# The Fifth Trumpet Judgment Revelation 8:13-9:12

Dr. Michael D. Wedman

### The First Trumpet- v.7

- ▶ Hail and fire mixed with blood
- ▶1/3 of the earth, trees, and all the green grass is burned up
- ▶Imagery of the 7<sup>th</sup> plague of Egypt
  - ▶See Ex 9:13-35

#### The Second Trumpet- vs 8,9

- ► A huge mountain thrown into the sea
- ▶1/3 of the sea turned to blood
- ▶1/3 of the living sea creatures died
- ▶1/3 of the ships were destroyed

#### The Third Trumpet- vs 10-11

- ▶Blazing star falling from the sky
- ▶1/3 of rivers and the springs of water
- ►Wormwood bitter
  - ▶1/3 of the waters turned bitter and people died from drinking the water

### The Fourth Trumpet - v.12

- ▶1/3 of the sun, moon, and stars are struck so that 1/3 of the day and night are without light
- ►The imagery could be from the 9<sup>th</sup> plague of Egypt Ex 10:21-23
  - ▶Darkness for 3 days

#### The Eagle and the Woes v.13

- An interlude before the last three trumpets are sounded.
- ►Three "woes" are pronounced by the Eagle

#### The Eagle and the Woes v.13

- ►The judgments are now against mankind rather than creation in general
- ▶The judgments now turn demonic

# The Fifth Trumpet- 9:1-12 The First Woe

- Star- In Jewish thought stars were symbolic of created beings of some sort
- ►This star had personality because he receives a key to the abyss.

### The Fifth Trumpet- 9:1-12 The First Woe

- ▶Question: Who is this being?
- Likely an angel or divine agent carrying out the will of God.
- ► Could this be the angel spoken of in Rev 20:1?

# The Fifth Trumpet- 9:1-12 The First Woe

- ►The Abyss:
- ▶9 references to abyss in N.T.
- ▶7 references in Revelation
- ▶Rev 9:1,2,11; 11:7; 17:8; 20:1-3
- ►Lk 8:31; Rom 10:7

# The Fifth Trumpet- 9:1-12 The First Woe

- ►The Abyss:
- ▶ An intermediate place of punishment for fallen angels, demons, the beast, false prophet, and satan.

### The Fifth Trumpet- 9:1-12 The First Woe

- ►Locusts:
- Symbol of destruction and devastation.
  - ►Ex 10:1-20; Joel 1:1-2:11

- ▶Breed in the desert
- ► About 2 inches long with a wingspan of 5 inches
- ▶ Family of grasshopper and crickets
- ►Travel in columns of 100ft deep and up to 4 miles long

#### Locusts

- They eclipse the sun when they pass in front and obscure the sky.
- ►After they pass it looks as if the fire has come through because everything is dead

#### Locusts

▶Plague of 1866 in Algiers that resulted in 200,000 deaths as a result of famine

- ►The noise of their wings sounds like a water fall
- ►The sound of their eating is like the crackling of a prairie fire

#### Locusts

- The head of a locust looks like a miniature horse.
- ► Hebrew has at least 6 names for the locust
  - Shearer, swarmer, finisher, annihilator, galloper, creaker

#### Locusts

- ►These locusts are given the power of scorpions to inflict pain
- ►They are NOT to touch the grass or vegetation, only mankind
- ►NOT to touch those with the seal of God. See 7:1-8

- ▶Torture for 5 months
  - ▶The life cycle of a locust is 5 months
  - ▶The span of the dry season is 5 months
- ▶People will want to die but death will not come. See Job 3:20-26; Jer. 8:3

#### Locusts

- ► Wore something like crowns on their heads
- ▶ Faces resembled human faces
- ▶These are clearly demonic forces
- ▶Joel 2:4-5

#### Locusts

- ►The king over them is the angel of the abyss
  - ► Abbadon- place of destruction (Job 31:12; 28:22)
  - ►Apollyon- destroyer

- ▶Notes!
- ► Greek god Apollo destroyer
- ▶ Locust was one symbol for Apollo
- ► Caligula & Nero associated themselves with Apollo
- ▶ Cryptic message about the emperors?

### Summary/conlusions

- ▶God is clearly at work in the earth.
- ► Even the demonic forces are under the control of God's sovereignty
- Satan and his demons are used by God for His purposes
- ▶The first woe has passed