**APWH Chapter 31**

**Learning Objectives & Essential Questions**

**The student will be able to identify, explain/discuss/answer the following items:**

1. **Explain how the need for raw materials for factories and increased food supplies for the growing population in urban centers led to the growth of exports economies around the world that specialized in commercial extraction of natural resources and the production of food and industrial crops.**
2. **Explain how industrialized states and businesses within those states practiced economic imperialism primarily in Asia and Latin America.**
3. **Explain how increasing questions about political authority and growing nationalism contributed to anti-colonial movements.**
4. **Explain how migration in many cases was influenced by changes in demographics in both industrialized and unindustrialized societies that presented challenges to existing patterns of living.**
5. **Explain how the older, land-based Ottoman, Russian, and Qing empires collapsed due to a combination of internal and external factors.**
6. **Identify and describe the arguments made in the decree on opium made by China’s high commissioner.**
7. **Identify patterns among and connections between Chinese and Japanese responses to contact with foreign industrial powers.**
8. **Describe the causes and effects of reform and modernization movements in Russia, China, Japan and the Ottoman empire.**
9. **Explain how indirect imperialism, allowing westerners to benefit economically without the associated costs of a complete government takeover led to more reforms and rebellions, causing instability in all the empires but Japan’s.**

**Vocabulary / Important Terms**

**Janissaries**

**Muhammad Ali**

**Capitulations**

**Sultan Selim III**

**Mahmud II**

**Tanzimat Era**

**Abdul Hamid II**

**Young Turks**

**Crimean War**

**Tsar Alexander II**

**Emancipation Manifesto**

**Zemstvos**

**Sergei Witte**

**Pogroms**

**Nicholas II**

**Duma**

**Cohong**

**Lin Zexu**

**Opium War**

**Unequal treaties**

**Treaty of Nanjing**

**Taiping Rebellion**

**Self-Strengthening Movement**

**Hundred Days of Reforms of 1898**

**Kang Youwei**

**Liang Qichao**

**Boxer Rebellion**

**Tokugawa bakufu**

**Meiji Period**

**Samurai**

**Commodore Matthew C. Perry**

**Mutsuhito**

**Fukuawa Yukichi**

**Ito Hirobumizaibatsu**

**Hong Xiuquan**

**Tsar Alexander II**

**Russo- Japanese War**

**Revolution of 1905 in Russia**

**Young Turks**