

# European Monarchs

## France

Francis II (Valois) 1559-1560

Charles IX (Valois) 1560-1574

Henry III (Valois) 1574-1589

Henry IV (Bourbon) 1589-1610

Louis XIII (Bourbon) 1610-1643

Louis XIV (Bourbon) 1643-1715

Louis XV (Bourbon) 1715-1774

Louis XVI (Bourbon) 1774-1792

Louis XVIII (Bourbon) 1814-1824

Charles X (Bourbon) 1824-1830

Louis-Philippe (Orleans) 1830-1848

## England

Henry VIII (Tudor) 1509-1547

Elizabeth I (Tudor) 1558-1603

James I (Stuart) 1603-1625

Charles I (Stuart) 1625-1649

Charles II (Stuart) 1660-1685

James II (Stuart) 1685-1688

Victoria (Windsor) 1837-1901

## Austria

Charles VI (Habsburg) 1711-1740

Maria Theresa (Habsburg) 1740-1780

Joseph II (Habsburg) 1780-1790

### **Holy Roman Emperor**

Charles V (Habsburg) 1519-1556

### **Spain**

Philip II (Habsburg) 1556-1598

### **Prussia**

Frederick II (the Great) 1740-1786

Frederick William II 1786-1797

### **Germany**

William I 1871-1888

Frederick III 1888

William II 1888-1918

### **Russia**

Peter the Great (Romanov) 1689-1725

Catherine the Great (Romanov) 1762-1796

Alexander II (Romanov) 1855-1881

Alexander III (Romanov) 1881-1894

Nicholas II (Romanov) 1894-1917

### **Sardinia**

Charles Albert 1831-1849

Victor Emmanuel II 1849-1878 - became king of Italy in 1871