

**Editor in Chief**

**Dr. Otto F. von Feigenblatt, MA, PhD, FRAS, FRAI, GCEG**

Adjunct Professor, Northwood University (West Palm Beach, USA)

Visiting Professor,

**Editors:**

**Oscar A Gómez S, M.S., Ph.D.**

Tohoku University (Sendai, Japan)

**Om Prakash Dwivedi, Ph.D.**

Senior Lecturer, Lovely Professional University, Punjab (India)

**Associate Editors:**

**Zahid Shahab Ahmed, Ph.D.**

Assistant Professor, International University of Humanities and Social Sciences (San Jose, Costa Rica)

Deputy Director, Central American Institute of Asia Pacific Studies (San Jose, Costa Rica)

**Editorial Board:**

**Chakrapani Ghanta, Ph.D.**

Director, Center for Social Empowerment Department of Sociology

Dr. B. R. Ambedkar Open University (Andhra Pradesh, India)

Senior Fellow, JAPSS

**Giles Ji Ungpakorn, M.A.**

Former Associate Professor, Chulalongkorn University (Bangkok, Thailand)

Distinguished Professor of Political Science, International University of Humanities and Social Sciences (San Jose, Costa Rica)

Distinguished Senior Fellow, JAPSS

**Steven Shirley, Ph.D.**

Assistant Professor, Keimyung University (Korea)

**Yin C. Chuang, Ph.D.**

Assistant Professor, Taiwan Normal University, (Taipei, Taiwan),

**Wichian SITTIPRAPAPORN, Ph.D.**

Lecturer of Music Therapy Division, College of Music, Mahidol University, Salaya, Nakhonpathom, Thailand

**Abdulazeez Yusuf, Ph.D.,**

Universiti Sains Malaysia (Penang, Malaysia),

**Isiaka Alani Badmus, M.S., Ph.D., F.J.A.P.S.S.**

Assistant Professor, International University of Humanities and Social Sciences (San Jose, Costa Rica)

Deputy Director, Central American Institute of Asia Pacific Studies (San Jose, Costa Rica).

## **About the Journal:**

The Journal of Asia Pacific Studies aims to serve as an outlet for research dealing with the interdisciplinary field of Asia Pacific Studies. As one of the most dynamic regions in the world, the Asia Pacific is of interest to a vast array of scholars and practitioners from many fields. Interest in the region is no longer limited to a few elite centers in the Global North but rather has spread to Latin America and other regions of the developing world. Moreover, Central America has started to look East as a way to diversify its traditional reliance on the Atlantic and North America. Due to the previously mentioned increased interest in the Pacific and Asia as its hub, the International Academy of Social Sciences (IASS) and the Central American Institute of Asia Pacific Studies (CAI-APS), in cooperation with several prominent Asian Scholars and Practitioners, publishes the Journal of Asia Pacific Studies.

**ISSN: 1948-0105 (Electronic)**

**ISSN: 1948-0091 (Print)**

## **Indexing and Cataloguing:**

- Directory of Open Access Journals
- EBSCOhost
- the online Bibliography of Asian Studies of the Association of Asian Studies
- OpenJGate

## **Contact Information:**

[journalalternative@hotmail.com](mailto:journalalternative@hotmail.com)

Drs. von Feigenblatt & Associates

515 N. Flagler Drive Suite P-300 West Palm Beach, FL 33401

United States

<http://www.japss.org/JournalAsiaPacificStudies.html>

## **Journal of Asia Pacific Studies**

ISSN: 1948-0105 (Electronic)

ISSN: 1948-0091 (Print)

Volume 5, Issue 3, June 2019

### **Table of Contents**

Analysis of the logistic chain of foliages type export Cachipay- Cundinamarca- Colombia <b>Efrén Eduardo Rojas, María José Hernández</b>	<b>304</b>
Epigenetics, biological evolution and ecology: the emergency of phenotype <b>Camilo José González-Martínez</b>	<b>324</b>
Narratives of rural women in the midst of the Colombian armed conflict: Case of the “El Progreso” group in the Alto Palmar rural area of the Viotá municipality in the departament of Cundinamarca <b>Magnolia Rivera Cumbe, María Alejandra Mahecha Caicedo, Federico Jiménez Varón, Angie Lorena Mahecha Pérez</b>	<b>340</b>
Plan management watershed Yegüera, Girardot - Cundinamarca <b>Hernán Montealegre Monroy</b>	<b>358</b>
Employment and inclusion of people with disabilities in Colombia <b>Yudy Lorena Mendoza Angarita</b>	<b>384</b>
Fermentation of cocoa CCN-51, on the basis of three methods, in different times <b>Augusto Marcillo Plaza, Tayron Martínez Carriel, Elicia Cruz Ibarra, Wilmer Baque Bustamante</b>	<b>394</b>

Territorial initiatives for peace: a national reconciliation proposal from memory reconstruction with children and teenagers <b>Adriana Lucía Hernández Palacio, Andrés Francisco Olivar Rojas, José Luis Rodríguez Cuchivaguen</b>	<b>411</b>
Importance of communicating love in the upbringing of children from 03 to 05 <b>Lilibeth Jiménez, Karen Milena Abello Estrada, Alejandro López Libreros</b>	<b>431</b>
Effectiveness of metal crowns in children aged 5 to 7 years UCSG clinic semester a-2018 <b>Gabriela Rodríguez Espinoza, José Fernando Pino Larrea</b>	<b>451</b>
Prevalence of obesity in relation to eating habits in the population of the city of Guayaquil in 2018 <b>Rene Mendoza Merchán</b>	<b>463</b>
The importance of the subjective constitution in the child during the first years of his life <b>Ana Duran-Vera</b>	<b>487</b>
Videogames and its relation with acknowledging a language in children during their basic school years <b>Canva Ma, Milton Sancán</b>	<b>498</b>
Evaluation of the tax collection against the creation of ghost companies in the province of Guayas, Period 2016 - 2017 <b>María del Rosario Quinde, Walter Anchundia, Lorena Bernabé</b>	<b>509</b>
Teaching Innovation: Development of Mini-videos as an educational resource <b>Edgar López Moncayo Mera</b>	<b>539</b>

Prevalence of co-infection of extrapulmonary tuberculosis and human immunodeficiency <b>Aguirre Martínez Juan Luis, Bravo Zúñiga Betty Alexandra, Campuzano Villafuerte José Javier, Wong Jara Narcisa Andrea</b>	<b>552</b>
Ozone in the healing process of surgical wounds in dogs and cats <b>F. de F. Chonillo1, C. G. Manzo</b>	<b>566</b>
Incidence of the electrical storms in the functioning of voice channels in telecommunications systems <b>Edgar Raul Quezada Calle</b>	<b>587</b>
Application of the 5S methodology in line number # 1 of classification and packaging of a shrimp packing company located in Duran <b>Victor Chero-Alvarado, Arianna Panchana</b>	<b>598</b>
Prevalence of dermatophytes in Canis Lupus Familiaris that attend the consultation in the veterinary clinic "cola" located in Guayaquil canton <b>Carlos Manzo Fernández, Fabiola Chonillo Aguilar</b>	<b>611</b>
Comparative analysis between illegal and unusual operation as an indication of the crime of money laundering <b>María Auxiliadora Fabre Haro</b>	<b>629</b>
Financing higher education in the context of public policies in Ecuador <b>Luis Heliodoro Bravo Game</b>	<b>652</b>
Reengineering of educational dialogue with emotional intelligence and respect for communicative human rights in children with special educational needs <b>Zila Isabel Esteves Fajardo, Marleni Limongi Vélez, Carlos Ernesto Valle Navarro</b>	<b>671</b>

Examining the Foreign Trade dynamics of Ecuador  
under Dollarization using Ricardian Theories **688**  
**Nancy Cely Icaza, Emilio José Calle**

Linguistic analysis for crosslinguistic and intersemiotic  
translation of Medardo Angel Silva's poems from El  
Arbol del Bien y del Mal **716**  
**Sara Rivadeneira Enríquez, Indira Rodríguez Abad**