# When to Bid

## (basic bidding strategies)

holding these cards in your hand is generally good for at least one point

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# Regardless of who's the dealer, order up the card or suit when you hold (or will hold after you order up) any of the following hands:

1) **any FIVE** trump (**even the lowest five** ie: 9, 10, Q, K, A) \*you should strongly consider a loner bid especially if you are the dealer. \*\*see endnote #2.

2) **any FOUR** trump (**even the lowest four** ie: 9, 10, Q, K) \*you should strongly consider a loner bid especially if you are the dealer. Having a side ace increases your chance of a successful loner. \*\*see endnote #3.

3) **THREE** trump when:

- one is a bower
- side ace OR void in one suit

4) **any THREE** trump when: (even the lowest three ie: 9, 10, Q)

- side ace
- void in one suit

• do not do if you are ordering up to your opponents

5) **any THREE** trump when: (even the lowest three ie: 9, 10, Q)

- two-suited
- do not do if you are ordering up to your opponents unless you have a bower

6) **TWO** trump when:

- one is a bower
- side ace
- void in one suit
- do not do if you are ordering up to your opponents

7) "NEXT" Bid – is made in the 2<sup>nd</sup> round of bidding. A "next" bid is declaring the trump suit to be the SAME color as the former up-card that everyone declined to order up. ie: If the former up-card was a HEART then the "next" bid would be DIAMONDS. It is recommended that a "next" bid be made from 1<sup>st</sup> seat or 3<sup>rd</sup> seat. \*\*see endnote #4. **Bid "next" when you have:** 

- any **THREE** or more trump in the "next" suit
- any **TWO** or more trump in "next" with **ONE** side ace
- any **ONE** or more trump in "next" with **TWO** side aces
- ZERO trump in "next" but have THREE side aces 8) Advanced strategy: the <u>K-9 Kicker</u>. This is a bid made in the 2<sup>nd</sup> round of bidding. \*\*see endnote #5. Order up the trump suit when you meet these requirements:
  - you are sitting in  $2^{nd}$  seat. (the dealer's partner)
  - your King and 9 are the OPPOSITE color of the former up-card and will become the trump suit
  - you must hold a MINIMUM of the King and 9 in the

trump suit. (ie: an Ace and Queen is fine)

- side ace that is the SAME color as the former up-card
- void in one suit

#### endnotes:

- <u>OhioEuchre.com</u> see "Euchre Terminology" section Going Alone (Loner)
- 2. <u>OhioEuchre.com</u> see "What Types of Hands Are Playable as a Lone?"
- 3. <u>OhioEuchre.com</u> see "What Types of Hands Are Playable as a Lone?"
- 4. <u>OhioEuchre.com</u> see "The art of calling 'Next'" (The Art of the Next Call aka Hoyle)
- 5. The <u>K-9 Kicker</u> Edwards & Lapp

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When bidding, please keep the 2<sup>nd</sup> commandment of Euchre in mind, "Thou shalt counteth upon thy partner for one trick." When you are evaluating your hand, you are deciding, "Can I take 2 tricks?"
\*see the <u>10 Commandments of Euchre</u>

Note: This is only basic bidding strategy. As you become more experienced, you will find other bids that are riskier and work for you as well. The score can make a big difference in when you bid and how you play. You will get euchred with these bids from time to time; however, you are more likely to make your bid.

# **Some Terminology Used in This Document:**

**Seats: (position of each player.)** The person sitting across from you is your partner.

|                      | 2 <sup>nd</sup> Seat   |                      |  |
|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|--|
| 1 <sup>st</sup> Seat |                        | 3 <sup>rd</sup> Seat |  |
| (Eldest Hand)        |                        | (Pone)               |  |
|                      | Dealer                 |                      |  |
|                      | (4 <sup>th</sup> Seat) |                      |  |
| 1 st G               |                        | 1 1 1 1 1 1          |  |

1<sup>st</sup> Seat is to the **LEFT** of the dealer and is his opponent. 1<sup>st</sup> Seat is also referred to as the "**Eldest hand**."

 $2^{nd}$  Seat is across from the dealer and is his partner.

3<sup>rd</sup> Seat is to the **RIGHT** of the dealer and is his opponent. 3<sup>rd</sup> Seat is also referred to as the "**Pone**."

4<sup>th</sup> Seat (the dealer) is 2<sup>nd</sup> seat's partner.

**First Round of Bidding** – when the up-card is offered as the trump suit. The up-card is offered first to the player to the LEFT of the dealer – if he declines to order it up, the card is offered to the next player and so on. If the up-card is ordered up it goes to the dealer and he discards one card. If no one orders up the card the  $2^{nd}$  round of bidding begins.

**Loner** – same thing as 'Going Alone.' – "opting to play without your partner on a particular hand." \*\*see endnote #1.

**Next** – the other suit of the SAME color as trump. ie: If CLUBS are trump then the "next" suit is SPADES.

**Next (Bid)** – is made in the  $2^{nd}$  round of bidding. A "next" bid is declaring the trump suit to be the SAME color as the former up-card that everyone declined to order up in the  $1^{st}$  round of bidding. ie: If the former up-card was a HEART then the "next" bid" would be DIAMONDS. It is recommended that a "next" bid be made from  $1^{st}$  seat or  $3^{rd}$  seat. **Order up** – declaring the trump suit. **Second Round of Bidding** – begins when the up-card is declined as trump by everyone in the 1<sup>st</sup> round of bidding. Starting with the player to the LEFT of the dealer, players are asked to declare the trump suit. If the 1<sup>st</sup> player declines to declare the trump suit, the next player is asked to declare and so on. Any suit may be named trump except for the suit of the former up-card. The dealer does NOT discard a card in this round.

Side Ace – any ace that is not in the trump suit.

**Two-suited** – a hand consisting of two suits only.

**Up-card (or Turn-card)** – the top card from the kitty which has been turned face up. The up-card is offered as the trump suit in the 1<sup>st</sup> round of bidding.

**Void** – having no cards in a particular suit.

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document courtesy of krazykaren and SardineBreath – two big Euchre addicts!