**APWH Chapter 38**

**Learning Objectives & Essential Questions**

**The student will be able to identify, explain/discuss/answer the following items:**

1. **Explain how new modes of communication, including radio communication, cellular communication, and the internet, as well as transportation, including air travel and shipping containers, reduced the problem of geographic distance.**
2. **Explain how energy technologies, including the use of petroleum and nuclear power, and raised productivity and increased the production of material goods.**
3. **Explain how more effective forms of birth controlled gave women greater control over fertility, transformed reproductive practices, and contributed to declining rates of fertility in much of the world.**
4. **Explain how the Green Revolution and commercial agriculture increased productivity and sustained the earth’s growing population as it spread chemically and genetically modified forms of agriculture.**
5. **Explain how the release of greenhouse gases and pollutants into the atmosphere contributed to debates about the nature and causes of climate change.**
6. **Explain how changing economic institutions, multinational corporations, and regional trade agreements reflected the spread of principles and practices associated with free-market economics throughout the world.**
7. **Explain how movements through the world protested the inequality of the environmental and economic consequences of global integration.**
8. **Describe patterns of continuity and change throughout the 20th and 21st centuries.**
9. **Describe the similarities and differences between globalization in the modern era and globalization in earlier periods of world history.**

**Vocabulary / Important Terms**

**Nicolae Ceausescu**

**Perestroika**

**Glasnost**

**Mujahideen**

**Globalization**

**Free trade**

**GATT**

**WTO**

**Four little tigers**

**BRICs**

**European Union**

**OPEC**

**ASEAN**

**McDonaldization**

**Climate change**

**Global warming**

**HIV AIDS**

**HAART**

**Terrorism**

**Osama bin Laden**

**Al-Qaeda**

**Taliban**

**Operation Iraqi Freedom**

**Saddam Hussein**

**Barack Obama**

**Universal Declaration of Human Rights**

**Feminist Movement**

**Indira Gandhi**

**Benazir Bhuto**

**Chandrika Bandaranaike Kumaratunga**

**Aung San Suu Kyi**