c. Politics:

## UNIT V (1848-1877) Ch. 14 Student Outline – THE CIVIL WAR

Key Concepts &	
Main Ideas	Notes
The North's greater manpower and industrial resources, its leadership, and the decision for emancipation eventually led to the Union military victory over the Confederacy in the devastating Civil War	Read the William Tecumseh Sherman quote and first paragraph of the chapter on page 268. List and explain the four main ways the civil war impacted the nation.  1)  2)
The Union victory in the Civil War and the contested Reconstruction of the South settled the issues of slavery and secession	4) Which effect of war do you view as the most significant? Explain your reasoning.

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of slavery and secession	
1. Describe the ε	events at <b>Fort Sumter</b> that eventually led to the start of the Civil War –
2. Explain how I	incoln's conduct as president differed from US presidents before him –
3. Describe the i	mportance of the <b>border states</b> to Union victory –
4. Describe the s following area a. Militar	
b. Econor	mics:

NAME	Σ:	DATE:	PERIOD:
5.	Explain how the Confederate Constitution differed from the US Consti	tution –	
	a. Explain how some of the features of the Confederate Constituti weaknesses in their structure:	on foreshadow	ved
6.	Describe the differences between the <b>strategies</b> of the Union and the	Confederacy –	
7.	Describe the significance of the battles of <b>Bull Run</b> and <b>Second Bull R</b>	lun –	
8.	Describe the significance of each of the following: <ul><li>a. Battle of Antietam:</li></ul>		
	b. Battle of Fredericksburg:		
	c. Clash of the Monitor and Merrimac:		
	d. The Trent Affair:		
9.	Explain how the Confederacies lack of diplomatic recognition hurt t	heir ability to	fight the war
10	. Describe the difference between the <b>Confiscation Acts</b> and the <b>Eman</b>	cipation Proc	lamation –
11	. Explain why President Lincoln issued the Emancipation Proclamation	-	
	a. Describe the real consequences of it:		
12	. Describe the difference between the Emancipation Proclamation and t	the <b>13<sup>th</sup> Amen</b>	dment –
13	. Explain why each of the following are considered turning points in the <b>a. Battle of Vicksburg:</b>	ewar –	

NAME:		DATE:	PERIOD:
b. Battle of Gettysburg:			
14. Describe what is meant by the strategy of	winning a war by <b>"attrit</b>	cion" –	
a. Describe how <b>Sherman's March t</b>	to the Sea embodies this	strategy:	
15. Describe the key differences between <b>Rac</b>	dical and Moderate Rep	oublicans –	
16. Explain why President Lincoln could be c (use specific examples) –	onsidered a "tyrant" base	ed on his conduct	during the war
17. Explain how each of the following affectinal and an area are also as a second control of the following affecting as a second control of the following as a second c	ng the northern economy	during the Civil V	War –
b. Homestead Act:			
c. Morrill Land Grant Act:			
d. Pacific Railway Act:			
18. Describe the role of women in the war –			
7. Historical Perspectives: Why Did the Union Win	? Page 283		
Political Reasons Economic Reasons	Demographic Reasons	Cultural Reasons	
Which factor do you see as most significant to the Confederate loss? Exp	olain your choice.		

ME:			DATE:	PERIOD:
wer the following Multiple Choice quest		ace below:		
	5.			
	6. 7.			
	7. 8.			
ise answer <u>Short Answer #1</u> in the space				
			D. NOT.	
Vrite your answer to SHORT-ANSWER QU	ESTION 1 on tr	nis page only.	DO NOT WIT	e outside the b