APWH Chapter 19 Vocabulary / Terminology

The Late Byzantine Empire

Social and Economic Problems

“theme system”

Challenges from the West

Challenges from the East

The Holy Roman Empire

Otto I

Investiture Contest

Frederick Barbarossa

Regional Monarchies in France and England

Capetian France

The Normans

Norman England

Regional States in Itally and Iberia

Chruch influence in Italy

Italian States

Christian and Muslim States in Iberia

Economic Growth and Social Development

Growth of the Agricultural Economy

Expansion of Arable Land

Improved Agricultural Techniques

New Tools and Technologies

New Crops

Population Growth

The Revival of Towns and Trade

Urbanization

Textile Production

Mediterranean Trade

The Hanseatic League

Improved Business Techniques

Social Change

The three Estates

Chivalry

Troubadours

Elanor of Aquitaine

Independent Cities

Guilds

Urban Women

European Christianity During the High Middle Ages

School, Universities, and Scholastic Theology

Cathedral Schools

Universitites

The influence of Aristotle

Scholasticism: St. Thomas Aquinas

Popular Religion

Sacraments

Devotion to Saints

The Virgin Mary

Saints’ Relics

Pilgramage

Reform Movements and Popular Heresies

Dominicans and Franciscans

Popular Heresy

Bogomils and Cathars

The Medieval Expansion of Europe

Atlantic and Baltic Colonization

Christianity in Scandinavia

Crusading Orders and Baltic Expansion

The Request of Sicily and Spain

The Reconquest of Sicily

The Reconquista of Spain

The Crusades / First & Later

Consequences of the Crusades