Editor in Chief Dr. Otto F. von Feigenblatt, Ph.D.

Adjunct Professor, Millenia Atlantic University (Doral, USA)

Editors:

Oscar A Gómez S, M.S. Doctoral Student, Tohoku University (Sendai, Japan)

Om Prakash Dwivedi, Ph.D.

Senior Lecturer, Lovely Professional University, Punjab (India)

Associate Editors:

Zahid Shahab Ahmed

Assistant Professor, International University of Humanities and Social Sciences (San Jose, Costa Rica) Director, Central American Institute of Asia Pacific Studies (San Jose, Costa Rica)

Editorial Board:

Chakrapani Ghanta, Ph.D.

Director, Center for Social Empowerment Department of Sociology Dr. B. R. Ambedkar Open University (Andhra Pradesh, India) Senior Fellow, JAPSS

Giles Ji Ungpakorn, M.A.

Former Associate Professor, ChulalongkornUniversity (Bangkok, Thailand) Distinguished Professor of Political Science, International University of Humanities and Social Sciences (San Jose, Costa Rica) Distinguished Senior Fellow, JAPSS

Steven Shirley, Ph.D.

Assistant Professor, Keimyung University (Korea)

Yin C. Chuang, Ph.D.

Assistant Professor, Taiwan Normal University, (Taipei, Taiwan),

Wichian SITTIPRAPAPORN, Ph.D.

Lecturer of Music Therapy Division, College of Music, Mahidol University, Salaya, Nakhonpathom, Thailand

Abdulazeez Yusuf, Ph.D. (Candidate),

Universiti Sains Malysia (Penang, Malaysia),

Isiaka Alani Badmus, M.S., F.J.A.P.S.S.

Assistant Professor, International University of Humanities and Social Sciences (San Jose, Costa Rica)

Deputy Director, Central American Institute of Asia Pacific Studies (San Jose, Costa Rica)

About the Journal:

The Journal of Asia Pacific Studies aims to serve as an outlet for research dealing with the interdisciplinary field of Asia Pacific Studies. As one of the most dynamic regions in the world, the Asia Pacific is of interest to a vast array of scholars and practitioners from many fields. Interest in the region is no longer limited to a few elite centers in the Global North but rather has spread to Latin America and other regions of the developing world. Moreover, Central America has started to look East as a way to diversify its traditional reliance on the Atlantic and North America. Due to the previously mentioned increased interest in the Pacific and Asia as its hub, the Guild of Independent Scholars and the Central American Institute of Asia Pacific Studies (CAI-APS), in cooperation with several prominent Asian Scholars and Practitioners, publishes the Journal of Asia Pacific Studies

ISSN: 1948-0105 (Electronic) ISSN: 1948-0091 (Print)

Indexing and Cataloguing:

- Directory of Open Access Journals
- EBSCOhost
- the online Bibliography of Asian Studies of the Association of Asian Studies
- OpenJGate

Contact Information:

<u>editor@journal.vpweb.com</u> Mailing Address: Central American Institute of Asia Pacific Studies (CAI-APS), P.O. Box: 219-1250, Escazu, Costa Rica

Physical Address: CAI-APS, Office B1, Second Floor, IUHS, Scotia Bank, 200 Mts. Oeste, 800 mts. Sur. No.1, Condominios Felipe II. Urbanizacion Monte Roca, Escazu, San Jose, Costa Rica Tel: (506)-2289-3037, (506) 2289-3003, and 1-561-749-0603

http://www.japss.org/JournalAsiaPacificStudies.html

Journal of Asia Pacific Studies

ISSN: 1948-0105 (Electronic) ISSN: 1948-0091 (Print)

Volume 3, Issue 1, May 2013 Table of Contents

The Historical Origins of Secessionist Movement in West Papua......1 Dr. Ali Muhammad

Alternative Perspectives in International Relations and Politics of the 21st Century...14 **Dr. Getnet Tamene**

Understanding Indonesia's Complex Bureaucracy: Gaining a Research Permit......57 Sharyn Graham Davies

The Warm Welcome of the Japanese Cyborg.....110 Justin Lewis Bernstein

'Embedded Racism' in Japanese migration policies: Analyzing Japan's 'revolving door' work visa regimes under Critical Race Theory......155 **Dr. Debito Arudou**