

# MANNUM SHOW DAY.

Early 1900s. The GRAND STAND existed, where a triangular block of trees are in 2019.



**Mannum Show Committee 1908.**



*Photographs courtesy of the Mannum Local History Collection, Mid Murray Council & Community Library.*

## Mannum Show & Grounds

***"The couple then moved to Mannum and cleared virgin land to establish a farm on what is now the site of the Mannum showgrounds."***

**Carl Friedrich SCHUETZE** was born on 28<sup>th</sup> May 1845. He was a child of four when he immigrated to Australia with his family. He married Emma Emelia Buermann, daughter of the Mount Barker undertaker Carl Buermann. Emma had been born on the Burra copper fields.

J Legard is listed as running the **Miner's Arms Hotel** at Reedy Creek, south of Palmer in 1869, but from 1870 to 1871 Carl & Emma were licensees. **The couple then moved to Mannum and cleared virgin land to establish a farm on what is now the site of the Mannum showgrounds.** In 1894 the family moved to a riverside farm some seventeen kms upstream from Mannum (the area now known as Schuetz's Landing. Carl died on 30<sup>th</sup> November 1906."

Source: *Pioneering Pathways*, Rod Williams, 2003, p.43.

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### **Agricultural & Horticultural Show and the People.**

From its beginning, the Agricultural Show was a display case, a learning place and the **greatest social event of the year**. Apart from church on Sunday, life was hard work from daylight to dark. As new settlers arrived in both town and farming country, gaining knowledge of growing crops, food, livestock breeding, and marketing were all improved by sharing with each other at the annual shows. Cookery skills, preserving, gardening and handicraft knowledge, was gained by the ladies and friendships were formed. Children made new friends and exhibited their wares too.

The family would prepare their exhibition goods, the family picnic hamper and all be in their best clothing with a polished buggy, to attend the most exciting event of the year. Many of our past local residents were named in the newspaper Show Reports. The Mannum Show was not always held in March.

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**FIRST MANNUM SHOW was held in the MANNUM INSTITUTE**

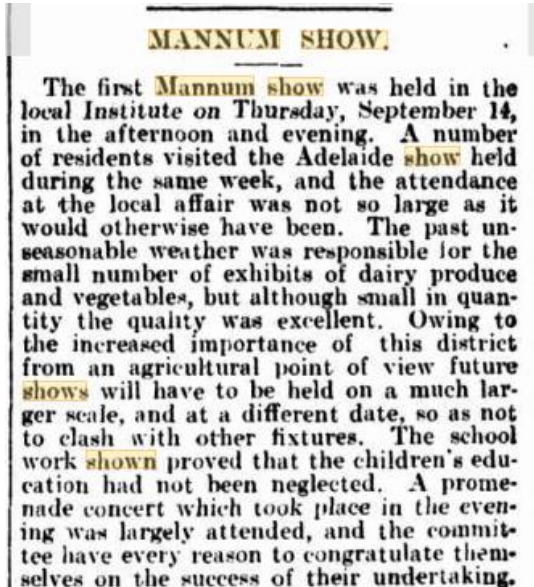
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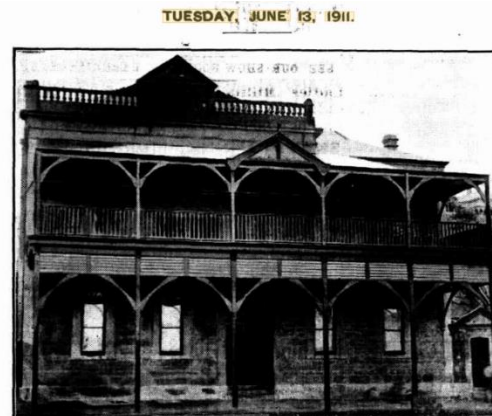
## 1899 – FIRST MANNUM SHOW

(Prior to the Institute's upper story addition in 1911)

*Chronicle*, 23-9-1899, p.20.



## MANNUM INSTITUTE



At the time of the 1899 Show, the Institute was single storey.

Continued below [transcribed].

**"Subjoined is the prize-list:—**

**Dairy Produce.—**Fresh butter, Miss Haby; Mrs. C. Kowald. Hen eggs, J. C. Zadow; M. C. Teate; W. Ray. Duck eggs, Mrs. Bock; H. C. Teate. Cakes, &c.—Home-made bread, Mrs. Jas. Shearer. Coffee cake, Miss Nickels. Collection cakes, Miss Nickels.

**Vegetables.—**Turnips, J. A. S. Williams. Parsnips, O. L. Nelson. Spring onions, J. A. S. Williams. Cabbages, Miss Haby; J. A. S. Williams. Cauliflowers, M. C. Teate. Peas, M. C. Teate. Cabbage

lettuce, J. Wanke; Miss Haby; J. A. S. Williams. Coz lettuce, J. Nickels. Collection vegetables,

S. Morris. Cut Flowers.—Collection, J. A. S. Williams. Pansies, Mrs. Camens (1 and 2); Mrs. Bolto.

Ranunculi, J. A. S. Williams; Mrs. G. Baseby. Lilies, Mrs. G. Baseby. Table bouquet, Mrs. G. Baseby. Buttonhole bouquet, Miss Schuetze. Basket of flowers, Miss Schuetze. Pot Plants.—Cyclamen, Miss Schuetze. Coleus, O. L. Nelson. Fancy Work.—Mantle drape, Mrs. J. A. S. Williams. Crochet patterns, Mrs. R. Williams. Lace pinafore, Mrs. R. Williams. Dressed doll, Miss

Wainwright. Fire-screen, Miss Wainwright. Crewelwork cushion and cosy, Miss Shearer. Moravian work, Miss Shearer. Doyleys, Mrs. Edgcombe. Crochet mats, Mrs. Edgcombe. Macrame drape, Jessie Brown. Drawn thread work, Miss Ethel Trenoweth. Traycloth, Mrs. Jas. Shearer; Mrs. Trenoweth. Fancy pillow-sham, Mrs. Trenoweth. Berlin wool cushion, Mrs. Standen. Child's dress, Miss Wiesemann. Painted cushion, Mrs. J. Randell. Trimmed hat, Miss Wiesemann. White shirt, best got up, Mrs. Bolto. Knitted sock, Mrs. Jas. Shearer. Scholastic Fancy Work.—Handkerchief sachet, Jessie

Gower. Bead-work cushion, Bessie Kau. Paper flowers. Mr. Zadow's school. Flycatcher, bead-work, Nita Nickels. Crewelwork cushion, Eva Kau; Lilly Webber. Plush and lace tidy, S. Edwards. Traycloth, Bessie Kau: Olive Edgcombe. Fancy lace cushions, Elsie Edwards. Arrasene cushion, M. Edwards; F. Edwards; Jessie Gower. Arrasene cosy, Mabel Wray. Fancy cushion, Miss L. Mobs; Eva Kau. Drawn-thread work, Charlotte Miens. Pinafore, Phyllis Billinghamurst. Chemise, showing hemming, seaming, stitching, and gathering, Bessie Kau; Jessie Gower; Gladys Billinghamurst. Fancy mats, Bella Kau. Berlin work, Sylvia Tabe; Bessie Kau; Bella Kau. Berlin work, special, Tillie Hausler. Drawing, six copies from Class IV. B drawing-book, Edgar Towill. Drawing, book IV. B, tinted, Jessie Gower; James Denniss. Drawing-book IV. A. P. W. Billinghamurst; J. Denniss. Drawing-book A. Lelina Fiedler. Drawing-book II. AB, Berthold Droegemuller. Drawing-book III. AB, P. H. Billinghamurst: Gladys Billinghamurst; Kate Waters. Drawing-book O, Kate Waters. C. copybook, John Hausler. K copybook, Kate Waters; P. W. Billinghamurst. Covers for "Children's Hour," Mr. Zadow's school. Mapping made easy, Gladys Billinghamurst; Phyllis Billinghamurst. Silk-thread flower tracing, Bessie Kau. Block-work, Tilly Sickerdick. Silk tracing, by juniors, Gladys Billinghamurst. Mat-weaving, Phyllis Billinghamurst; Stephen Billinghamurst. Embroidery cards, Sophia Lanfern: J. McKay. School writing competition, L. Topsfield; L. Dohnt. Wool — One fleece merino, J. Hooper. Longwool, J. Hooper."

**1899** - Pellaring Flat school students received awards for Mannum Show entries.

**PELLARING FLAT, December 21.**  
 This afternoon Mr. Wanke, chairman of the board of advice, presented the prizes and certificates at the school here. The swards of merit (numbering 33) gained by the scholars here at the Mannum show were also distributed. Part songs and recitations were given by the children, and Mr. Wanke expressed himself highly pleased with the work which has been done by the school during the current year.

*Chronicle, 30-12-1899, p.28*

**1903**

**CHUCKA BEND, OCTOBER 8.**  
 Haymaking has commenced, but very small quantities will be cut this year, as there is every prospect of a sufficiency of feed for stock, and the farmer seems loth to level the tall crops, which in many cases are as high as the fence and the heads are filling splendidly.  
 The steamer "Nellie" ran an excursion trip to the Mannum show last week. It was well patronised, 61 passengers embarking from this landing alone. A brass band on board added to the enjoyment of the trip.

*Burra Record, 14-10-1903, p.2.*

The steamer "Nellie" ran an excursion trip to the Mannum show last week. It was well patronised, 61 passengers embarking from this landing alone. A brass band on board added to the enjoyment of the trip.



The paddle steamer *NELLIE* left the Bowhill landing with 61 passengers, bound for the MANNUM SHOW in 1903.

**1903**

*The Advertiser*, 3-10-1903, p.10

## MANNUM SHOW.

Having acquired a Government reserve of 19½ acres about a mile outside the town the Mannum Agricultural and Horticultural Society held its show this year under exceptionally favorable circumstances on Thursday. Situated on a knoll commanding a capital view of the Murray, the site of the new ground is all that could be desired, and assisted by a beautiful day a record attendance, and the best season experienced for many years, the fourth annual show constituted a record in all respects. There was an estimated attendance of 1,600 people, the gate money being an increase of over £20 on last year. Visitors were present from all over the Murray Flats below Blanchetown, as well as from Palmer, Mount Pleasant, Mumberg, and Gumeracha to the westward, and from as far south as Murray Bridge.



Monarto, and Mount Barker. The num district is among those which suffered most owing to the drought, but the recent rains in August and September have made a great difference on the outlook for the coming harvest, the success of which is almost assured.

The officials are:—President, Mr. D. Shearer; vice-presidents, Messrs. J. W. Walker, J. Shearer, and W. J. Webb; treasurer, Mr. B. Baseby; secretary, Mr. J. L. Scott; committee, Messrs. F. E. Schuetze, S. von Doussa, I. J. McMillan, W. Murray, G. Banks, J. R. Baseby, J. Nickels, S. Hoad, W. G. Wilson, J. Larritt, J. Stopp, J. A. Schultze, F. Opie, A. Krehin, A. Faehrmann, J. Sickerdick, H. Ockenden, J. G. Preiss, W. Haby, G. Baseby, O. Lenger, G. Lenger, R. P. Scott, and C. F. Mau.

Both the draught stock and the horses in action were creditable, and the events well contested, Mr. George Hill, who judged the latter, speaking in high terms of the quality of the animals. Some good jumping was seen. Half a dozen horses were entered for the high jump, for which Messrs. G. E. Baseby and W. Roy tied at 5 ft. 2 in. The former also took first honors for the 11 st. hunter and 13 st. hack, while the latter annexed the maiden hunter. In this event two mishaps occurred, and J. Egel received severe injuries through his mount falling on him. He sustained a scalp wound, but was not dangerously hurt. The entries of cattle were good, particularly in the dairy cow section, where the judges had difficulty in deciding. Messrs. Groth Brothers and Mr. C. F. Bock were awarded first and second prizes.



Only merino sheep were shown, but they were a fine lot, Messrs. E. H. Starkey and Groth Brothers figuring strongly. For the best ram depastured on the Murray Flats for the last twelve months, Mr. C. Starkey secured first prize, and for the ewe, any age, Mr. H. A. Hoffmann, and for the ewe rising two years Messrs. Wachtel Brothers were successful. There was not much competition in pigs, the prizes going to Messrs. Wachtel Brothers (Palmer) and Mr. F. Busch (Mannum). In the newly-erected pavilion, 60 feet x 30 feet, flowers, fruit, and vegetables, dairy produce, industries, and art made a nice display, and the exhibits were of high quality. Outside the poultry came in for a share of praise, the principal prizetaker being Mr. J. E. Bleeze, of Blumberg. In implements and machinery Messrs. J. and D. Shoarer, the local manufacturers, were most in evidence. This firm took the prize for a new mechanical invention likely to be of public utility with their exhibit of a two-part comb and beater stripper. Their four-furrow stump-jumping plough also annexed the special for the best plough on the ground. During the day the Mannum Brass Band, under Conductor Schulz, rendered selections. As president and secretary respectively Messrs. D. Shearer and J. L. Scott carried out their duties well.

#### PRIZE-LIST.

Horses.—Draught Stock—Judge, Mr. G. Royal. Entire, E. and D. Miller; Groth Bros. Three years, Nitschke Bros. Brood mare, A. Pasch; J. Stanley. Three-year-old gelding or filly, J. Maxwell; G. Strauss. Two-year-old, F. W. Lehmann; J. Maxwell. Yearling colt or filly, H. Schubert; F. W. Lehmann. Foal at foot, O. Bottroff. Roadster Stock—Judge, Mr. G. Royal. Brood mare, H. Schubert, W. Male and Sons. Horses in action,



—Judge, Mr. G. Hill. Pair horses, in German waggon, van, or trolly, E. A. Ramm; W. Male and Sons. Hack, up to 13 st., G. Baseby; Groth Bros. Up to 10 st., Nitschke Bros.; J. W. Strauss. Maiden hunter, W. Roy. Hunter, 11 st., G. E. Baseby; P. Kain. High jump, G. E. Baseby; W. Roy. Lady's hack, J. Cowan; W. J. Hannum. Pair buggy horses, T. L. Brophy; J. and A. Schulte. Buggy ponies, J. Cowan; C. Chapman. Single buggy horse, B. Baseby; H. Hanckel. Pony, 14.1 hands or under, Groth Bros.; J. Cowan. Pony in harness, Groth Bros.; J. Cowan. Pony, 13 hands or under, driven, W. H. Hoad; E. Neumann. Ridden, W. H. Hoad; C. Graeber. Pony, jumper, C. Graeber; Payne Bros. Pony tandem, S. M. Hoad; C. Chapman.

Cattle.—Judge, Mr. H. Giles. Shorthorn—Bull, W. Jaensch. Jersey or Alderney bull, W. Male and Sons; J. H. Wilhelm. Dairy cow, Groth Bros.; C. F. Bock. Heifer, under 3 years, C. Lueders. Under 2 years, W. Male and Sons. Pair fat bullocks, B. Baseby.

Sheep.—Judge, Mr. J. Hynes. Merino ram, over three years, E. H. Starkey. Rising two years, Groth Bros. Ewe, over three years, E. H. Starkey. Rising two years, E. H. Starkey. Five fat sheep, H. A. Hoffmann; B. Baseby. Fat lambs, Groth Bros.; J. A. Schulze. Merino ram, any age, depastured on Murray flats for last twelve months, C. Starkey; J. A. Schulze. Ewe, H. A. Hoffmann; Wachtel Bros. Ewe, rising two years, Wachtel Bros.; C. Starkey.

Pigs.—Judge, Mr. H. Giles. Boar, W. F. Busch. Breeding sow, Wachtel Bros.; W. F. Busch. Litter, W. F. Busch.

Dogs.—Judge, Mr. A. Johnson. Sheepdog, A. Bottroff; B. Baseby. Cattle dog, B. Basedow; C. Zadow. Greyhound, C. H. Ramm; E. Newmann. Fox terrier, Dr. Moule; G. Scheer.

Wool.—Judge—Mr. J. Cowan. Merino greasy wool, E. H. Starkey; W. G. Mills. Merino greasy, grown on Murray Flata, H. A. Hoffmann; Wachtel Bros.



**Grain and Farm Produce.**—Judges, Messrs. T. Pflaum and J. Stanley. Four bushels wheat, J. Maxwell; Wachtel Bros. Malting barley, J. A. Schulte (1 and 2). Dun oats, J. Maxwell. Collection farm produce, J. A. Schulze. Collection green fodder, E. A. Ramm. Bag chaffed hay, F. W. Lehmann; W. Roy.

**Dairy Produce.**—Judges—Messrs. W. A. Lee and H. Oppatt. Pair hams, Miss Scheer; F. W. Leh-

**Dairy Produce.**—Judges—Messrs. W. A. Lee and H. Oppatt. Pair hams, Miss Scheer; F. W. Lehmann. Sides bacon, F. W. Lehmann (1 and 2). Hen eggs, Mrs. J. F. Schmidt; S. Wilkch. Duck eggs, R. Paech; J. Schultz. Fresh butter, not separator-made, J. A. Schulze; H. Sickerdick. Separator-made, J. A. Schulze; J. A. Wilhelm. Lard, J. Sickerdick; Mrs. W. Dickson.

**Poultry.**—Judges—Messrs. J. G. Whitfield and J. B. Johnston. Gander, G. Zadow; H. Tapscott. Goose, J. H. Wilhelm; H. Tapscott. Pekin drake, J. Schultz; J. A. Schulte. Duck, J. Schults; J. A. Schulte. Indian Runner drake, J. A. Pyne. Duck, J. A. Pyne. Turkey cock, S. Heusler; A. E. Randell. Hen, A. E. Randell. Buff Orpington cock, J. E. Bleeze; A. Wachtel. Hen, J. E. Bleeze; A. Wachtel. Silver-grey Dorking cock, J. and A. Schulte. Hen, J. and A. Schulte. White Leghorn cock, A. Randell. Hen, A. Randell (1 and 2). Brown cock, G. Zadow. Hen, A. Wachtel; G. Zadow. Plymouth Rock cock, J. E. Bleeze. Hen, J. E. Bleeze (1 and 2). Minorca cock, G. Zadow (1 and 2). Hen, G. Zadow; Grotis Bros. Indian Game cock, J. E. Bleeze; S. M. Hoad. Hen, J. E. Bleeze. Silver Wyandotte cock, J. E. Bleeze (1 and 2). Hen, J. E. Bleeze (1 and 2). Golden cock, J. E. Bleeze; J. A. Schultz. Hen, J. E. Bleeze (1 and 2). Campines, A. E. Randell (1 and 2). White Wyandotte, J. E. Bleeze (1 and 2).

**Implements and Manufactures.**—Judges—Messrs. G. Loveday, W. Mills, and J. Searle. Spring van,



A. W. Schubert. Three-furrow plough (stump-jumper), J. and D. Shearer. Four-furrow, J. and D. Shearer; also special for best plough on ground. Five-furrow, J. and D. Shearer. Buggy, for two, W. H. Mickan. Sulky for two, W. H. Mickan. Ordinary stripping machine, J. and D. Shearer. Windmill, Dutch Bros. Collection castings, J. and D. Shearer Bros. Collection plough and scarifier shares, J. and D. Shearer. Winnowing machine, T. S. Bagshaw and Sons. Collection harness, S. Wilksch. New mechanical invention, likely to be of public utility, J. and D. Shearer.

Fruit and Vegetables.—Judge, Mr. M. Manghan. Loquats, J. Nickols. Oranges, R. Bolt; F. E. Schuetze. Lemons, R. Bolt; H. Anckal. Collection vegetables, W. M. Green; F. E. Schuetze. Cauliflowers, F. E. Schuetze. Cabages, S. Heanler; W. M. Green. Lettuces, J. Nickols (1 and 2). Carrots, F. E. Schuetze; W. M. Green. Red beets, F. E. Schuetze. White turnips, F. E. Schuetze. Green peas in pod, W. M. Green; F. E. Schuetze. Pielmelons, F. E. Schuetze. Broad beans, W. M. Green. Swede turnips, W. M. Green (1 and 2).

Flowers.—Judges—Mrs. J. Shearer and Miss F. Giles. Collection of 12 pot plants, B. P. Randell; F. E. Schuetze. Ferns, B. P. Randell; F. E. Schuetze. Flowering plants, F. E. Schuetze (2). Collection cut flowers, H. M. Baseby; Mrs. J. R. Baseby. Ornamental stand cut flowers, F. E. Schuetze. Collection wild flowers and grasses, under 14 years, Miss H. Sickerdick; Miss Olsen; Miss Kate Baseby. Table bouquet, F. E. Schuetze. Roses, F. E. Schuetze. Verbenas, Mrs. Camens. Petunias, J. R. Baseby. Pansie, B. P. Randell. Carnations, J. R. Baseby. Stocks, F. E. Schuetze. Buttonhole bouquet, Mrs. H. Tapscott; Miss B. Baseby.

Miscellaneous.—Judges—Mrs. J. Standard and Miss Putland. Collection of jams, E. H. Starkey; G. Baseby. Marmalade, F. E. Schuetze; G. Baseby. Jellies, G. Baseby; F. E. Schuetze. Assorted preserved fruits, F. E. Schuetze; G. Baseby. Raisins, J. H. Wilhelm. Home-made bread, A. E. Dicken; W. Tabe. Scones, Mrs. J. Shearer, Mrs. J. R. Baseby. Home-made cake, Miss A. Sickerdick. Photos, A. Withers. Polished boots, Miss H. Hoad.



Artistic and Fancy Work.—Judge, Miss F. Giles.  
Original painting in oil, Miss G. M. Murray.  
Watercolor, J. Martin. Oil flower painting, Miss  
Mathieson. Collection fancy work, Mrs. J. L.  
Scott; Miss G. Walker. Miss W. Schulze. Black-  
and white, Miss G. Walker. Ironed white shirt,  
Miss E. Payne. Plain needtwork, Miss H. Sicker-  
dick; Miss T. Ockenden.

*The Advertiser*, 3-10-1903, p.10

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### MANNUM SHOW, 10<sup>th</sup> October 1907.

Back Row: 4<sup>th</sup> from left – J W Walker, 6<sup>th</sup> – John Standen, 7<sup>th</sup> – J Batt ?

Centre Row: 4<sup>th</sup> from left – David Shearer.



Photograph courtesy of V Connell, Mypolonga, 1974. MLHC 121.

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Centre Row: 4<sup>th</sup> from left – David Shearer.



Photograph courtesy of V Connell, Mypolonga, 1974. MLHC 121.

**CAN YOU NAME other people ?**

Back Row:

Centre Row:

Front Row:



## 1917- (During World War 1)

### **GENERAL NEWS.**

#### **THE MANNUM SHOW.**

The committee of the Mannum A. and S. Society are to be commended for their decision to again run a **show** this season, after an intermission of twelve months. There was first a certain amount of opposition to the proposal, but this was soon overcome. Then the **committee** had to face the difficulty of securing a secretary; but this, too, was surmounted by the decision of that young and sprightly member, Mr. F. E. Schuetze (who celebrated his 70th birthday this week), to undertake the onerous duties of the office. The townspeople have **shown** considerable interest in the **show** and the farmers in the surrounding district have responded with alacrity to the appeal to take up membership. In regard to entries, Mr. Schuetze is most optimistic and expects a record list. He is fortified in this opinion by the enthusiasm that is being **shown** by the usual patrons of the various sections. The state of the river will, in all probability, prevent many of the riverside settlers from taking their customary interest in the **show**, and the attendance from this direction will suffer. But from the farming community on the high lands the **show** will undoubtedly receive great support and the attendance should be quite up to that of previous years. The district has gone ahead and there is no reason why the **show** should not become a recognised feature of the agricultural life of the Southern districts.

*The Mount Barker Courier & Onkaparinga & Gumeracha Advertiser, 28-9-1917, p.1.*

## 1918

### **GENERAL NEWS.**

#### **THE MANNUM SHOW.**

A meeting of the **Mannum Show Committee** was held on Tuesday evening last, when the balance sheet in connection with the last **show** was passed. It proved that the **show**, from a financial point of view, was the most successful **Mannum show** so far held, the balance sheet **showing** a profit of £90. The result reflects considerable credit on the officials and **committee of management**.

*The Mount Barker Courier & Onkaparinga & Gumeracha Advertiser, 15-2-1918, p.1.*

1925

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>THE SHOW.</b></p> <p>Mannum's annual District Show will be held next Wednesday (Eight Hours' Day). Given decent weather, the fixture should be a success, as all country shows held this spring have done well.</p> <p>On all hands it is being recognised that shows are worth supporting, not only because it is a day out and enables residents of the district to meet and swap experiences, but because it is educational and so of value to the individual and the State.</p> <p>The Mannum Show Committee has made all arrangements for the show, and it now remains for producers and others to enter their exhibits, and make the show the success it undoubtedly should be.</p> <p>There will be the usual attractions common to all shows, and patrons can obtain all kinds of refreshments on the ground.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Mr. B. W. LEACH, L.D.S., B.D.Sc. (Univ. of Melb.), Surgeon Dentist, Murray Bridge, Will Visit—</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>MANNUM</b> the Second and Fourth THURSDAYS of each Month.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Next visit—<b>OCTOBER 22.</b></p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">BE SURE AND SEE "What Happened to JONES." AT THE MANNUM INSTITUTE. <b>SHOW NIGHT.</b></p>
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*The Mount Barker Courier & Onkaparinga & Gumeracha Advertiser, 9-10-1925, p.1.*

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Various show reports:

1928

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>MANNUM SHOW.</b></p> <p>The committee is preparing for another large number of exhibits. Last year the show pavilion was overcrowded with exhibits, and to get over this difficulty extra tables are being provided, and an extension is being built on the eastern end of the main building. This gives accommodation for many more exhibits than were staged last year, and is necessary, as the committee is expecting a record entry. Small repairs which need effecting are being done, and everything will be in good order for the show. Patrons of the show will have a musical treat, as the committee has engaged the well-known Murray Bridge Town Band, which will play selections from 12 noon.</p>
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*The Mount Barker Courier & Onkaparinga & Gumeracha Advertiser, 28-9-1928, p.1.*

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**Sources:**

*Pioneering Pathways*, Rod Williams, 2003.

*The River Flows: A History of Mannum on the River Murray*, R. Linn, Mid Murray Council, 1997.

National Library of Australia, Trove digitised Newspapers Australia.

Oral History – Bev & Des Gaskell

Researched & compiled by Jude Johnson, 2019, for the Mannum History Group.

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