**APWH Chapter 28**

**Learning Objectives & Essential Questions**

**The student will be able to identify, explain/discuss/answer the following items:**

1. **Explain how the rise and diffusion of Enlightenment thought that questioned established traditions in all areas of life often preceded revolutions and rebellions against existing governments**
2. **Explain how nationalism also became a major force shaping the historical development of states and empires.**
3. **Explain how enlightenment ideas, and religious ideals, influenced various reform movements, and how these reform movements contributed to the expansion of rights, as seen in expanded suffrage, the abolition of slavery, and the end of serfdom.**
4. **Explain how people around the world developed a new sense of commonality based on language, religion, social customs and territory.**
5. **Explain how the discontent with monarchist and imperial rule encouraged the development of systems of government and various ideologies, including democracy and 19th century liberalism.**
6. **Identify the purpose and historical situation of the Declaration of the Rights of Man and the Citizen …and the Declaration of the Rights of Woman and the Female Citizen.**
7. **Describe the effects of enlightenment philosophy on the political revolutions of the late 18th and early 19th centuries.**
8. **Describe patterns of continuity and change in Europe as absolute monarchies gave way to nations.**

**Vocabulary / Important Terms**

**Gouges and the rights of women**

**The Enlightenment**

**John Locke**

**Adam Smith**

**Baron Montesquieu**

**Philosophes**

**Voltaire**

**Deists**

**Second Treatise of Civil Government Jean-Jacques Rousseau**

**The Social Contract**

**The Continental Congress**

**The Declaration of Independence**

**George Washington**

**The French Revolution**

**Ancien regime**

**King Louis XVI**

**Estates General**

**The Declaration of the Rights of Man and the Citizen**

**National Assembly**

**Levee’ en masse**

**Reign of terror**

**Napoleon Bonaparte**

**Civil Code**

**Waterloo**

**Haitian revolution**

**Gens de couleur**

**Toussaint Louverture**

**Miguel Hildalgo y Costilla**

**Simon Bolivar**

**Gran Colombia**

**Conservatism**

**Liberalism**

**William Wiberforce**

**Mary Wollstonecraft**

**Elizabeth Cady Stanton**

**Nationalism**

**Johann Gottfried von Herder**

**Volksgeist**

**Giuseppe Massini**

**Young Italy**

**Zionism**

**Anti Semitism**

**Theodor Herzl**

**Judenstaat**

**Congress of Vienna**

**Kemens von Metternich**

**Otto von Bismarck**

**Realpolitik**

**Unification of Germany**