Singsings and Storytelling: Digitizing Audio Recordings

Cristela Garcia-Spitz University of California, San Diego • Tuzin Archive for Melanesian Anthropology Linguistic Society of Papua New Guinea Conference September 23, 2019

Pig festival, singsing: decorated men with eagle feather headdresses dance, August 1962. Edwin Cook Papers. MSS 0187. Special Collections & Archives, UC San Diego. <u>https://library.ucsd.edu/ite/object.hb4199428d</u>

"For many practicioners, ethnography and the act of writing it, is a gift in kind to the people who made it possible.... The gift is made by way of memoralizing to others, remote in space or time, this instance of cultural humanity."

> -Donald Tuzin. The Melanesian Archive. In Preserving the Anthropological Record, 1995.

Tuzin Archive Ongoing Projects

- Collaborations with Pacific Libraries and Archives
- Several digitization projects, including collaborations with Anthropologists
- Papua New Guinea Highlands Dissertations
- Papua New Guinea Patrol Reports
- Kwaio Community Archive

https://lib.ucsd.edu/oceania



Drawn primarily from the Tuzin Archive for Melanesian Anthropology, this collection illuminates aspects of the vibrant cultures and diverse peoples of the Pacific Islands through 20th-century photographs, dissertations, and films. The Solomon Islands are exceptionally well-documented by the many images captured by anthropologists Roger Keesing and Harold Scheffler, along with early pictures taken by public health physician Sylvester Maxwell Lambert. Dissertations written in the context of anthropological fieldwork in the Highlands of Papua New Guinea are an important corpus for comparative research. Public health physician Sylvester Lambert's images recount the stories of his extensive travels in Papua New Guinea, Rennel and Bellona, Vanuatu, Tonga and many other

Grant Opportunity



Applicant Resources	Recordings at Risk is a national regranting program administered by CLIR to support the preservation
	of rare and unique audio, audiovisual, and other time-based media of high scholarly value through
Recipient Resources	digital reformatting. Generously funded by The Andrew W. Mellon Foundation since January 2017, the
	program will run nine competitions from January 2017 to April 2021 and will award a total of \$4.5
Program History	million. Awards range from \$10,000 to \$50,000 and cover costs of preservation reformatting for fragile

Collections

Anthony Forge Papers (69 reels) Jane Goodale Papers (64 reels,

38 cassettes)

Edwin Cook Papers

(63 cassette

Roy Rappaport Papers (18 reels,

27 cassettes)

Stephen Leavitt Fieldnotes and Recordings (153 cassettes)

Roger Keesing Papers (151 reels, 181 cassettes)

Harold Scheffler Papers (21 reels)

Selection of Materials

• Size

- Level of description
- "Rights"
- Geography

https://library.ucsd.edu/speccoll /findingaids/mss0187.html

THE LIBRARY

HOME / Research & Collections / Collections / Special Collections & Archives / Manuscripts & Archives Finding Aids / Edwin Cook Papers

Edwin Cook Papers

Clear Selections

Container List

Accessions Processed in 1995

SUBJECT FILES

WRITINGS Books, Papers and Journal Articles Field Notes Computer Punch Cards, TATs

Language Dictionary Card File SOUND RECORDINGS

PHOTOGRAPHS

Prints

Negatives WRITINGS OF OTHERS

Accession Processed in 2006

MISCELLANEOUS MATERIALS

CORRESPONDENCE

FIELD NOTES

Handwritten Notes

Typewritten Notes

WRITINGS

WRITINGS OF OTHERS

SUBJECT FILES

PHOTOGRAPHS

Prints

Edwin Cook Papers, 1944 - 1990 (bulk 1964-1973) (MSS 0187)

A Restrictions: Original sound recordings and negatives are restricted. Researchers may request user copies in advance of their visit.

Extent: 19 Linear feet (32 archives boxes, 15 card file boxes, 1 flat box, 1 map case folder)

View Online Selected m

e Selected materials from this collection have been digitized and can be viewed through links in the container list.

Abstract

Biography

Scope and Content of Collection

Papers of Edwin Aubrey Cook (1932-1984), American anthropologist, professor, and specialist in Manga culture in Papua New Guinea. Cook devoted his career to anthropological work, focusing on kinship and social structure of the Manga tribe in Papua New Guinea. The bulk of the collection is comprised of manuscripts, reprints and audio recordings relating largely to Cook and Susan Pflanz-Cook's anthropological studies of native New Guinea society. The collection is arranged in two major accessions.

Accession Processed in 1995

Anthropological investigations in Papua New Guinea, including manuscripts, reprints, publications, photographs, genealogy charts, notecards, data punch cards, maps, and sound recordings created between 1944 and 1984.

Arranged in five series: 1) SUBJECT FILES, 2) WRITINGS, 3) SOUND RECORDINGS, 4) PHOTOGRAPHS, and 5) WRITINGS OF OTHERS.

Accession Processed in 2006

Edwin Cook's research from Papua New Guinea during the trips he made in 1961-1963 and 1971-1972 (with Pflanz-Cook); some materials from his 1950s graduate work; and his last trip to Papua New Guinea in 1981 (also with Pflanz-Cook). The materials include daily notebooks, typed notecards, slides and prints, and manuscripts.

Arranged in eight series: 6) MISCELLANEOUS MATERIALS, 7) CORRESPONDENCE, 8) FIELD NOTES, 9) WRITINGS, 10) WRITINGS OF OTHERS, 11) SUBJECT FILES, 12) PHOTOGRAPHS, and 13) SUSAN PFLANZ-COOK MATERIALS.

UC San Diego

Description



https://library.ucsd.edu/speccoll/findingaids/mss0027.html

Stephen Leavitt Fieldnotes and Recordings

ubmit Request Clear Selections

Container List

FIELDNOTES

TRANSCRIPTIONS OF RECORDINGS

RECORDINGS

RECORDINGS

Request Box 5

Meeting of the Totems, 1984 Request Box 5 Folder 1-2

Ethnographic interview: Guria, Kumul myths, 1985

Uritas Fight with Balanga

Request Box 5 Folder 4

Ethnographic interview: Bumbita villages rout Kamanakor, 1985

Personal interview: Anien - On his illness, 1985 Request Box 5 Folder 6

Meeting of Salata and Balanga over land. Day 1, 1985 Request Box 5 Folder 7

Meeting of Salata and Balanga over land. Day 2, 1985 Request Box 5 Folder 8-9

Meeting of Salata and Balanga over land. Day 3 - Side B: Myths of routing Kwang. Request Box 5 Folder 10-11

Komsio songs and a myth, 1985 Request Box 5 Folder 12

Letter to Mantandan telling of wife's death, 1985

Recordings

Abelam people in the 1960s

•Anthony Forge Papers

Kaulong-Manga culture speaking people of New 1962-1974

•Jane Goodale Papers

in Narak 1958-1972

Tsembaga Maring of the Simbai Valley, 1962-1963 and 1981-1982

• Roy Rappaport Papers

Bumbita Arapesh language of East Sepik in 1984-1986

•Stephen Leavitt Fieldnotes and Recordings

Varisi language speakers on Choiseul Island Islands, Kwaio (1958-1961), among Baniata language speakers on Rendova Island (1967-1968) in the Solomon Islands •Harold Scheffler **Papers**

Malaita in the Solomon chanting and music, and history, 1963-1986

• Roger Keesing Papers

Digitization Process



Takes a Village

Project Team:

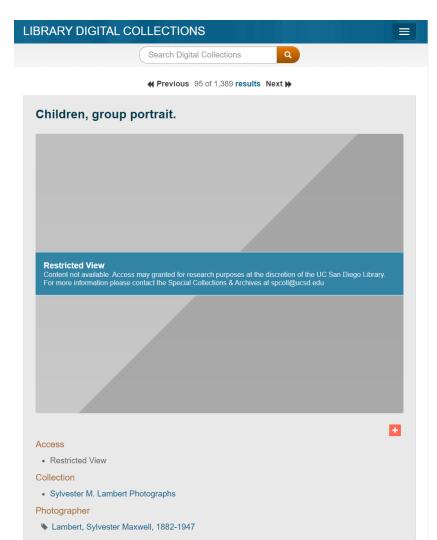
- Erik Mitchell, Audrey Geisel University Librarian, Principal Investigator
- Lynda Claassen, Director of Special Collections & Archives, Project Administrator
- **Cristela Garcia-Spitz**, Curator of the Tuzin Archive of Melanesian Anthropology, Subject Specialist
- Stefan Elnabli, Media Curation Librarian, Project Manager
- Gabriela Montoya, DAMS Product Manager, Liaison to the vendor
- Ryan Johnson, Metadata Analyst
- Jennifer Donovan, Special Collections & Archives Coordinator
- Daniel Perdew, Library Fiscal Administrator
- Lea Kolesky, Student Library Assistant



Canoe-building: men carry a new canoe through Tukwaukwa village on Kiriwina, 1976. Edwin Hutchins and Dona Hutchins Collection, UC San Diego Library. <u>https://library.ucsd.edu/dc/object/bb0172231g</u>

Culturally sensitive material

- Field interviews contain confidential information and may need to be restricted
- Recognize the barriers to access
- Challenge to determine appropriate level of access and cultural protocols for each specific community
- Require partnerships to carry out the work



Discussion

- Build and strengthen collaborations made possible in the digital era
- Find partnerships and models for sharing the recordings once digitized



House-building: men construct frame, vertical poles are notched at top, betel nut palm (I) taboo with coconut frond tied around it, 1975. Edwin Hutchins and Dona Hutchins Collection, UC San Diego Library. https://library.ucsd.edu/dc/object/bb8772989q