Page 2U.S. History 1st Semester Review SheetName:

INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION/GILDED AGE/POPULISM/PROGRESSIVE MOVEMENT

In the Textbook book see chapters 6, 7, 8, 9, & 10 as well as your notes Analyze the transformation of the American economy & the changing social & political conditions in response to the Industrial Revolution

- Distinguish how the Industrial Revolution of the late 1800's & early 1900's changed America from the perspective of workers & industrialists
- Recognize Social challenges that occurred during the Industrial Revolution & responses to these challenges

West/Populism

19. Define Populist Party-

- 20. Who was William Jennings Bryan?
- 21. What was the Cross of Gold Speech?
- 22. What impact did the Dawes Act of 1887 have on the treatment of Indians?

Industrial Revolution:

23. List the working conditions in the factories during the Industrial Revolution?

24. Define Labor Unions-

- 25. Define Boycotts-
- 26. Define Lockouts-
- 27. What were the tactics used by labor during the Industrial Age?
- 28. What were the tactics used by management during the Industrial Age?
- 29. List the major industrialists of the Industrial Age?
- 30. List the major inventors and some of their inventions from the Industrial Age?

31. What was the effects of the Sherman Anti-trust Act?

32. What was the effects of the Interstate Commerce Act?

33. What role did the Transcontinental Railroad play during the Industrial Age?

34. What impact did transportation & communications have on America?

35. What were Monopolies-

36. What is Laissez-faire capitalism?

37. Identify major strikes of the Industrial Age particularly railroad related strikes-

- Pullman Strike 1894-
- Great Strike 1877-

38. Define Gospel of Wealth-

39. Define Social Darwinism-

40. Expalin the role trust and consolidation played in the growth of business?

41. What factors contributed to the growth of U.S. industrialization?

42. What were the characteristics of Big Business during the industrial era?

43. Identify the labor unions of the industrial era?

44. Why did the population of the U.S. shift from rural to urban during the industrial era?

Immigration/Gilded Age Politics: 45. Define Ellis Island-

46. Define Angel Island-

47. Define Chinese Exclusion Act-

48. Define Gentlemen's Agreement-

47.What is Nativism?

48. Define Political Machines-

49. Who was Boss William M. Tweed & What was Tammany Hall?