This will happen to them.

…that this will happen to them…

They know that this will happen to them.

They don’t know that this will happen to them.

They didn’t know that this would happen to them.

This is going to happen to them.

They know that this is going to happen to them.

They don’t know that this is going to happen to them.

They didn’t know that this was going to happen to them.

They (do) have to know that this is going to happen to them.

They don’t have to know that this is going to happen to them.

They (did have) had to know that this was going to happen to them.

They should have known that this was going to happen to them.

They should know that this is going to happen to them.

They should know that this was going to happen to them.

They should know that this is going to happen to them.

They should have known that this had been going to happen to them.

was > had been

I have done it.

I will have done it.

I can have done it.

I shall have done it.

I may have done it.

I (do) drive fast.

Do I drive fast?

How do I drive?

…how I (do) drive…

Do you like how I drive?

She is reading a book in my room.

Is she reading a book in my room?

Whose room is she reading a book in?

In whose room is she reading a book?

…whose room she is reading a book in…

in whose room = where

He is here.

This is a book.

Is this a book?

What is this?

…what this is…

What this is is a book.

What this is, that is a book.

He has been talking about a book.

Has he been talking about a book?

What has he been talking about?

…what he has been talking about…

…about what he has been talking…

What he has been talking about is a book.

Is what he has been talking about a book?

Is it a book, what he has been talking about?

It is it.

Is it it?

She has been reading a book in my room because it is cold.

Has she been reading a book in my room because it is cold?

Why has she been reading a book in my room?

…why she has been reading a book in my room…

I (do) have no idea why she has been reading a book in my room.

I (did have) had no idea why she had been reading a book in my room.

I had eaten when you arrived.

I ate before you arrived.

I had eaten before you arrived.

a red car = what kind of car

I was driving a red car.

Was I driving a red car?

What kind of car was I driving?

…what kind of car I was driving…

I had no idea what kind of car I was driving.

I am driving a red car.

I will be driving a red car when you arrive.

You will be driving a red car when I arrive.

Will you be driving a red car when I arrive?

What kind of car will you be driving when I arrive?

…what kind of car you will be driving when I arrive…

Can you tell (me) what kind of car you will be driving when I arrive?

when I (will) arrive

…when I will die

…when I die

I was taking a shower when you came in.

I took a shower when you came in.

I (do) go to Scotland.

I would go to Scotland.

Would you go to Scotland?

I should go to Scotland.

You must go to Scotland.

Must you go to Scotland?

I (do) like to go to Scotland.

I would like to go to Scotland.

I am driving a car.

I would be driving a car.

I should be driving a red car.

Should I be driving a red car?

I should drive a car.

I drive a red Ferrari.

to drive a red Ferrari.

I should be a doctor to drive a red Ferrari.

To drive a red Ferrari, I should be a doctor.

I was driving when you were here.

When you were here, I was driving.

I should be driving a red Ferrari to be a doctor.

Should I be driving a red Ferrari to be a doctor?

What kind of Ferrari should I be driving to be a doctor?

The Ferrari (that) I should be driving to be a doctor is red.

I have to work to be a doctor.

I have to work for you to be a doctor.

I have to work so that you be a doctor.

I want that he be here.

I have to work hard so that you can be a doctor.

I work hard so that you be a doctor.

I want you to be here.

Téged akarlak, hogy itt legyél.

I want that you be here.­­

Akarom, hogy itt legyél.

Whatever.

It matters.

It (does) matters.

It doesn’t matter.

No matter what…

It’s all the same.

It depends.

IF

depend = függ

dependent = függő

independent = független

Up to you = rajtad áll

It’s up to the weather.

It depends on the weather.

You can tell.

’Jump.’

He tells me to jump.

’Don’t jump.’

He tells me not to jump.

He said ’don’t jump’.

He said not to jump.

He says I shan’t jump.

He said I shouldn’t jump.

I heard she saying not to jump.

I heard that she was saying not to jump.

…that she was saying that I shouldn’t jump.

I heard she say ’don’t jump’.

I heard (that) she said ’don’t jump’.

IF <=> THAT

That = …hogy + mondat

If = …hogy-e

…that she is sitting there…

…hogy ő éppen ott ül…

…if she is sitting there…

…hogy ő éppen ott ül-e…

I don’t know if she is sitting there.

He doesn’t know that she is sitting there.

He doesn’t know if she is sitting there.

IF <=> WHEN

When = amikor

If = ha; feltéve, hogy

When you cook…

I will eat when you cook.

I will eat if you cook.

If you cook, I will eat.

If you cook then I will eat.

I will eat when you cook.

I eat if you cook.

0 conditional

I will eat if you (do) cook.

1st conditional

50%

I would eat if you (did cook) cooked.

2nd conditional

10%

I would have eaten if you had cooked.

3rd conditional

0%

I would eat if you would cook.

I would have eaten if you would have cooked.

If I was a doctor, I would drive a red Ferrari.

I would drive a red Ferrari if I was a doctor.

Would you drive a red Ferrari if you were a doctor?

What kind of car would you drive if you were a doctor?

If you would drive

If you drove a red Ferrari, you would be a doctor.

You would be a doctor if you drove a red Ferrari.

What/who would you be if you drove a red Ferrari?

If = hogy vajon -e

Kérdés

’You are here.’

I say that you are here.

’Are you here?’

I ask if you are here.

I don’t know if you are here.

Do you know if she is here?

You know if she is here.

Do you know that she is here?

You know that she is here.

’I am here.’

I say that I am here.

Reported speech = függőbeszéd

beszámoló egy beszédről

’I am here.’

He says that he is there.

He said that he was there.

’I am here.’

’I will be here.’

He said that he would be there.

’I want to go.’

He said that he wanted to go.

’I can be here.’

He said that he could be there.

’I was here yesterday.’

He said that he had been there the day before.

…the previous day.

tomorrow

the next day

the following day

’Are you here?’

He asks if you are here.

He asks if you are there.

one week ago

one week before

the week before

the previous week

if = whether

I ask whether she is here.

I don’t know whether she is here (or not).

I am here.

I (do) eat.

…that I am here…

I say that I am here.

He is here.

I say that he is here.

He says that he is here.

’I am here.’

He says that he is here.

He said that he was here.

He said that he was there.

He asked if you were there.

I wouldn’t have called you if the Stated wouldn’t have pulled me in.

…that he go…

…that he goes…

…that you be here…

…that you are here…

I am here.

If I were here.

(was)

If I was