## Judgment Against Israel Amos 2:6 – 4:13

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1

### Judgment 8 - Israel

- •A longer and more specific judgment
- •This is his target audience Northern Kingdom

2

## Judgment 8 - Israel

- •Sins against the poor 6b-7a
- \*Justice could be bought by the rich for next to nothing
- •Justice for the poor is not being upheld
- •They were not a people of God's justice

## Judgment 8 - Israel

- $\bullet Immorality-7b$
- •Father and son have sex with the same woman – likely a temple prostitute
- •They were not morally upright people

4

### Judgment 8 - Israel

- •Keep garments taken in pledge from the poor-8a
- •See Ex 22:26-27
- •They did not care about other people's needs

5

## Judgment 8 - Israel

- •Drink wine taken from the poor 8b
- •NOTE! This was all three sins in one act
- •No regard for justice
- •No regard for morality
- \*No regard for the needs of others

#### Reason For the Judgment – 9-16

•God protected them, saved them, provided for them, supported them, spoke to them, and set them apart as His special covenant people

7

## Reason For the Judgment -916

- •BUT....
- They spurned God
- ·They rejected God

8

#### Reason For the Judgment – 9-16

- •THERFORE:
- •God is against them in judgment
- •God will crush them and no one will escape
- •Not even the strongest and swiftest warrior

## A Testimony Against Israel – 3:1-15

- •Hear this word the word the LORD has spoken
- Against the whole FAMILY
- \*God chose them out of all the families of the earth reference to Abraham?

10

## A Testimony Against Israel – 3:1-15

- •They did not live up to their privileged position
- •With privilege comes responsibility

11

### Cause and Effect – 3:3-8

- •7 rhetorical questions
- ·Cause and effect questions
- \*God is against them because of their own actions

#### NOTE!

Amos begins with the general to more specific in the series of questions

### Cause and Effect – 3:3-8

- •Verses 7 & 8
- •God has spoken, it will happen.
- •Israel should know the words of God, but they got rid of the prophets so now they do not hear God any more

13

#### Cause and Effect – 3:3-8

- •Verses 7 & 8
- •God has spoken, it will happen.
- •Israel should know the words of God, but they got rid of the prophets so that they do not hear God any more
- •But Amos has to tell them

14

#### The Effect on Israel - 3:9-15

- •The calling of the nations to witness Israel's downfall and judgment
- •"They do not know how to do right"
- •The destruction of their nation is at hand

# The Effect on Israel -3:9-15

- •The horns of the altar See 1 Kings 1
- •There will be no safe place from God's punishment and wrath
- •Their wealth will not safe them

16

#### Hardness of Heart – Amos 4

- •The cows of Bashan Bashan was well known for its excellent cattle. See Ps 22:12
- •Crimes of oppressing the poor and drunkenness
- •They will be taken away into exile

17

#### Hardness of Heart – Amos 4

Hardness of Heart – refusal to respond to God

- 1. Famine
- 2. Crop failure due to drought
- 3. Vegetables and vineyards struck with blight, disease, and locusts

#### Hardness of Heart – Amos 4

 $\begin{array}{l} Hardness\ of\ Heart-refusal\ to\\ respond\ to\ God \end{array}$ 

- 4. Plagues against the nation
- 5. Defeat in war
- 6. Plagues of fire

19

#### Hardness of Heart – Amos 4

Who is this God to be feared?

- •Forms the mountains
- ·Creates the wind
- ·Knows the thoughts of mankind
- ·Causes the sun to rise and set

20

#### Hardness of Heart – Amos 4

Who is this God to be feared?

- •He is the sovereign One!
- •The LORD God Almighty
- •The highest designation of God

### Conclusion/Summary

God, the Almighty, the One who walks on the highest peaks of the earth, the One who is sovereign over the universe:

He is the One who speaks to us, who wants to reveal His thoughts to you!

22

## Conclusion/Summary

- •You are the one that He wants a relationship with
- •You are the one that He has called unto Himself
- ·You are His special possession!

23

### Conclusion/Summary

- •Set aside time and space with God!
- ${}^{\scriptscriptstyle \bullet}\text{Hear}$  Him, commune with Him, know Him
- •We have the privilege of a relationship with God
- •We have the responsibility of a relationship with God

