put you at risk for problems in school, accidents, and injuries especially in combination with other drugs or medication. It can also lead to problems with the law or with relationships in your life."

"What are your thoughts on that?"

"In what ways is this information relevant to you?"



Provide education regardless of quantity and frequency of use

"When teens use any addictive substance while the brain is still developing it can increase the chances that they will develop a serious substance use disorder in the future." "When teens use drugs – things can go wrong, like injuring yourself...."

EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS

NIDA For Teens



https://teens.drugabuse.gov /teens/drug-facts

□ SAMHSA TIPS For Teens

https://store.samhsa.gov/ series/tips-teens







BNI STEP: ENHANCE MOTIVATION/READINESS RULER

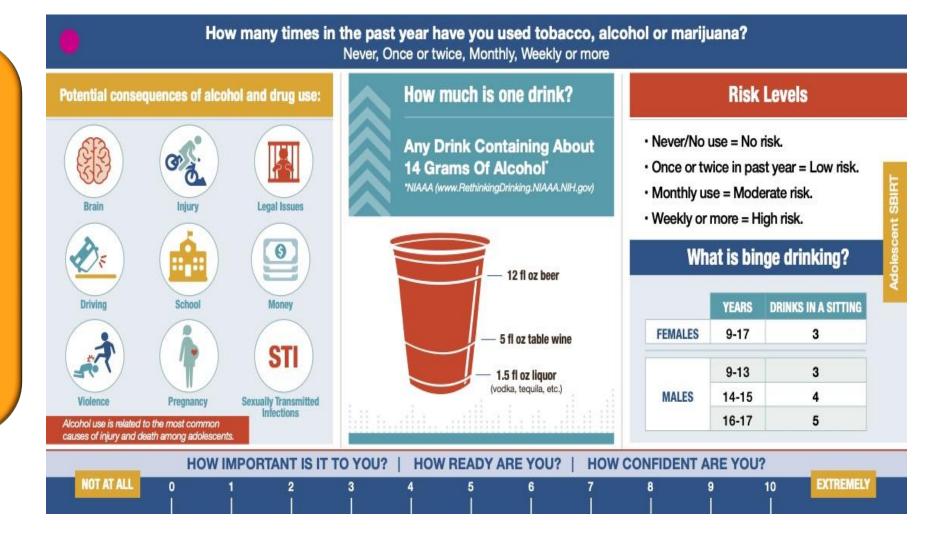
Elements:

- Readiness scale
- Reinforce positives
- Envisioning change

Steps for a Brief Negotiated Interview (BNI)

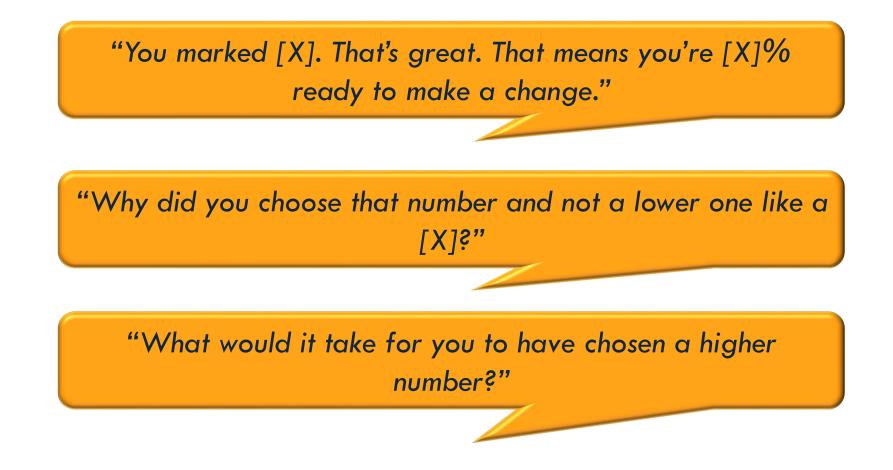
READINESS RULER: READINESS SCALE

"The Readiness Ruler is a simple 0-10 scale we use to determine your readiness to change your [X] behavior. With with 0 being not ready at all and 10 being extremely ready, how ready are you to [X]? "



READINESS RULER: REINFORCE POSITIVES

Reinforce positives and encourage "change talk"



READINESS RULER: ENVISIONING CHANGE

"Looking forward" can elicit likely outcomes if they do not make a change and invite them to envision change

> "So, right now it is not at all important to you or you do not feel at all ready to make a change. It is your decision about whether or not to change. Looking ahead, how would you know if [X] was becoming a problem for you or preventing you from accomplishing the things that are important to you?"

Change Talk and Sustain Talk

Change Talk

- Any statement that indicates a person is considering change in some way, however small.
- In a brief intervention, the goal is to build on change talk and move people toward change.

Sustain Talk

- Any statement that indicates a desire to sustain the status quo
- De-emphasize sustain talk
 which indicates a desire to
 sustain the status quo.

How has your experience been with trying to get change talk from adolescents? What did you see from the simulations that you can identify with regarding change talk? What would a brief intervention look like if the teen wasn't ready to make any change at all (scores very low on readiness ruler)?

BNI STEP: NEGOTIATE ACTION PLAN

Elements:

- Write down Action Plan
- Envisioning the future
- Exploring challenges
- Drawing on past successes
- Benefits of change



NEGOTIATE ACTION PLAN

Non-confrontational advice expressed with non-judgmental concern can motivate many people to change

> "Have you considered cutting back or stopping? Reducing your alcohol and marijuana use could reduce your risk of problems, and cutting back could really help you concentrate on the issues that led you to come in today. I am concerned that your use substances may make things worse. What things might you consider doing?"

NEGOTIATE ACTION PLAN

"If you aren't sure, you might consider doing one or more of these things...:"

- Trial period of no marijuana use for a specified period of time.
- Reducing alcohol intake by 1 drink per drinking session.
- Not driving after any substance use.
- Avoiding triggers for excessive use (e.g., starting early at happy hours, engaging in drinking games, or going to a gathering where substances will likely be used.
- Ask for support from your doctor, a friend or someone else you trust.

NEGOTIATE ACTION PLAN: WRITE IT DOWN

□ Write down the ideas, goals, and next steps

"Those are great ideas! Is it okay for me to write down your plan, your own prescription for change, to keep with you as a reminder?"

BNI STEP: SUMMARIZE AND THANK

Elements:

- Summarize action plan
- Provide handouts
- Give action plan
- Thank the patient

Steps for a Brief Negotiated Interview (BNI)

SUMMARIZE AND THANK

Summarize and review what was discussed

- Go over the action plan
- □ Set follow-up appointment to check in

Follow-up by phone or other technology (e.g., text message, patient portal or smartphone app)

> "Will you summarize the steps you will take to change your [X] use?"

"Let's summarize the steps you will take to change your [X] use? I've written down your plan, a prescription for change, to keep with you as a reminder. Do we have this correct?"

SUMMARIZE AND THANK: GIVE AN ACTION PLAN

Give the Action Plan

"Here's the action plan we discussed along with your goal. This is really an agreement between you and yourself."

SUMMARIZE AND THANK: THANK ADOLESCENT

Close on good terms

Offer follow-up as an offer of continued support

"Thanks so much for sharing with me today. I would like to follow up with you in a few weeks and check in on your progress towards reaching your goals."

Brief Intervention Observation Sheets

- Brief Intervention Observation Sheets (BIOS) can be used by the observer to assess use of brief intervention using key motivational interviewing skills throughout a role play.
- The observer listens for examples of each element of the brief intervention and places a check mark in the appropriate box.
- The observer also rates specific skills. The information recorded by the observer is used to provide helpful feedback following the role play or during simulated exercises.

BNI-ART Institute: Youth Brief Intervention and Referral Interview Scoring Sheet

DateInterviewer InitialsEvaluator Initials	Y	N	
Engagement			O
 ask permission for talk about alcohol/drugs 			
 ask about a day in the person's life 			
 ask how drinking and marijuana fits in with life 			
 ask about patient's values, (what's important to them) 			
Decisional Balance: Pros and Cons of alcohol/drug use			R
 elicit good things about alcohol/drug use 			
 elicit less good things about alcohol/drug use 			
 draw upon screening answers 			
 sum up and restate in patient's own words (reflective listening) 			P
Feedback			
 Ask permission to share information 			
 NIAAA guidelines or salient information 			
Elicit response from patient			 R
Readiness Ruler			
 use general readiness to change question (ruler) 			
 ask, why not less? 			
 elicit other reasons for changing 			N
	0		
Negotiate Action Plan			
elicit specific steps			
 write steps on the prescription for change form 			 F
 ask about future goals (discrepancy) & how change fits in 			
 ask about challenges to change 			
ask about past successes			
what they did			•
 who/what helped them (social support) community/resources that helped 			8 525
explore benefits of change			
Summarize & Thank (Referrals)			4
 summarize action plan 			
offer referrals			
to primary care			
for substance abuse treatment if necessary			
to mental health if depression or past psychiatric problems are mentioned			L
 Review/ make additions to prescription for change 			
 Sign/Give prescription for change to patient 			
 Thank patient 			

Language appropriate	Not appropriate				Ap	Appropriate		
	 0	1	1	 3	 4	 5		
Open Questions	More 0	Closed			3	More Open		
	0	 1	 2	 3	4	 5		
Reflective listening	Not ref	lective			F	Reflective		
		1	2	 3	4	 5		
ercent of talking by pat	 0%	ared to 20%	1		Voice) 0%	 80%		
	(1)					(5)		
Respect	Disres 0	pectful 1	2	 3	 	lespectful 5		
Negotiation(Choice)	One-sideo	Agen	da		SI	nared Agenda		
	l 0	 	 2	 3	 4	 5		
firmations	Not E	ncouraç	ging	Encour	aging s	elf-change		
		1	 2	3	4	 5		
nowledge of facts/reso	urces Low					High		
		1	 2	 3	 4	 5		
lowing for silence and	duration o No par					n ffectively		
		 1	2	 3	 4	 5		
Listening for cues	Misses	Misses opportunities				ortunities go deeper		
		1	1	1	1	1		



□ Use the observation sheet while watching the following video:

□ <u>Video</u>

Tools to Enhance Brief Interventions

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My Health Goals Worksheet

A change plan worksheet that can be used as a tool to enhance a brief intervention and plan for follow up

Download <u>here</u>

My provider has recommended that no use of alcohol or other drugs is the	he safest choice for me at this time of my life.
My health goal(s) and next step(s) are:	
My strengths and supports (what I think will help me to be to be successful	ul):
	-
What challenges might I face with meeting my goal(s) and my ideas for ov	vercoming these challenges:
How will meeting this goal affect the things that are most important to m	5ar
······································	
Other things I might check out or explore:	
Follow Up Plan (Provider completes the following):	
Follow-up date:	Time:
Provider Name(s):	
Follow-up Platform (E.g. phone call, zoom, in-person):	
If it is an emergency, I know that I can call 911 or the Colorado Crisis Line at	t 1-844-493-8255 or Text "TALK" to 38255.

Date:

My Health Goals

Modified with permission from Massachusetts Adolescent SBIRT Toolkit for Providers

No Use Challenge

- Serves as a trial for the adolescent to demonstrate no alcohol or other substance use for a certain period of time
- Provides opportunity for the provider to follow up with the adolescent to see how it went

Download here

_____, agree to not drink/use _____ (alcohol, tobacco product, vape product, marijuana, and other drugs, or take anyone else's medicine) for the next days, and then my provider will check in with me. □ I also will not provide alcohol and/or other drugs for anyone else during this time. □ I agree not to drive a motor vehicle, scooter, or bike while under the influence of drugs (including marijuana) or alcohol. I will not ride with a driver who has been drinking or using drugs (including) marijuana). I will follow-up with my provider, ______. on Signature Date Provide a copy of this signed form to the client.

Adapted from the Abstinence Challenge developed by the Adolescent Substance Abuse Program, Children's Hospital Boston

No Use Challenge

My provider has recommended that no use of alcohol or other drugs is the safest

choice for me at this time of my life.

Contract for Life



The Nation's Premier Youth Health & Safety Organization

CONTRACT FOR LIFE

A Foundation for Trust and Caring

- An agreement that the adolescent will never accept a ride from a driver who has been drinking alcohol or using other drugs (or drive under the influence)
- Can help facilitate communication between a young person and a trusted adult about the dangers of alcohol and other drugs and riding risk
- Download <u>here</u>

This contract is designed to facilitate communication between young people and their parents about potentially destructive decisions related to alcohol, drugs, peer pressure and behavior. The issues facing young people today are often too difficult to address alone. SADD believes that effective parent-child communication is critically important in helping young adults to make healthy decisions.

Young Person/Teen

I recognize that there are many potentially destructive decisions I face every day and commit to you that I will do everything in my power to avoid making decisions that will jeopardize my health, my safety and overall well-being, or your trust in me. I understand the dangers associated with the use of alcohol and drugs, and the destructive behaviors often associated with impairment.

By signing below, I pledge my best effort to remain alcohol and drug free, I agree that I will never drive under the influence of either, or accept a ride from someone who is impaired, and I will always wear a seatbelt.

Finally, I agree to call you if I am ever in a situation that threatens my safety and to communicate regularly about issues of importance to us both.

Young Person/Teen

Parent or Caring Adult

I am committed to you and to your health and safety. By signing below, I pledge to do everything in my power to understand and communicate with you about the many difficult and potentially destructive decisions you face.

Further, I agree to provide for you safe, sober transportation home if you are ever in a situation that threatens your safety and to defer discussion about that situation until a time when we can both discuss the issues in a calm and caring manner.

I also pledge to you that I will not drive under the influence of alcohol or drugs, I will always seek safe, sober transportation home, and I will always remember to wear a seat belt.

Parent/Caring Adult



Role Play Practice

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SBI WITH ADOLESCENTS

SBI with Adolescents:

 Prepares health professionals to have conversations with young patients about substance use
 Length: 1 hour, CE credits

- SBI with Adolescents: Comorbid Substance Use and Mental Health
 - Prepares health professionals to identify and support adolescents at risk for multiple co-occurring behavioral health issues
 - Length: 40 minutes





WEBINAR SERIES



 Substance Use Screening Tools for Adolescents
 Brief Intervention for Adolescents Part I: BNI Using MI Strategies

Brief Intervention for Adolescents Part II: BNI Using MI and CBT Strategies

Discussing Options and Referring Adolescents to Treatment

https://sbirt.webs.com/webinars