

## *The Autobiography of Simon G. Meabré*

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### Volume 3: World War II in Solomon Islands

#### *Dâkölëde Kâ Ötümë*

dckrlzde            kc                        rtqmz  
 chapter            DEM2.DIST                eight  
 'Chapter Eight'

#### *36.00 Vea Sâdö Lömëtangi Kölémle Solomon*

Vea            sc=dr                        lrmztangi            krlz-mq=le                        Solomon  
 War            PCLF.hand=3AUGII    foreigner                reach-PDIR.hither=3MINIA    Solomon Islands  
 'EP 36. Europeans' War Reaches the Solomons'

- 36.01. *Më temë Jenwëri më yië 1942 älökö kä lö Japan néokatöpelö Jämëne ä lö Merikë ä Rasia néokatöpelö Inglan.*

mz        temz     Jenwzri    mz        yiz        1942        xlr=kr                        kx        lr  
 PREP      moon      January    PREP      year      1942      hear=1AUGI                SUBR      TPNYM  
 Japan      nz-okatr=pe=lr                        Jzmzne                        x            lr                Merikz  
 Japan      3AUG1-help=cos=3AUGIA    Germany                        and            TPNYM    USA  
 x            Rasia      nz-okatr=pe=lr                        Inglan  
 and        Russia     3AUG1-help=cos=3AUGIA    England

'In the month of January in the year 1942 we heard that the Japanese were helping Germany and the Americans and Russians were helping England.'

- 36.02. *Ä älö-moukö më temë Eprol kä lö Austrelia ä Niu Silan néokatöpe-këlö Inglan.*

x            xlr-mou=kr                        mz        temz     Eprol        kx        lr                        Austrelia        x  
 and        hear-again=1AUGI                        PREP      moon      April            SUBR      TPNYM    Australia        and  
 Niu Silan      nz-okatr=pe-kz=lr                        Inglan  
 New Zealand     3AUG1-help=cos-also=3AUGIA    England

'And we further heard in the month of April that the Australians and New Zealanders were also helping England.'

- 36.03. *Ä më temë Jun pwökilvâ-ngögö näälö-kögö kä lö Japan sâ tëmnâpeng Tulëgi, mëteadau ngö Solomon.*

x        mz        temz     Jun        pwrkilvc-ngr=gr        nz-xlr-kr=gr                        kx        lr  
 and      PREP      moon      June      startled-APPL=1AUGII    NMLZ1-hear-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII    SUBR      TPNYM  
 Japan      sc=        tz-mnc=pe=ng                        Tulzgi      mztea-dau        ngr      Solomon  
 Japan      PFV=      RL.3AUG-be=cos=3AUGIS    Tulagi      village-main        GEN1A    Solomon Islands  
 'And in the month of June we were shocked from our hearing that the Japanese were staying at Tulagi, the capital of the Solomon Islands.' [On Gela Island. See map in Supplemental PDF.]

**36.04. Kä älököle nigö kâ tümwelöpekö.**

kx xlr=kr=le ni=gr kc tq-mwelr=pe=kr  
 SUBR hear=1AUGI=3MINIP be=1AUGII DEM2.DIST RL-fear=cos=1AUGI  
 'When we heard it, as for us, we were afraid.'

**36.05. Nëmnâng Tulëgi, a' topwëtö, ëbë sâ têpöâkiopemlö Luga têowë-ngöpeng nyëdö eëpât, me nawâbungö lâsu kälvâ sâdö, nëöpibë eroplen.**

nz-mnc=ngq Tulzgi a' topwz-tr zbz sc=  
 3AUG1-be=3AUGIS Tulagi but little-GDIR.in then PFV=  
 tz-prc-ki-o=pe-mq=lr Luga  
 RL.3AUG-go.over-path-GDIR.down=cos-PDIR.hither=3AUGIA Lungga  
 tz-r-wz-ngr=pe=ng nyz=dr ezpct me na-wxbu-ngr  
 RL.3AUG-MID-make-APPL=cos=3AUGIS PCLF.B&G=3AUGII airport place IRR-sit-APPL  
 lcsu-kx-lvc sc=dr nz-r-pi-bz eroplen  
 ship-SUBR-fly PCLF.hand=3AUGII PAS-MID-Say-PDIR.yon airplane  
 'They stayed at Tulagi, but only a short time, then they crossed down over to Lungga and they built their airport, a place for their flying ships to sit, called 'airplanes.'

**Dâkölëde Kâ Öpwämë**

dckrlzde kc rpxwmz  
 chapter DEM2.DIST nine  
 'Chapter Nine'

**37.00 Lö Merikë Nëbomlö Eëpât Kâ Tëwëngö Lö Japan Luga**

Lr Merikz nz-bom=lr ezpct kc  
 TPNYM USA 3AUG1-bomb=3AUGIA airport DEM2.DIST  
 tz-wz-ngr lr Japan Luga  
 RL.3AUG-make-APPL TPNYM Japan Lungga

'EP 37. The Americans Bomb the Airport Held by the Japanese at Lungga'

**37.01. Këdü ëbü më temë kâpwë, Jun më yië 1942, mëli kâ më öngalä dwa-öbölë-ngömügö natü eroplen käkulu sâdö lö Merikë.**

kz-dq zbo mz temz kc-pwz Jun mz yiz 1942 mzli kc mz  
 AT-INDF.SG day PREP moon DEM2.DIST-just June PREP year 1942 time DEM2.DIST PREP  
 rnalx dwalz-rbr-lz-ngr-mq=gr natq eroplen kx-kqlu  
 dawn get.up-wrong-GDIR.up-APPL-PDIR.hither=1AUGII sound airplane SUBR-many  
 sc=dr lr Merikz  
 PCLF.hand=3AUGII TPNYM USA

'One day in the same month, June of the year 1942, right at dawn we were rudely awakened from the sound of many airplanes belonging to the Americans.'

**37.02. Eroplen lâng nëlvang më dëbede li, ä dëbede käesë' eroplen öde nëpnu-esë'.**

eroplen lc-ng nz-lvc=ng mz dzbede li x dzbede kx-esz'  
 airplane DEM1.DIST-PL 3AUG1-fly=3AUGIS PREP group two and group SUBR-one  
 eroplen r=de nzpnu-esz'  
 airplane GEN1A=3MINII ten-one

'Those airplanes flew in two groups, and each group had ten airplanes.'

*37.03. Dëbede kâng li-läblö, këdü bomle eëpât ä këdü bomle kampi nyëdö lö Japan.*

dzbede kc-ng li-lxblr kz-dq bom=le ezpct x kz-dq  
 group DEM2.DIST-PL two-together AT-INDF.SG bomb=3MINIA airport and AT-INDF.SG  
 bom=le kampi nyz=dr lr Japan.  
 bomb=3MINIA camp PCLF.B&G=3AUG11 TPNYM Japan.

‘The two groups together, one bombed the airport and one bombed the Japanese base.’

*37.04. Dëbede lâng li nätekütö-lëbüng.*

dzbede lcng li nz-tekqtr-lzbq=ng  
 group DEM1.DIST-PL two 3AUG1-exchange-REFL=3AUG1S  
 ‘The two groups switched places [with two more groups].’

*37.05. Kökâ kai yëlu ä lvâ-alëupü këdü mou dëbede li.*

kr-kc kai yzlu=Ø x lvc-alzu-mq kz-dq mou  
 RPRN2-DEM2.DIST first return=3MINIS and fly-instead-PDIR.hither AT-INDF.SG further  
 dzbede li  
 group two  
 ‘The first one returned and another group of two flew instead.’

*37.06. Më ëbü lâ, Tömâtu Gwalekana apule vëm kâ elö nengü käetu kâ ayângölö-alo  
 tömâtu lâ, më näyângölötikö näyöputipäkö bom käetuting.*

mz zbo lc trmctu Gwalekana apu=le vz-mq=Ø kc  
 PREP day DEM1.DIST island Guadalcanal be.like=3MINIA go-PDIR.hither=3MINIS DEM2.DIST  
 elr nengq x-etu kx aycngrlr-alo=le trmctu lc mz  
 therein earthquake SUBR-big SUBR shake-forever=3MINIA island DEM1.DIST PREP  
 nz-aycngrlr-ti-kr nz-yrpu-ti-px-kr bom kx-etu-ti-ng  
 NMLZ1-shake -TR-NMLZ.POSS NMLZ1-bang.against-TR-GDIR.out-NMLZ.POSS bomb SUBR big-TR-PL  
 ‘On that day, Guadalcanal Island was like a large earthquake had come there and forever shook the island, from the shaking of the impact of the large bombs.’

*37.07. Kölëbële mëli kâ bea ä lâsu ngö vea kâ tëkaputöpe tëöpnëtöpëng ä sâ näotöpëng vë vë  
 mëli kâ näitungö nâblo ngö vea mepë, ä sâ têveâpëng badö lö Japan.*

krlz-bz=le mzli kc bea x lcsu ngr vea kc  
 know-PDIR.yon=3MINIA time DEM2.DIST midday and ship GEN1A war DEM2.DIST  
 tz-kaputr=pe tz-r-pnz-tr-bz=ng x SC=  
 RL.PAS-arrive=COS RL.3AUG-MID-shoot-GDIR.in-PDIR.yon=3AUG1S and PFV=  
 nz-o-tr-bz=ng vz=Ø vz=Ø mzli kx nz-tu-ngr ncblø  
 3AUG1-go-GDIR.in-PDIR.yon=3AUG1S go=3MINIS go=3MINIS time SUBR 3AUG1-stand-APPL man  
 ngr vea mepz x sc= tz-vec=pe=ng badr lr Japan  
 GEN1A war shore and PFV= RL.3AUG-fight=COS=3AUG1S COM.PL TPNYM Japan  
 ‘It reached midday and warships were arriving shooting, and they went inward on and on until the time when soldiers were standing on the shore, and they fought with the Japanese.’

*37.08. Nëveâng ä nëdwasëbë lö Japan nölâ badö.*

nz-vec=ng	x	nz-dwasz-bz	Ir	Japan	nrlc	ba=dr
3AUG1-fight=3AUGIS	and	3AUG1-leave-PDIR.yon	TPNYM	Japan	place	DAT=3AUGII

'They fought and the Japanese left the place to them.'

*37.09. Kä mwelö-ëlwëkö, sâ tüöpipem Käetu ö skul nadwapekö badö peto.*

kx	mwelr-zlwz=kr	sc=	tq-r-pi=pe-mq	kx-etu	r
SUBR	fea-rmuch=1AUGI	PFV=	RL-MID-say=cos-PDIR.hither	leader	GEN1A
skul	na-dwa=pe=kr	badr	peto		
school	IRR-jump=cos=1AUGI	COM.PL	bush		

'Since we were very frightened, the Head of the school said to us we should go with him to the bush.'

*37.10. Dwakö ä mnâ-kapü-ngögö kâ nölâ peto.*

dwa=kr	x	mnc-kapq-ngr=gr	kc	nrlc	peto
jump=1AUGI	and	be-hidden-APPL=1AUGII	DEM2.DIST	place	bush

'We went and we hid in a place in the bush.'

*37.11. Mnâtikö mölâde wiki li.*

mnc-ti=kr	mr-lc=de	wiki	li		
be-TR=1AUGI	LOC-DEM1.DIST=3MINII	week	two		

'We stayed there two weeks.'

*37.12. Ěbë këdü ēbü öpibë käetu ögö më këdu doa nëling, navëng ä naobü-kapüng më skul, namâtö kâ lö Japan nëmnâpeng më skul e tögalö.*

zbz	kz-dq	zbq r-pi-bz	kxetu	r=gr	mz	kz-du	doa	
then	AT-INDF.SG	day	MID-say-PDIR.yon	leader	GEN1A=1AUGII	PREP	AT-QNT.PL	student
nz-li-ng	na-vz=ng	x	na-obqkapq=ng		mz	skul	na-mc-tr	
3AUG1-two=3AUGIS	IRR-go=3AUGIS	and	IRR-watch-hidden=3AUGIS	PREP	school	IRR-see-GDIR.in		
kx	lr	Japan	nz-mnc=pe=ng	mz	skul	e	trgalr	
SUBR	TPNYM	Japan	3AUG1-be=cos=3AUGIS	PREP	school	or	not.yet	

'Then one day our leader said to two students, they should go and watch from hiding at the school, to see whether the Japanese were there at the school or not yet.'

**38.00 Merikol Ayönöngö Më Mëli Ö Vea**

merikol	ayrnır	mz	mzli	r	vea	
miracle	first	PREP	time	GEN1A	war	

'EP 38. The First Miracle During Wartime'

*38.01. Nâblo kâng nëling nëvëng sâ tëobü-kapüpäpeng më skul.*

ncblo	kc-ng	nz-li=ng	nz-vz=ng	sc=
man	DEM2.DIST-PL	3AUG-two=3AUGIS	3AUG1-go=3AUGIS	PFV=
tz-obq-kapq-px=pe=ng		mz	skul	
RL.3AUG-lookhidden-GDIR.out=cos=3AUGIS	PREP	school		

'Those two men went and spied out the school.'

38.02. Kä töpnëngö kâ da kä nëmâpäbëlö më skul, sâ tëvëpäpebëng më skul.

kx trpnzngr kc da kx nz-mc-px-bz=lr  
 SUBR none DEM2.DIST thing SUBR 3AUG1-see-GDIR.out-PDIR.yon=3AUGIA  
 mz skul SC= tz-vz-px=pe-bz=ng mz skul  
 PREP school PFV= RL.3AUG-go-GDIR.out=cos-PDIR.yon=3AUGIS PREP school  
 ‘When they didn’t see anything at the school, they went to the school.’

38.03. Nëvëtöng më ma kä nëmwingö amölä, kä nësiklungö amölä, könyëdö känëalvëting amölä, ma ngö nëmungö ä makätö.

nz-vz-tr=ng mz ma kx nz-mwi-ngr amrlx kx  
 3AUG1-go-GDIR.in=3AUGIS PREP house SUBR NMLZ1-sleep-NMLZ all SUBR  
 nz-siklu-ngr amrlx krnyz=dr kxnz-alvz-ti=ng  
 NMLZ1-be.schooled-NMLZ all that.of=3AUGII SUBR-NMLZ1-teach-TR=3AUGIS  
 amrlx ma ngr nz-mu-ngr x makxtr.  
 all house GEN1A NMLZ1-eat-NMLZ and church.building.

‘They entered the buildings, all the dorms, all the classrooms, all the teachers’ houses, the dining hall and the church.’

38.04. Kä töpnëngö kâ lö Japan kä nëmätö më skul, sâ tëo-ëlipelö lëpëki kâ tüvëkile mëtea Maöavovo.

kx trpnzngr kc lr Japan kx nz-mc=tr mz skul SC=

SUBR none DEM2.DIST TPNYM Japan SUBR 3AUG1-see=3AUGII PREP school PFV=

tz-o-zli=pe=lr lrpzki kc tq-vz-ki=le mztea Maravovo  
 RL.3AUG-go-along=cos=3AUGIA road DEM2.DIST RL-go-path=3MINIA village Maravovo  
 ‘When they didn’t find any Japanese at the school, they went along the road which goes to Maravovo village.’

38.05. Nëvëbëng më këdü nölâ kä atulëngö tësiu Ini Kopuöia kros kä nëtülvëtöngö Jisës.

nz-vz-bz=ng mz kz-dq nrcl kx a-tu-lz-ngr  
 3AUG-go-PDIR.yon=3AUGIS PREP AT-INDEF.SG place SUBR CAUS-stand-GDIR.up-APPL  
 tziu Ini Kopuria kros kz nz-tqlvz-tr-ngr Jiszs  
 monk Ini Kopuria cross SUBR PAS-nail-GDIR.in-APPL Jesus

‘They went to a place where Br. Ini Kopuria had erected a cross where Jesus was nailed.’

38.06. Möläde nëömâtilö lö Japan nëli.

mr-lc=de nz-rmcti=lr lr Japan nz-li  
 LOC-DEM1.DIST=3MINII 3AUG1-meet=3AUGIA TPNYM Japan 3AUG-two  
 ‘There they encountered two Japanese.’

38.07. Këdü nidö ömale pu ä këdü ömale tokiövea.

kz-dq ni=dr r-male=Ø pu x kz-dq r-male=Ø toki-r-vea  
 AT-INDEF.SG be=3AUGII MID-hold=3MINIS gun and AT-INDEF.SG MID-hold=3MINIS knife-GEN1A-war  
 ‘One of them held a gun and one held a sword.’

*38.08. Nëmulö nangölökitölö peto a' nölâ boipäm.*

nz-mu=lr na-ngrlrl-ki-tr=lr peto  
3AUG1-desire=3AUG1A IRR-hurry-path-GDIR.in=3AUG1A bush  
a' nrlc boi-px-mq=Ø  
but place long-GDIR.out-PDIR.hither=3MINIS

'They wanted to run into the bush but the distance was too far.'

38.09. Ëbë sâ tëngölökiopelö pöla muöde namnâ-kapütönг më nëmü nâ lebwao.

z bz sc= tz-ngrlr-ki-o=pe=lr prla murde  
then PFV= RL.3AUG-hurry-path-GDIR.down=cos=3AUGIA sea so.that  
na-mnc-kapq-tr=ng mz nzmq nc lebwao  
IRR-stay-hidden-GDIR.in=3AUGIS PREP grove spider.lily  
'Then they rushed along down to the sea in order to hide in a grove of spider lily  
plants.'

38.10. A' lö Japan kâng nëvëkiope-këlö pöla, sâ tëngölölë-moupü.

a'	Ir	Japan	kc-ŋg	nz-vz-ki-o=pe-kz=lr
but	TPNYM	Japan	DEM2.DIST-PL	3AUG1-go-path-GDIR.down=cos-also=3AUG1A
prla	sc=	tz-ŋgrlr-lz-mou-mq=ng		
sea	PFV=	RL.3AUG-hurry-GDIR.up-again-PDIR.hither=3AUG1S.		

'But the Japanese also went down along to the sea, so they hurried back up again.'

38.11. A' lö Japan kāng sâ tēaki-lēbüpe, këdù vëkimle pöla ä këdù vëkipemle më lëpëki.

a' Ir Japan kc-*ng* sc= tz-aki-lzbq=pe kz-dq  
 but TPNYM Japan DEM2.DIST-PL PFV= RL.3AUG-divide-REFL=COS AT-INDF.SG  
 vz-ki-mq=le prla x kz-dq vz-ki=pe-mq=le mz lrpzki  
 go-path-PDIR.hither=3MINIA sea and AT-INDF.SG go-path=COS-PDIR.hither=3MINIA PREP road  
 'But those Japanese split themselves up, one came along the sea and one came along  
 the road.'

38.12. *Doa kâng nëli kä töpengö kâ me naokilö, sâ tüöpipebë këdü nidö kä, "Nangölötöki më nâu kros la nabëtöki elö."*

doa kc-ng nz-li kx trpengr kc me na-o-ki=lr sc=  
child DEM2.DIST-PL 3AUG-two SUBR not.anymore DEM2.DIST place IRR-go-path=3AUG1A PFV=  
tq-r-pi=pe-bz kz-dq ni=dr kx na-ngrlr-tr=ki mz ncu kros  
RL-MID-say=cos-PDIR.yon AT-INDEF.SG be=3AUG1I SUBR IRR-hurry-GDIR.in=12MINI PREP base cross  
la na-bz-tr=ki elr  
DEM1.PROX IRR-die-GDIR.in=12MINI therein

'Those two guys, when there was no place for them to go, one of them said, "Let's rush to the base of the cross for us the two of us to die there."

### *38.13. Nëngölötöng nœötâo-lëbung më nou kros kâ.*

nz-ngrlr-tr=ng                    nz-rtc-o-lzbq=ng                    mz   nou   kros   kc  
3AUG1-hurry-GDIR.in=3AUGIS 3AUG1-throw-GDIR.down-REFL=3AUGIS PREP base cross DEM2.DIST  
'They ran and threw themselves down at the base of the cross.'

38.14. Lö Japan kâng li nævëbëng sâ tëötangöpe mökâ næötâolëbü-ngödö doa kâng më nou kros kâ.

lr	Japan	kc-ng	li	nz-vz-bz=ng	sc=
TPNYM	Japan	DEM2.DIST-PL	two	3AUG1-go-PDIR.yon=3AUGIS	PFV=
tz-rtangr=pe		mr-kc		nz-rtc-o-lzbq-ngr=dr	
RL.3AUG-search=cos		LOC-DEM2.DIST		3AUG1-throw-GDIR.down-REFL-APPL=3AUGII	
doa	kc-ng	mz	nou	kros	kc
child	DEM2.DIST-PL	PREP	base	cross	DEM2.DIST

'Those two Japanese went and searched where the guys had thrown themselves down at the base of the cross.'

38.15. Næötangö-ködö kâ næpötilëlö doa kâng neli a' tönëmâlönü.

nz-rtangr-kr=dr		kc		nz-prtilz=lr	
NMLZ1-search-NMLZ.POSS=3AUGII		DEM2.DIST		3AUG1-encounter=3AUGIA	
doa	kc-ng	nzli	a'	tr-nz-mc=lr-u	
child	DEM2.DIST-PL	3AUG-two	but	NEG-3AUG1-see=3AUGIA-NEG	

'In their searching they went right where the two guys were but did not see them.'

38.16. Ä doa kâng neli némulö naneng a' töpnëngö kë.

x	doa	kc-ng	nzli	nz-mu=lr	na-ne=ng
and	child	DEM2.DIST-PL	3AUG-two	3AUG1-desire=3AUGIA	IRR-scream=3AUGIS
a'	trpnzngr		kz		
but	none		also		

'And the two guys wanted to scream, but they didn't either.'

38.17. Kölâ da kä batöpë Gât muöde doa kâng neli naölapäng.

krlc	da	kx	batrpz	Gct	murde	doa	kc-ng	nzli	na-rlapx=ng
RPRN2-DEM1.DIST	thing	SUBR	cause	God	so.that	child	DEM2.DIST-PL	3AUG-two	IRR-save=3AUGIS

'This is something that God caused so that those two guys might be saved.'

38.18. Lö Japan kâng næötangöti-ködö doa kâng neli më nâu kros kâ takitö nabënenpi kä esë' ä sâ têvë-ateng.

lr	Japan	kc-ng	nz-rtangr-ti-kr=dr	doa	kc-ng	nz-li
TPNYM	Japan	DEM2.DIST-PL	NMLZ1-search-TR-NMLZ.POSS=3AUGII	child	DEM2.DIST-PL	3AUG-two
mz	ncu	kros	kc	takitr	nabz-nepi	kx
PREP	base	cross	DEM2.DIST	fitting	inside-sun	SUBR
tz-vzate=ng				esz'	x	sc=

RL.3AUG-goafterward=3AUGIS

'For those Japanese, their searching for the two guys at the base of the cross lasted one hour and afterward they left.'

38.19. Më nibö nævë-ködö, doa kâng neli nêtulëm sâ têngölökipebëlö peto mökâ tümnâ- ngögö.

mz	nibr	nz-vz-kr=dr	doa	kc-ng	nzli	
PREP	back	NMLZ1-go-NMLZ.POSS=3AUGII	child	DEM2.DIST-PL	3AUG-two	
nz-tu-lz-mq			sc=	tz-ngrlr-ki=pe-bz=lr		peto
3AUG1-stand-GDIR.up-PDIR.hither		PFV= RL.3AUG-hurry-path=cos-PDIR.yon=3AUGIA				bush

mr-kc tq-mnc-ngr=gr  
 LOC-DEM2.DIST RL-stay-APPL=1AUGII

'After they left, the two guys stood up and rushed to the bush where we were living.'

38.20. Öpibë Käetu ögö badö kä, "Lö Japan nämnâpeng më skul e tögalö?"

r-pi-bz kx-etu r=gr ba=dr kx  
 MID-say-PDIR.yon SUBR-big GEN1A=1AUGII DAT=3AUGII SUBR  
 lr Japan nz-mnc=pe=ng mz skul e trgalar  
 TPNYM Japan 3AUG1-be=cos=3AUGIS PREP school or never.yet

'Our bigman said to them, "The Japanese, are they staying at school or not yet?"'

38.21. Nëöpibëlö kä, "Tögalö, a' yâpwë pipë nëbë-kögö."

nz-r-pi-bz kx trgalar a' yc-pwz-pipz=Ø  
 3AUGI-MID-say-PDIR.yon SUBR never.yet but stay-just-few=3MINIS  
 nz-bz-kr=gr  
 NMLZ1-die-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII

'They said, "There were none, but later we nearly died."'

38.22. Öpi-mopwë käetu kâ kä "Nëyâmnengö la töyöplatitöpwëu naönge, yapwäti-ëpwä-mamu ena."

r-pi-mou-bz kx-etu kc kx nz-ycmne-ngr la  
 MID-say-again-PDIR.yon SUBR-big DEM2.DIST SUBR NMLZ1-speak-NMLZ DEM1.PROX  
 tr-yrplati-tr-pz-u nar=nge yapwx-ti-zpwx-mq=amu ena  
 NEG-understand-GDIR.in-PDIR.yon-NEG head=1MINII tell-TR-true-PDIR.hither=2AUGI just  
 'The bigman replied, "My head did not understand that talk, just tell it accurately."

38.23. Sâ tøyapwäti-pebëlö kämu nëömâti-ködö lö Japan ä kämu nëaölapäkö Gât nidö më nâu kros kâ.

sc= tz-yapwx-ti=pe-bz=lr kx-mu nz-rmcti-kr=dr  
 PFV= RL.3AUG-tell-TR=cos-PDIR.yon=3AUGIA like NMLZ1-meet-NMLZ.POSS=3AUGII  
 lr Japan x kx-mu nz-arlapx-kr Gct ni=dr  
 TPNYM Japan and SUBR be.like NMLZ1-save-NMLZ.POSS God be=3AUGII  
 mz ncu kros kc  
 PREP base cross DEM2.DIST

'Then they told about their meeting the Japanese and about God's saving them at the base of the cross.'

38.24. Kä älöbële nëöyapwä-ködö, sâ tüöpipemle bagö nadwasëpekö mökâ ä naölalëkö më newë.

kx xlr-bz=le nz-ryapwx-kr=dr sc=  
 SUBR hear-PDIR.yon=3MINIA NMLZ1-tell.a.story-NMLZ.POSS=3AUGII PFV=  
 sc= tq-r-pi=pe-mq=le ba=gr na-dwasz=pe=kr mr-kc x  
 RL-MID-say=cos-PDIR.hither=3MINIA DAT=1AUGII IRR-leave=cos=1AUGI LOC-DEM2.DIST and  
 na-rla-lz=kr mz newz  
 IRR-flee-GDIR.up=1AUGI PREP mountain

'When he heard their account, he told us we should leave there and flee up to the mountains.'

**39.00 Nëöläle-kögö Më Newë Ä Nëveâkô Lâsu Më Mëli Kâ Savo**

Nz-rla-lz-kr=gr mz newz x  
 NMLz1-flee-GDIR.up-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII PREP mountain and  
 nz-vec-kr lcsu mz mzli kc Savo  
 NMLz1-fight-NMLZ.POSS ship PREP time DEM2.DIST Savo

‘EP 39. Our Fleeing to the Mountains and Ships Fighting at that Time at Savo’

**39.01. Ökalämügö mökâ tümnâ-ngögö, ä nigö kâ tüvédëpekö më newë.**

rkalz-mq=gr mr-kc tq-mnc-ngr=gr x ni=gr  
 leave-PDIR.hither=1AUGII LOC-DEM2.DIST RL-stay-APPL=1AUGII and be=1AUGII  
 kc tq-vz-dz=pe=kr mz newz  
 DEM2.DIST RL-go-GDIR.up=cos=1AUGI PREP mountain

‘We left where we were living and went up into the mountains.’

**39.02. Nëvëdë-kögö kâ mwitäkö më lopéki, ä më ebü këble sâ tükölëlë-atebëkö newë kâ namnâ-ngögö.**

nz-vz-dz-kr=gr kc mwi-tx=kr mz lrpzki x mz zbg  
 NMLz1-go- GDIR.up-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII DEM2.DIST sleep-INTS=1AUGI PREP road and PREP day  
 kzble sc= tq-krlz-lz-ate-bz=kr newz kc na-mnc-ngr=gr  
 different PFV= RL-reach-GDIR.up-after-PDIR.yon=1AUGI mountain DEM2.DIST IRR-stay-APPL=1AUGII  
 ‘On the climb we slept on the trail, and after another day we reached the mountain  
 where we’d be staying.’

**39.03. Newë lâde tümnâ-ngögö dötüde.**

newz lc=de tq-mnc-ngr=gr drtq=de Newz Tzlede.  
 mountain DEM1.DIST=3MINII RL-stay-APPL=1AUGII name=3MINII Mount Talede.  
 ‘That mountain where we lived was named ‘Mount Talede.’

**39.04. Tupäm më nabë nounâ mölâde nâ nëlu kâ töboiu esë’më.**

tu-px-mq mz nabz nounc mr-lc=de nc-nzlu  
 stand-GDIR.out-PDIR.hither PREP grove tree LOC-DEM1.DIST=3MINII tree-coconut  
 kx tr-boi-u esz’mz  
 SUBR NEG-long-NEG six

‘Standing in a grove of trees there were six not very tall coconut trees.’

**39.05. Nâ nëlu lâng töplöküuu, tüopilvë nüvi, ä tödou.**

nc-nzlu lc-ng tr-plrkqtu=Ø-u tq-opilvz=Ø nqvi x  
 tree-coconut DEM1.DIST-PL NEG-overgrown=3MINIS-NEG RL-entwine=3MINIS vine and  
 tr-do=Ø-u  
 NEG-hang=3MINIS-NEG

‘Those coconut trees were not very lush, vines entwined them, and they weren’t  
 bearing [fruit].’

**39.06. Ä tu kë mölâde nâ naü esë’ ä tödo-këu.**

x tu kz mr-lc=de nc-naq esz’ x tr-do-kz=Ø-u.  
 and stand also LOC-DEM1.DIST=3MINII tree-Malay.apple one and NEG-hang-also=3MINIS-NEG.  
 ‘And there was also one Malay apple tree standing there and not bearing either.’

39.07. Ä nëmü lâglë käetu tu kë mölâde kâ tüwë-nögö ma.

x nzmq lcglz      kx-etu      tu-kz=Ø      mr-lc=de      kc  
 and grove lumber.tree SUBR-big stand-also=3MINIS LOC-DEM 1.DIST=3MINII DEM2.DIST  
 tq-wz-ngr=gr      ma  
 RL-make-APPL=1AUGII      house

‘And there was a large grove of timber trees also standing there which we made houses from.’

39.08. Nëmnâ-kögö kâ më newë kâ abötökö käpipë muöde obüpäkö pöla.

nz-mnc-kr=gr      kc      mz      newz      kc  
 NMLZ1-stay-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII DEM2.DIST PREP mountain DEM2.DIST  
 abrtz=kr      kx-pipz      murde      obq-px=kr      prla  
 be.happy=1AUGI SUBR-small because look-GDIR.out=1AUGI sea  
 ‘In our living on the mountain were were fairly happy because we overlooked the sea.’

39.09. Ä mäpäkö nëvopäkö lâsu ö vea sâdö Merikë ä nëvotö-kömülüö, ä nélvâkö eroplen sâdö.

x mc-px=kr      nz-vo-px=kr      lcsu r vea      sc=dr      Merikz  
 and see-GDIR.out=1AUGI NMLZ1-travel-GDIR.out=1AUGI ship GEN1B war PCLF.hand=3AUGII USA  
 x nz-vo-tr-kr-mq=lr      x nz-lvc-kr  
 and NMLZ1-travel-GDIR.in-NMLZ.POSS-PDIR.hither=3AUGIA and NMLZ1-fly-NMLZ.POSS  
 eroplen sc=dr  
 airplane PCLF.hand=3AUGII

‘And we saw the going out of the warships of the Americans and their coming in, and the flying of their airplanes.’

39.10. Këdü nölâkäbü dwa-öbölë-nögömgö nëveâkö lâsu më mëli kâ Savo.

kz-dq      nrckxbq      dwalz-rbr-lz-ngr-mq=gr  
 AT-INDF.SG night      get.up-wrong-GDIR.up-APPL-PDIR.hither=1AUGII  
 nz-vec=kr      lcsu      mz      mzli      kc      Savo  
 NMLZ1-fight=1AUGI ship PREP time DEM2.DIST Savo  
 ‘One night we were rudely awoken at that time by the fighting of ships near Savo Is.’

39.11. Lâsu ö vea sâdö lö Merikë nëveâng badö lâsu ö vea sâdö lö Japan.

lcsu r vea sc=dr      lr      Merikz      nz-vec=ng      badr      lcsu r vea  
 warship PCLF.hand=3AUGII TPNYM USA      3AUG1-fight=3AUGIS COM.PL warship  
 sc=dr      lr      Japan  
 PCLF.hand=3AUGII TPNYM Japan  
 ‘The American warships were fighting with the Japanese warships.’

39.12. Më loëbü lâde mwelötä-ëlwëkö, muöde ma tüöpnalëm dü lâsu më newë kâ tümnâ-nögö.

mz lozbq lc=de      mwelr-tx-zlwz=kr      murde      ma= tq-rpna'-lz-mq  
 PREP night DEM1.DIST=3MINII fear-INTS-very=1AUGI because lest RL-shoot-GDIR.up-PDIR.hither  
 dq lcsu      mz      newz      kc      tq-mnc-ngr=gr  
 INDF.SG ship PREP mountain DEM2.DIST      RL-stay-APPL=1AUGII

‘During the night we were very frightened, in case a ship shoot us up there in the mountain where we lived.’

**39.13. Më nœveângö lâde yâtäbë lâsu sâdö lö Japan kätöka.**

mz	nz-vec-ngr	lc=de	yc-tx-bz	lcsu	sc=dr
PREP	NMLZ1-fight-NMLZ	DEM1.DIST=3MINII	stay-INTS-PDIR.yon	ship	PCLF.hand=3AUGII
Ir	Japan	kx-trka			
TPNYM	Japan	SUBR-bad			

‘In that battle a Japanese ship was damaged.’

**39.14. Abëo nëtângölökö lâsu kätöka mepë Domaa, vë vë kölëbële Veranaso Skul, ä nøyobü-këng mepë samaöin sâdö lö Japan pwä.**

abzo	nz-tc-ngr-lz-kr	lcsu	kx-trka	mepz	Domaa	vz=Ø	vz=Ø
start	NMLZ1-take-APPL-GDIR.up-NMLZ.POSS	ship	SUBR-bad	shore	Doma'a	go=3MINIS	go=3MINIS
krlz-bz=le	Veranaaso	skul	x	nz-yrbqkz=ng		mepz	
reach-PDIR.yon=3MINIA	Veranaaso	school	and	3AUG1-layalso=3AUGIS		shore	
samarin	sc=dr	Ir	Japan	pxw			
submarine	PCLF.hand=3AUGII	TPNYM	Japan	pxw			

‘Starting from the grounding of the bad ship ashore at Doma'a, on and on until Verana'aso School, and they also put ashore four Japanese submarines.’

**40.00 Merikol Köali Më Mëli Ö Vea**

merikol	kra-li	mz	mzli	r	vea
miracle	ORD-two	PREP	time	GEN1B	war

‘EP 40. Second Wartime Miracle’

**40.01. Mnåtiomgö më newë kâ temë tü ä dakäneng nagö sâ tüyököpe.**

mnc-ti-o-mq=gr	mz	newz	kc
be-TR-GDIR.down-PDIR.hither=1AUGII	PREP	mountain	DEM2.DIST
temz tq x dakxnzng	na=gr	sc=	tq-yrkr=pe
moon three and food	PCLF.food=1AUGII PFV=	RL-finish=cos	

‘We stayed on the mountain for three months and our food was finished.’

**40.02. Mëli kâ tüyököpengö raes, bisket, ä tin ngö poi nagö ä töpengö da kâ nangükö.**

mzli	kc	tq-yrkr=pe-ngr	raes	bisket	x	tin	ngr
time	DEM2.DIST	RL-finish=COS-APPL	rice	cracker	and	can	GEN1A
poi	na=gr	x trpengr	da	kx	na-ngq=kr		
pig	PCLF.food=1AUGII	and not.anymore	thing	SUBR	IRR-eat=1AUGI		

‘At that time our rice, crackers, and canned pork were finished and there was nothing for us to eat.’

**40.03. Nâ nëlu kâng esë'më tütu mökâ tümnâ-ngögö, sipu ödö sâ tülvâlë-läblöpe.**

nc-nzlu	kc-ng	esz'mz	tq-tu=Ø	mr-kc	tq-mnc-ngr=gr
tree-coconut	DEM2.DIST-PL	six	RL-stand=3MINIS	LOC-DEM2.DIST	RL-stay-APPL=1AUGII
sipu	r=dr	sc=	tq-lvc-lzlxblr=pe		
coconut.flower.bud	GEN1A=3AUGII	PFV=	RL-grow-GDIR.uptogether=cos		

‘The six coconut trees standing where we lived, all grew their buds at the same time.’

**40.04. Ä wai-kële nâ naü kâ esë', nöpüde sâ tüvëpäpe kë.**

x	wai-kz=le	nc-naq	kc	esz'
and	do-also=3MINIA	tree-Malay.apple	DEM2.DIST	one
nrpq=de	SC=	tq-vz-px=pe-kz=Ø		
flower=3MINII	PFV=	RL-go-GDIR.out=cos-also=3MINIS		

'And the same with the single Malay apple tree, its buds also came out.'

**40.05. Nöadö nëanitäpwë næetu-ködö.**

nra=dr	nz-ani-tx-pwz	nz-etu-kr=dr
fruit=3AUGII	3AUG1-be.quick-INTS-just	NMLZ1-big-NMLZ.POSS=3AUGII

'Their fruit became big very quickly.'

**40.06. Takitötäpwë wiki kä li ä nigö kâ tümupekö nëlu käpo ä käglö ä tümupe-këkö naü käplâ.**

takitr-tx-pwz=Ø	wiki	kx	li	x	ni=gr	kc
fitting-INTS-just=3MINIS	week	SUBR	two	and	be=1AUGII	DEM2.DIST
tq-mu=pe=kr	nzlu	kx-po		x	kx-glr	x
RL-eat=cos=1AUGI	coconut	SUBR-young		and	SUBR-dry	and
tq-mu=pekz=kr	naq		kx-plc			
RL-eat=cos-also=1AUGI	Malay.apple		SUBR-ripe			

'It only took two weeks and as for us we ate coconuts which were green and those which were dry and we also ate ripe apples.'

**40.07. Mutö-ngögö më nâ nëlu kâng esë'më ä nâ naü kâ esë' temë li ä nâte kâ.**

mu-tr-ngr=gr	mz	nc-nzlu	kc-ng	esz'mz	x
eat-GDIR.in-APPL=1AUGII	PREP	tree-coconut	DEM2.DIST-PL	six	and
nc-naq	kc	esz'	temz	li	x
tree-Malay.apple	DEM2.DIST	one	moon	two	and
				nctq=de	kc.
				NMLZ1=half=3MINII	DEM2.DIST

'We ate from the six coconut trees and the one apple tree for two and a half months.'

**40.08. Kölâ da kä wëngö Gât, ä nökâtitäpä-esë'ngö, ä ökatöpü bagö nëölängitingö ä nëabötö-köbekö dötwögö më Gât.**

krlc	da	kx	wz-ngr	Gct	x	nz-kcti-tx-px-esz'ngr
krlc	thing	SUBR	make-APPL	God	and	PAS-marvel-INTS-GDIR.out-exceedingly
x	r-ka-tr-mq				ba=gr	nz-r-lxngi-ti-ngr
and	MID-give-GDIR.in-PDIR.hither			DAT=1AUGII	NMLZ1-MID-lean-TR-NMLZ	
x	nz-a-br-tr-kr-bz=kr				drtwr=gr	mz
and	NMLZ1-CAUS-trust-GDIR.in-NMLZ.POSS-PDIR.yon=1AUGI			neck=1AUGII	PREP	Gct

'This is something that God did, and it was absolutely amazing and caused faith and our trusting [lit. make our necks ripe] in God.'

**41.00 Nëvëo-ngöm më Newë ä Merikol Köätü më Mëli Ö Vea**

Nz-vz-o-ngr-mq	mz	newz	x	merikol	kra-tq	mz	mzli	r	vea
NMLZ1-go-APPL-PDIR.hither	PREP	mountain	and	miracle	ORD-three	PREP	time	GEN1B	war

'EP 41. Coming Down From the Mountain and the Third Wartime Miracle'

**41.01. Käetu ögö nëling, Mama Lesile Stibad ä Mista Lore, nëmulö navëbëng badö ami ngö Merikë kâng Luga.**

kxetu r=gr nzling mama Lesile Stibad x Mista Lore  
 SUBR-big GEN1A=1AUGII 3AUG1-two=3AUGIS priest Lesile Stibad and Mr Lore  
 nz-mu=lr na-vz-bz=ng ba=dr ami ngr Merikz  
 3AUG1-desire=3AUGIA IRR-go-PDIR.yon=3AUGIS DAT=3AUGII army GEN1A USA  
 kc-ng Luga  
 DEM2.DIST-PL Lungga

‘Our two authorities, Fr. Leslie Stibbard and Mr. Lore, wanted to go to the American Army at Lungga.’ [‘Mister’ is the title for male school teachers.]

**41.02. Nëmâpälö doa ötümë kä navëng badö.**

nz-mc-px=lr doa rtqmz kx na-vz=ng ba=dr  
 3AUG1--GDIR.out=3AUGIA child eight SUBR IRR-go=3AUGIS DAT=3AUGII  
 ‘They chose eight students to go to them.’

**41.03. Nëvë-këng badö doa lö Gwalekana nëtüng kä namailëlö nidö.**

nz-vz-kz=ng ba=dr doa lr Gwalekana  
 3AUG1-go-also=3AUGIS DAT=3AUGII child TPNYM Guadalcanal  
 nz-tq=ngq kx na-mailz=lr ni=dr  
 3AUG1-three=3AUGIS SUBR IRR-lead=3AUGIA be=3AUGII

‘Three students from Guadalcanal also went to lead them.’

**41.04. A' doa lâdeng nëtü nëmwelöng ä nëdwasdö nidö më nölâkäbü me nëmwi-ngödö.**

a' doa lc=de-ng nz-tq nz-mwelr=ng x nz-dwa-sz=dr  
 but child DEM1.DIST=3MINII-PL 3AUG1-three 3AUG1-afraid=3AUGIS and 3AUG1-flee-away.from=3AUGII  
 ni=dr mz nrlckxbq me nz-mwi-ngr=dr  
 be=3AUGII PREP night place 3AUG1-sleep-APPL=3AUGII

‘But those three students were afraid and they ran away from them in the night where they were sleeping.’

**41.05. Kä nëvënepelö kâ esë'-ködö më newë kâng tüvatä-ngöpwë nabö, dötwödö kâ tüböläkepe muöde mökâng tüvongö nabö têvkinedö töpnëngö lue elö ä mëli kâ mëli ö nepi.**

kx nz-vz-ne=pe=lr kc esz'-krdr mz newz kc-ng  
 SUBR 3AUG1-go-INTS=COS=3AUGIA DEM2.DIST themselves PREP mountain DEM2.DIST-PL  
 tq-vo-tx-ngr-pwz=Ø nabr drtwr=dr kc tq-brlxkz=pe=Ø  
 RL-travel-INTS-APPL-just=3MINIS grass neck=3AUGII DEM2.DIST RL-thirsty=COS=3MINIS  
 murde mr-kc-ngq tq-vo-ngr nabr tz-vz-ki-ne=dr  
 because LOC-DEM2.DIST-PL RL-travel-APPL grass RL.3AUG-go-path-INTS=3AUGII  
 trpnzngr lue elr x mzli kc mzli r nepi  
 none water therein and time DEM2.DIST time GEN1A sun  
 ‘As they went by themselves in those grass-covered hills, they became thirsty because the grassy places they traveled through had no water there and it was the dry season [lit. time of the sun].’

41.06. Nëvë-ködö kâ näyangöngatä-ëlwëpe-ngödö ëböläkë.

nz-vz-kr=dr                    kc                    nz-yangrnga-tx-zlwz=pe-ngr=dr                    zbrlxkz  
NMLZ1-go-NMLZ.POSS=3AUGII    DEM2.DIST    3AUG1-weak-INTS-much=cos-APPL=3AUGII    thirst  
'On their journey they were very weak from thirst.'

41.07. Nëobüpäbë më nätü newë kâ têvëkipälö këdü la nâ nëlu tü tutöpü elö.

nz-obq-px-bz                      mz    nctq    newz            kc                tz-vz-ki-px=lr  
 3AUG1-look-GDIR.out-PDIR.yon PREP peak mountain DEM2.DIST RL.3AUG-go-path-GDIR.out=3AUGIA  
 kz-dq        la                    nc-nzlu        tq-tu-tr-mq=Ø                        elr  
 AT-INDF.SG DEM1.PROX tree-coconut RL-stand-GDIR.in-PDIR.hither=3MINIS    therein  
 'They saw on a peak of the hill they were going along a coconut tree standing there.'

'They saw on a peak of the hill they were going along a coconut tree standing there.'

41.08. Sâ tûöpipebë Mama Lesile kâ naolë dü nidö, a' töpnëngö muöde nøyangönga-läblöng.

sc=	tq-r-pi=pe-bz	mama	Lesile	kx	na-olz	dq
PFV=	RL-MID-say=cos-PDIR.yon	priest	Lesile	SUBR	IRR-climb	INDF.SG
ni=dr	a'	trpnzngr	murde	nz-yangrnga-lxblr=ng		
be=3AUG1I	but	none		because	3AUG1-weaktogether=3AUG1S	

'Fr. Leslie said that one of them should climb up, but none went because they were each too weak.'

41.09. Ëbë këdü doa lö Sikaiana sâ tüolëpebë.

zbz kz-dq doa lr Sikaiana sc= tq-olz=pe-bz=Ø  
then AT-INDF.SG child TPNYM Sikaiana PFV= RL-climb=cOS-PDIR.yon=3MINIS  
'Then a student from Sikaiana Island [Polynesian] did climb up.'

41.10. Nëlu kâng töküopüleu, a' bätötäpwë müde nöla esë' më töpulu öde ä sâ tübäplåopem, waile më töpulu ö nëlu kâng amölä.

41.11. Nëömnütäng lue, mölë, ä sâ tëvëpe mou.

nz-r-mnq-tx=ng                  lue                  mrlz                  x                  sc=                  tz-vz=pe                  mou  
3AUG1- MID-drink-INTS=3AUGIS water                  be.good                  and                  PFV=                  RL.3AUG-go=cos again  
'They just drank its liquid, alright, and then they went on again.'

41.12. Më nævë-ködö kâ næobü-moupüng mü, a' nâ nælu kâ möböpe tötupeu mökâ.

mz nz-vz-kr=dr kc nz-obq-mou-mq=ng  
PREP NMLZ1-go-NMLZ.POSS=3AUG|| DEM2.DIST 3AUG1-look-again-PDIR.hither=3AUGIS

mq a' nc-nzlu kc mrbr=pe=Ø tr-tu=pe=Ø-u mr-kc  
 behind but tree-coconut DEM2.DIST lose=cos=3MINIS NEG-stand=cos=3MINIS-NEG LOC-DEM2.DIST  
 'In their going, they looked back again, but the coconut tree was gone, it was not standing there anymore.'

- 41.13. *Kä nēpibēlōle mē Mama Lesile, sâ tüöpipebēle kä, "Töngiu nā nēlu ela, köla Jisēs ökam mügu lue, möbölēm muöde sâ tüvēpe-mouku badö."*

kx nz-pi-bz=lr=le mz mama Lesile sc=  
 SUBR 3AUG1-say-PDIR.yon=3AUGIA=3MINIP PREP priest Lesile PFV=  
 tq-r-pi=pe-bz=le kx tr-ngi-u nc-nzlu e-la  
 RL-MID-say=cos-PDIR.yon=3MINIA SUBR" NEG-be-NEG tree-coconut that.one-DEM1.PROX  
 kr-la Jiszs r-ka-mq=Ø mq=gu lue  
 RPRN2-DEM1.PROX Jesus MID-give-PDIR.hither=3MINIS PCLF.drink=12AUGII water  
 mrbr-lz-mq=Ø murde sc= tq-vz=pe-mou=ku badr  
 lose-GDIR.up-PDIR.hither=3MINIS because PFV= RL-go=cos-again=12AUGI COM.PL  
 'When they told it to Fr. Leslie, he said, "That wasn't a coconut tree there, that was Jesus giving us our water, it is gone because he's walking along with us again."'

- 41.14. *Kölâ merikol.*

kr-lc merikol  
 RPRN2-DEM1.DIST miracle  
 'That was a miracle.'

- 41.15. *Sâ tēvēbeng mökâ tüvongö nabö ä töpnëngö lue ngöde ä nēlu käpo kâng tētwēnedö sâ tüyököpe ä dötwödö sâ tübölä-képe mou.*

sc= tz-vz=be=ng mr-kc tq-vo-ngr nbr x trpnzngr lue  
 PFV= RL.3AUG-go=still=3AUGIS LOC-DEM2.DIST RL-travel-APPL grass and none water  
 ngr=de x nzlu kx-po kc-ng tz-twz-ne=dr sc=  
 GEN1A=3MINII and coconut SUBR-young DEM2.DIST-PL RL.3AUG-take-DSTR=3AUGII PFV=  
 tq-yrkr=pe=Ø x drtwr=dr sc= tq-brlxkz=pe-mou=Ø  
 RL-finish=cos=3MINIS and neck=3AUGII PFV= RL-thirsty=cos-again=3MINIS  
 They kept travelling where there was grass and there was no water and the young coconuts they had brought along were finished and they became thirsty again.'

- 41.16. *Kedü ēbü nēvēbēng sâ tēälöopelö mē kedü nölä nēyölekö lue.*

kz-dq zbz nz-vz-bz=ng sc= tz-xlr-o=pe=lr  
 AT-INDF.SG day 3AUG1-go-PDIR.yon=3AUGIS PFV= RL.3AUG-hear-GDIR.down=cos=3AUGIA  
 mz kz-dq nzlc nz-yrle-kr lue  
 PREP AT-INDF.SG place NMLZ1-flow-NMLZ.POSS water

'One day they were going and they heard from below them somewhere the sound of flowing water.'

- 41.17. *Ēbē kēdu nidö nēpwäng badö Mr Lore sâ tēvēopeng mē nēömnü-ködö lue.*

zbz kz-du ni=dr nz-pwx=ngq badr Mr Lore sc=  
 then AT-QNT.PL be=3AUGII 3AUG1-four=3AUGIS COM.PL Mr Lore PFV=

tz-vz-o=pe=ng mz nz-rmnq-kr=dr lue  
 RL.3AUG-go-GDIR.down=cos=3AUGIS PREP NMLZ1-drink-NMLZ.POSS=3AUGII water  
 'Then four of them with Mr. Lore went down to get a drink.'

#### **42.00 Dëbedö Lipe, Merikol Köapwä Më Mëli Ö Vea**

dzbe=dr li=pe merikol kra-pwx mz mzli r vea  
 group=3AUGII two=cos miracle ORD-four PREP time GEN1B war  
 'EP 42. Their Group Splits into Two and the Fourth Wartime Miracle'

**42.01. Mama Lesile nidö badö doa kâng pwä tönëaenëlilöu këtedö kâng tëvëong më lue më nëömnü-ködö.**

mama Lesile ni=dr badr doa kc-ng pwx tr-nz-aenzli=lr-u  
 priest Lesile be=3AUGII COM.PL child DEM2.DIST-PL four NEG-NMLZ1-wait=3AUGIA-NEG  
 kzte=dr kc-ng tz-vz-o=ng mz lue  
 friend=3AUGII DEM2.DIST-PL RL.3AUG-go-GDIR.down=3AUGIS PREP river  
 mz nz-rmnq-kr=dr  
 PREP NMLZ1-drink-NMLZ.POSS=3AUGII

'Fr. Leslie and his group of four students did not wait for their companions who went down for water to drink.'

**42.02. Nëökalëmëngü, sâ tëvëpe-kaing.**

nz-rkalz-mq=ngq sc= tz-vz=pe-kai=ng  
 3AUG1-leave-PDIR.hither=3AUGIS PFV= RL.3AUG-go=cosfirst=3AUGIS  
 'They left and went on ahead.'

**42.03. Mista Lore ä doa kâng nidö badö nëvëdëmëng.**

mista Lore x doa kc=ng ni=dr badr nz-vz-dz-mq=ng  
 mista Lore and child DEM2.DIST-PL be=3AUGII COM.PL 3AUG1-go-GDIR.up-PDIR.hither=3AUGIS  
 'Mr. Lore and the students with him came up.'

**42.04. A' Mama Lesile badö doa kâng pwä tönëmnâpeu.**

a' mama Lesile badr doa kc-ng pwx tr-nz-mnc=pe-u  
 but priest Lesile COM.PL child DEM2.DIST-PL four NEG-PAS-be=cos-NEG  
 'But Fr. Leslie with his four students were not there anymore.'

**42.05. Ëbë sâ tëma-nüblüpelö, nëvëbëng ä sâ tönëmâpelöu me nëvëkilö.**

zbz sc= tz-ma-nqblq=pe=lr nz-vz-bz=ng  
 then PFV= RL.3AUG-go-follow=cos=3AUGIA 3AUG1-go-PDIR.yon=3AUGIS  
 x sc= tr-nz-mc=pe=lr-u me nz-vz-ki=lr  
 and PFV= NEG-3AUG1-see=cos=3AUGIA-NEG place 3AUG1-go-path=3AUGIA

'Then they followed, they went and they did not see the path the others went on.'

**42.06. Kä tönëmâpelöu kâ me nëvëkilö, dëbedö kâ tulipe.**

kx tr-nz-mc=pe=lr-u kc me nz-vz-ki=lr  
 SUBR NEG-3AUG1-see=cos=3AUGIA-NEG DEM2.DIST place 3AUG1-go-path=3AUGIA

dzbe=dr      kc      tq-li=pe  
group=3AUGII    DEM2.DIST    RL-tWO=COS

'When they did not see the path the others went on, their group became two groups.'

- 42.07. Dëbede kâ më Mama Lesile nëvëng ä sâ tëpööpeng me mnëpë'.

- 42.08. Nëvëbëng ä nölâ kâ tübüpe ä sâ tëmwipeng.*

nz-vz-bz=ng x nrIc kc tq-bq=pe=Ø x  
3AUG1-go-PDIR.yon=3AUGIS and place DEM2.DIST RL-dark=cos=3MINIS and  
sc=tz-mwi=pe=ng  
PFV= RL.3AUG-sleep=cos=3AUGIS

'They kept going and it got dark and they slept.'

- ## 42.09. Nëdwalëm më nouöla sâ têvëpeng.

nz-dwalz-mq                    mz        nounla sc=        tz-vz=pe=ng  
3AUG1-wake up                PREP        morning PFV=        RL.3AUG-go=cos=3AUGIS  
'They woke up in the morning and went on.'

‘They woke up in the morning and went on.’

- 42.10. Nëvëbëng më këdü nölâ, doa kâ tüötwayëbë sâ tütutäpe.

nz-vz-bz=ng mz kz-dq nrlc doa kc  
3AUG1-go-PDIR.yon=3AUG1S PREP AT-INDF.SG place child DEM2.DIST  
tq-rtwayz-bz=Ø sc= tq-tu-tx=pe=Ø  
RL-lead-PDIR.yon=3MINIS PFV= RL-Stand-INTS=COS=3MINIS

'They went to a place, and the person who was leading came to a standstill.'

- 42.11. Sâ tüöpi-awapebële më Mama Lesile kä, "Ei Mama, këdü se waea tümnë-ëlile mölä."

SC=	tq-r-pi-awa=pe-bz=le	mz	mama	Lesile	kx
PFV=	RL-MID-say-whisperingly=cos-PDIR.yon=3MINIA	PREP	priest	Lesile	SUBR
ei	mama kz-dq se waea tq-mnz-zli=le		mr-lc		
INTJ	priest AT-INDF.SG here wire RL-recline-along=3MINIA	LOC-DEM.DIST			
'He said quietly to Fr. Leslie, "Hey Father, there's some kind of wire laying along here."					

- 42.12. Öpibë Mama Lesile kä, "Bëkü maletöü ma tübüü."

r-pi-bz mama Lesile kx bzkq maletr=q ma= tq-bz=q  
MID-say-PDIR.yon priest Lesile SUBR do not hold-GDIR.in=2MINL lest RL-die=2MINL  
'Fr. Leslie said, "Don't hold onto it, lest you die."

- 42.13. Öpibële kä, "A' maletöpeä seä."

r-pi-bz=le                    kx        a'            maletr=pe=x            se-x  
MID-say-PDIR.yon=3MINIA SUBR        but            hold (in hand)=cos=1MINI        here-right.now  
'But I'm holding it here right now.'

42.14. *Sâ tüöpipebële badö kä, "Lolvéoamu waea la ä dwaâ-aniamu."*

SC= tq-r-pi=pe-bz=le ba=dr kx  
 PFV= RL-MID-say=COS-PDIR.yon=3MINIA DAT=3AUGII SUBR  
 lolvz-o=amu waea la x dwa-c-ani=amu  
 restrain-GDIR.down=2AUGI wire DEM1.PROX and jump-across-quickly=2AUGI  
 'He said to them, "Hold that wire down and jump over it quickly."

42.15. *Nëdwatääng amölä ngödö.*

nz-dwa-tx-c=ng amrlx ngr=dr  
 3AUG1-jump-INTS-across=3AUGIS all GEN1A=3AUGII  
 'All of them jumped right across.'

42.16. *Ä sâ tüpipebële kä waea lâ töka-esë'ngö, nëmu nangi nigu enümi yokötätöku.*

x SC= tq-pi=pe-bz=le kx waea lc  
 and PFV= RL-say=COS-PDIR.yon=3MINIA SUBR wire DEM1.DIST  
 trka-esz'-ngr nzmu na-ngi ni=gu enqmi yrkr-tx-tr=ku  
 bad-one-APPL if IRR-be be=12AUGII enemy depart-INTS-GDIR.in=12AUGI  
 'And he said that the wire was exceedingly bad, if we were enemies we'd be finished.'

42.17. *Kölâ merikol köapwä.*

krlc merikol kra-pwx  
 krlc miracle ORD-four  
 'This was the fourth miracle.'

42.18. *Nëvëpäbëng käpipë ä sâ tëmâpäpebëlö kampi nyëdö ami ngö Merikë.*

nz-vz-px-bz=ng kx-pipz x sc= 3AUG1-go-GDIR.out-PDIR.yon=3AUGIS SUBR-few and PFV= tz-mc-px=pe-bz=lr kampi nyz=dr ami ngr Merikz RL.3AUG-see-GDIR.out=COS-PDIR.yon=3AUGIA camp PCLF.B&G=3AUGII army GEN1A USA  
 'They went out a little bit and saw out there the camp belonging to the Americans.'

42.19. *Mama Lesile kalëmle më bëli ö nëkü sâde këdü fläk sâdö lö Inglan (Union Jack), petöle më nâtöko sâde, glalële wü ä doa kâng nëpwä müdö nëglalë-këlö wü ä sâ tëvëpäpebëng.*

mama Lesile kalz-mq=le mz bxli r nzkq sc=de  
 priest Lesile pick.up-PDIR.hither=3MINIA PREP basket GEN1A garment PCLF.hand=3MINII kz-dq flxk sc=dr lr Inglan (Union Jack)  
 AT-INDF.SG flag PCLF.hand=3AUGII TPNYM England (Union Jack)  
 pe-tr=le mz nctrko sc=de glalz=le wq x  
 plant-GDIR.in=3MINIA PREP walking.stick PCLF.hand=3MINII lift up=3MINIA high and  
 doa kc-ng nz-pwx mq=dr nz-gla-lz-kz=lr  
 child DEM2.DIST-PL 3AUG1-four PCLF.drink=3AUGII 3AUG1-lift-GDIR.up-also=3AUGIA  
 wq x sc= tz-vz-px=pe-bz=ng  
 high and PFV= RL.3AUG-go-GDIR.out=COS-PDIR.yon=3AUGIS

'Fr. Leslie got an English flag (Union Jack) out of his bag of clothing, tied it to his walking stick, lifted it high, and the four students also lifted their hands high and they went out [into the open].'

42.20. *Kä māomü nāblo kâ tüaokë mē tawa nidö töpu kâ tüayönipele.*

kx mc-o-mq ncblo kc tq-aokz=Ø mz tawa ni=dr  
 SUBR see-GDIR.down-PDIR.hither man DEM2.DIST RL-watch=3MINIS PREP tower be=3AUGII  
 trpu kc tq-a-yrni=pe=le  
 conch.shell DEM2.DIST RL-CAUS-cry=cos=3MINIA

‘When the sentry in the tower looked down and saw them he sounded his trumpet.’

42.21. *Ami kâ nētuläm ä pu sâdö nēaobü-läblöbëlö badö doa kâng.*

ami kc nz-tu-lz-mq x pu sc=dr  
 army DEM2.DIST 3AUG1-stand-GDIR.up-PDIR.hither and gun PCLF.hand=3AUGII  
 nz-a-obq-lxblr-bz=lr ba=dr doa kc-ng  
 3AUG1-CAUS-look-together-PDIR.yon=3AUGIA DAT=3AUGII child DEM2.DIST-PL

‘The army men got up and pointed their guns at those students.’

42.22. *Nēvëbëng ä käetu ö ami kâng sâ tüveapebë mē Mama Lesile.*

nz-vz-bz=ng x kxetu r ami kc-ng SC=  
 3AUG1-go-PDIR.yon=3AUGIS and leader GEN1A army DEM2.DIST-PL PFV=  
 tq-vea=pe-bz=Ø mz mama Lesile  
 RL-ask=cos-PDIR.yon=3MINIS PREP priest Lesile

‘They went and the leader of the army men questioned Fr. Leslie.’

42.23. *Öpibële kä, “Nim dalö dölve?”*

r-pi-bz=le kx nim da-lr drlve  
 MID-say-PDIR.yon=3MINIA SUBR be=2MINII thing-TPNYM where  
 ‘He said, “Where are you from?”’

42.24. *Öpibële kä, “Ninge dalö Inglan.”*

r-pi-bz=le kx ni=nge da-lr Inglan  
 MID-say-PDIR.yon=3MINIA SUBR be=1MINII thing-TPNYM England  
 ‘He said, “I am from England.”’

42.25. *Öpi-mopwë käetu ö ami kä, “Mâ-këamu dü da mölâ tüvëkipä, mama?”*

r-pi-mou-bz kxetu r ami kx mc-kz=amu dq  
 MID-say-again-PDIR.yon leader GEN1A army SUBR” see-also=2AUGI INDF.SG  
 da mr-lc tq-vz-ki-px mama  
 thing LOC- DEM1.DIST RL-go-path-GDIR.out priest

‘The leader of the army men further said, “Did you also see anything along where you traveled, Father?”’

42.26. *Öpibë mama kä, “Mâkô waea kâ tümnë-ëlide mölâ, lolvëokö ä nigö kâ tüdwatöpem.”*

r-pi-bz mama kx mc=kr waea kc tq-mnz-zli=le  
 MID-say-PDIR.yon priest SUBR see=1AUGI wire DEM2.DIST RL-recline-along=3MINIA  
 mr-lc lolvz-o=kr x ni=gr kc tq-dwatr=pe-mq  
 LOC-DEM1.DIST restrain-GDIR.down=1AUGI and be=1AUGII DEM2.DIST RL-enter=cos-PDIR.hither  
 ‘Father said, “We saw a wire that lay along there, we held it down and we entered.”’

42.27. Öpi-mopwë käetu ö ami kä, "Nim nâblo kënike?"

r-pi-mou-bz                kxetu    r           ami    kx                nim           ncblo    kz-ni-ke  
MID-say-again-PDIR.yon leader    GEN1A army    SUBR                be=2MINII man    AT-be-RPRN1  
‘The head of the army further said, “What kind of man are you?”’

'The head of the army further said, "What kind of man are you?"'

42.28. Öpibë Mama kä, "Ninge Kääkölë kä ngi naö skul ä ni-këpâ' Mama."

r-pi-bz	mama	kx	ni=nge	kx-a-krlz
MID-say-PDIR.yon	priest	SUBR"	be=1MINII	SUBR-CAUS-know [henceforth 'teacher']
kx ngi nar skul x	ni-kz-mq=x			mama
SUBR be head school and	be-also-PDIR.hither=1MINI			priest

'Father said, "I am a teacher who is head of the school and I am also a priest."'

42.29. Sâ tüöpipebë käetu ö ami kâ kä, "E kölëpebo, muöde nëmu nangi nimu enümi, bëamu amölä ngömu.

SC=tq-r-pi=pe-bz kxetu r ami kc kx  
PFV=RL-MID-say=cos-PDIR.yon leader GEN1A army DEM2.DIST SUBR  
e krlz=pe-bz=x, murde nzmu na-ngi nimu enqmi  
yes know=cos-PDIR.yon=1MINL because if IRR-be be=2AUGII enemy  
bz=amu amrlx ngr=mu  
die=2AUGI all sing=2AUGII

‘Then the leader of the army said, “Yes, I already knew that, because if you had been enemies, you’d have died, every one of you.”’

42.30. *Ëbë sâ tüvëmitöpeleng böma.*

z bz sc= tq-vz-mi-tr=pe=le=ng brma  
then PFV= RL-go-DPV-GDIR.in=COS=3MINIA=3AUGIP home  
'Then he took them with him into his house.'

Then he took them with him into his house.

## **43.00 Debede Ne Mir Lore**

dzbe=de ne Mr Lore  
group=3MIN|| PCLF.rsbl Mr Lore  
'EP 43. Mr. Lore's Group'

## 'EP 43. Mr. Lore's Group'

43.01. Mëli lâdepwë, Mr Lore badö doa kâng nidö badö, kä tönämâpelou kâ me nævëki dëbede ne Mama Lesile, sâ têvënepeng esë'-kodö.

mzli	lc=de-pwz	Mr	Lore	badr	doa	kc-ng	ni=dr
time	DEM1.DIST=3MINll-just	Mr	Lore	COM.PL	child	DEM2.DIST-PL	be=3AUGll
badr	kx	tr-nz-mc=pe=lr-u		kc		me	
COM.PL	SUBR	NEG-3AUG1-see=cos=3AUG1A-NEG		DEM2.DIST		place	
nz-vz-ki	dzbe=de	ne		mama	Lesile	sc=	
3AUG1-go-path	group=3MINll	PCLF.rsbl		priest	Lesile	PFV=	
tz-vz-ne=pe=ng		esz'-krdr					
RL.3AUG-go-INTS=cos=3AUG1S		themselves					

'At the same time, Mr. Lore with the students who were with him, when they didn't find the way Fr. Leslie's group went along, they went on by themselves.'

43.02. *Më nævëne-ködö lâ, këdu nölâ næömâtïlö me nævëkilö Mama Lesile, næma-nüblülö ä tümöbö mou.*

mz	nz-vzne-kr=dr	lc	kz-du	nrlc
PREP	NMLZ1-walk-NMLZ.POSS=3AUGII	DEM1.DIST	AT-QNT.PL	place
nz-rmcti=lr	me	nz-vz-ki=lr	mama	Leslie
3AUG1-meet=3AUGIA	place	3AUG1-go-path=3AUGIA	priest	Leslie
nz-ma-nqblq=lr	x	tq-mrbr-mou=Ø		
3AUG1-go-follow=3AUGIA	and	RL-lose-again=3MINIS		

‘In their walking, some places they encountered where Fr. Leslie went through, they followed it, and it was lost again.’

43.03. *Nëwaine-ngöbëlö næmu-köde lâ ëbü külutä.*

nz-wai-ne-ngr-bz=lr	nz-mu-kr=de	lc	zbq	kqlu-tx
3AUG1-do-DSTR-APPL-PDIR.yon=3AUGIA	NMLZ1-be.like-NMLZ.POSS=3MINII	DEM1.DIST	day	many-INTS
‘They acted in that manner for very many days.’				

43.04. *Ëbë këdü ëbü sâ tëomâtipelö kâ dëbe lö Japan.*

zbz	kz-dq	zbq	sc=	tz-rmcti=pe=lr	kc	dzbe	lr	Japan
then	AT-INDEF.SG	day	PFV=	RL.3AUG-meet=cos=3AUGIA	DEM2.DIST	group	TPNYM	Japan
‘Then one day they encountered a group of Japanese.’								

43.05. *Kä næglälö nængini-ködö lö Japan, sâ tëdwapeng.*

kx	nz-glx=lr	nz-ngini-kr=dr	lr	Japan
SUBR	3AUG1-recognize=3AUGIA	NMLZ1-become-NMLZ.POSS=3AUGII	TPNYM	Japan
SC=	tz-dwa=pe=ng			
PFV=	RL.3AUG-flee=cos=3AUGIS			
‘When they realized they were Japanese, they fled.’				

43.06. *Kä nævolö kâ sâ tëpnë-nüblüpe lö Japan kâng, ä næpnëbëlö doa kâng esë’, doa lö Malaita, dötüde Tënbol Telenapo.*

kx	nz-vo=lr	kc	sc=	tz-pnz-nqblq=pe	lr	Japan
SUBR	3AUG1-run=3AUGIA	DEM2.DIST	PFV=	RL.3AUG-shoot-follow=cos	TPNYM	Japan
kc-ng	x	nz-pnz-bz=lr		doa	kc-ng	esz’
DEM2.DIST-PL	and	3AUG1-shoot-PDIR.yon=3AUGIA	child	DEM2.DIST-PL	one	
doa	lr	Malaita	drtq=de	Tznbol	Telenapo	
person	TPNYM	Malaita	name=3MINII	Turnbull	Telenapo.	

‘When they ran the Japanese shot at them, and they shot one of the students, a guy from Malaita Province, named Turnbull Telenapo.’

43.07. *Dëbede lâ ne Mr Lore næmnâtipämlö peto wiki tü ä sâ tëkölëpe-atelö Luga.*

dzbede	lc	ne	Mr	Lore	nz-mnc-ti-px-mq=lr
group	DEM1.DIST	PCLF.rsbl	Mr	3AUG1-be-TR-GDIR.out-PDIR.hither=3AUGIA	
peto	wiki	tq	x	sc=	tz-krlz=pe-ate=lr
bush	week	three	and	PFV=	RL.3AUG-reach=cos-afterward=3AUGIA

‘That group of Mr. Lore’s stayed out in the bush for three weeks and only afterward did they reach Lungga.’

#### **44.00 Letë Ayönö Kä Nëyöbë Më Newë Tëlede**

letz      ayrnr      kx      nz-yr-bz      mz      newz      Tzlede  
 letter      first      SUBR      PAS-write-PDIR.yon      PREP      mountain      Taledede

'EP 44. The First Letter that was Written to Mount Taledede'

- 44.01.** *Nigö kâng têmnâtäpwë më newë Tëlede, nigö kâ tümu-ngöbe më nâ nëlu kâng esë'më ä nâ naü kâ esë'.*

ni=gr      kc-ng      tz-mnc-txpwz      mz      newz      Tzlede      ni=gr      kc  
 be=1AUGII DEM2.DIST-PL RL.3AUG-be-INTS-just PREP mountain Taledede be=1AUGII DEM2.DIST  
 tq-mu-ngr=be      mz      nc-nzlu      kc-ng      esz'mz x      nc-naq      kc      esz'  
 RL-eat-APPL=still PREP tree-coconut DEM2.DIST-PL six      and tree-apple DEM2.DIST ne.

'Those of us who just stayed on Mount Taledede, we were the ones still eating from the six coconut trees and one apple tree.'

- 44.02.** *Këdü kâ ëbü, këdü lõmëtangi ngö Lipë Këbëni kâ aâlvele Lapuro, dötüde Mr Atü, öyöm letë më käetu ögö kâ mnâpwëkö badö.*

kz-dq      kc      zbz kz-dq      lrmztangi ngr      Lipz Kzbzni      kx      acive=le  
 AT-INDF.SG DEM2.DIST day AT-INDF.SG foreigner GEN1A Livers Company SUBR oversee=3MINIA  
 Lapuro drtq=de      Mr Atq r-yr-mq=Ø      letz  
 Lapuro name=3MINII Mr Atq MID-write-PDIR.hither=3MINIS letter  
 mz      kx-etu      r=gr      kx      mnc-pwz=kr      badr  
 PREP      SUBR-big      GEN1A=1AUGII      SUBR      stay-just=1AUGI COM.PL

'One day, a foreigner from Livers Company who oversaw Lapuro, named Mr. Atü, wrote a letter to our leader who just stayed with us.'

- 44.03.** *Öpiale më letë kâ, nëmu kâ tüngi töpnëngö nagö dakänëng, këdü kâ lâlö teomo më nibö bë ngö këu mökâ Lapuro, naötangötikö nangi nagö.*

r-pi-o=le      mz      letz      kc      nzmu kx      tq-ngi      trpnzngr  
 MID-say-GDIR.down=3MINIA PREP letter DEM2.DIST if      SUBR RL-be      none  
 na=gr      dakxnzng kz-dq      kc      lclr teomo mz      nibr bz      ngr  
 PCLF.food=1AUGII food      AT-INDF.SG DEM2.DIST field manioc PREP back boundary GEN1A  
 kzu      mr-kc      Lapuro      na-rtangr-ti=kr      na-ngi na=gr  
 cattle LOC-DEM2.DIST Lapuro IRR-search-TR=1AUGI IRR-be PCLF.food=1AUGII

'He said in the letter that if we had no food, there was a field of manioc behind the cow pasture at Lapuro, we could find food for us there.'

- 44.04.** *Käetu kâ tümnâtäpwëkö badö nide mama, ä dötüde Mama Wili Parapolo, dalö Gela.*

kx-etu kc      tq-mnc-tx-pwz=kr      badr      ni=de      mama      x  
 leader DEM2.DIST RL-be-INTS-just=1AUGI COM.PL be=3MINII priest      and  
 drtq=de      mama Wili      Parapolo      da-lr      Gela  
 name=3MINII priest Wili      Parapolo      thing-PCLF.assoc Gela

'The only leader we stayed with was a priest, and his name was Fr. Willie Parapolo, from Gela.'

**44.05. Mnâkô badö kë kâng doa lö Gela.**

mnc=kr       badr    kz       kc-ng       doa     lr       Gela  
 be=1AUGI      COM.PL  also     DEM2.DIST-PL  person  TPNYM  Gela  
 'Some students from Gela also stayed with us there.'

**44.06. Këdü ëbü sâ tüpipem Mama Wili bagö nëötangöti-kögö lâlö teomo tüyöm Mr Atü letë ngöde.**

kz-dq       zbq    sc=  tq-pi=pe-m       mama  Wili  ba=gr  
 AT-INDF.SG day   PFV= RL-say=cos-2MINII priest  Wili  DAT=1AUGII  
 nz-rtangr-ti-kr=gr                           lclr  teomo  tq-yr-mq       Mr  Atq  letz  ngr=de  
 NMLZ1-search-TR-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII field manioc  RL-write-PDIR.hither  Mr  Atq  letter GEN1A=3MINII  
 'One day Fr. Willie told us to look for the manioc field Mr. Atü wrote about in his letter.'

**45.00 Nëötangöttingö Lâlö Teomo Ä Merikol Köanëlvün Më Mëli Ö Vea**

nz-rtangrti-ngr   lclr  teomo  x  merikol  kra-nzlvqn  mz  mzli  r   vea  
 NMLZ1-search-NMLZ field manioc and miracle  ORD-five  PREP time GEN1B war  
 'EP 45. Looking for the Manioc Field and the Fifth Wartime Miracle'

**45.01. Këdü ëbü ötwë-läblöpekö baki ä nigö kâ tüvëpekö më nëötangöti-kögö lâlö teomo kâ më nibö bë.**

kz-dq       zbq  r-twz-lxblr=pe=kr                   bxki  x  ni=gr       kc  
 AT-INDF.SG day  MID-taketogether=cos=1AUGI bag  and  be=1AUGII DEM2.DIST  
 tq-vz=pe=kr  mz  nz-rtangr-ti-kr=gr                   lclr  teomo  kc       mz  nibr  bz  
 RL-go=cos=1AUGI PREP NMLZ1-search-TR-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII field manioc  DEM2.DIST PREP back fence  
 'One day we took together bags and we went to look for the manioc field outside the boundary fence.'

**45.02. Mëli boitä nëötangöti-kögöle ä sâ tûmâ-atekö.**

mzli  boi-tx  nz-rtangr-ti-kr=gr=le                   x  sc=  tq-mcate=kr  
 time long-INTS NMLZ1-search-TR-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII=3MINIP and PFV= RL-afterward=1AUGI  
 'Only after we had searched for a long time did we find it.'

**45.03. Lâlö teomo kâ nëpeti kë kâng elö banyapu.**

lclr  teomo  kc       nz-pe-ti    kz       kc-ng       elr       banyapu  
 field manioc  DEM2.DIST PAS-plant-TR  also  DEM2.DIST-PL  therein  pineapple  
 'The manioc field also had pineapples planted in it.'

**45.04. Vëbëkö banyapu lâdeng plâtitä-läblöpe.**

vz-bz=kr                   banyapu       lc=de-ng       plc-ti-tx-lxblr=pe=∅  
 go-PDIR.yon=1AUGI      pineapple      DEM1.DIST=3MINII-PL  ripe-TR-INTseach=cos=3MINIS  
 'We went in and each of those pineapples was ripe.'

**45.05. Ä nigö kâ tûökütipe, twëtökö më émio ngö këdü nâ ninë kâ tu mölâde, akiokö dëuöde tü, ä sâ tûwäbu-ngalelvëpekö dëu kâng tü.**

x   ni=gr       kc       tq-r-kq-ti=pe    twz-tr=kr       mz  zmio  ngr    kz-dq  
 and  be=1AUGII  DEM2.DIST  RL-MID-pick-TR=cos  take-GDIR.in=1AUGI  PREP shade  GEN1A  AT-INDF.SG

nc-ninz        kx        tu=Ø        mr-lc=de        aki-o=kr        du  
 tree-ngalinut    SUBR    stand=3MINIS    LOC-DEM1.DIST=3MINII    distribute-GDIR.down=1AUGI    portion  
 r=de        tq        x        sc=        tq-wxbu-ngale-lvz=pe=kr        du        kc-ng        tq  
 GEN1B=3MINII    three    and    PFV=    RL-sit-around-thruout=cos=1AUGI    portion    DEM2.DIST-PL    three  
 ‘As for us when picking was done, we took them into the shade of a ngalinut tree that  
 stood there, we distributed them into three portions, and we sat surrounding those  
 three portions.’

**45.06. Awitä-ngöbekö më Gât, ä nigö kâ tüyüököpekö ä tümupekö.**

awi-tx-ngr-bz=kr        mz        Gct        x        ni=gr        kc  
 thank-INTS-APPL-PDIR.yon=1AUGI    PREP    God        and        be=1AUGII        DEM2.DIST  
 tq-r-yzkr=pe=kr        x        tq-mu=pe=kr  
 RL-MID-peel=cos=1AUGI    and        RL-eat=cos=1AUGI

‘We gave thanks to God and then we peeled them and ate them.’

**45.07. Mëli kâ tümu-ngögö lâsu kälvâ sâdö lö Merikë nêtü nélvâneng mökâ pöla sâ  
 tümâpäbekö nélvâne-ködö mökâ ölöu pöla.**

mzli    kc        tq-mu-ngr=gr        lcsu kxlvc    sc=dr        lr        Merika    nz-tq  
 time    DEM2.DIST    RL-eat-APPL=1AUGII    airplane    PCLF.hand=3AUGII    TPNYM    USA        3AUG1-three  
 nz-lvc-ne=ngr        mr-kc        prla        sc=        tq-mc-px-bz=kr  
 3AUG1-fly-DSTR=3AUGIS    LOC-DEM2.DIST    sea        PFV=    RL-see-GDIR.out-PDIR.yon=1AUGI  
 nz-lvc-ne-kr=dr        mr-kc        rlru        prla  
 NMLZ1-fly-DSTR-NMLZ.POSS=3AUGII    LOC-DEM2.DIST    far        sea

‘While we were eating them, three American airplanes flew about over the sea and  
 we saw them flying far away over the sea.’

**45.08. A' némâtöpemlö nigö, sâ télvâ-ölöupeng.**

a'    nz-mc-tr=pe-mq=lr        ni=gr        sc=        tz-lvcrlru=pe=ng  
 but    3AUG1-see-GDIR.in=cos-PDIR.hither=3AUGIA    be=1AUGII    PFV=    RL.3AUG-flyfar=cos=3AUGIS  
 ‘But they saw us, then they flew far away.’

**45.09. Nigö kâ tümukö banyapu, pwökilvâ-ngögö nëbäli-lvâo-kömlö më këdü naö newë ä  
 mëli lâdepwë nëöpna'neope-kömlö.**

ni=gr        kc        tq-mu=kr        banyapu    pwrkilvc-ngr=gr  
 be=1AUGII    DEM2.DIST    RL-eat=1AUGI    pineapple    startled-APPL=1AUGII  
 nz-bxli-lvc-o-kr-mq=lr        mz        kz-dq        nar        newz        x  
 NMLZ1-basket-fly-GDIR.down-NMLZ.POSS-PDIR.hither=3AUGIA    PREP    AT-INDEF.SG    head    mountain    and  
 mzli    lc=de-pwz        nz-r-pna'-ne-o=pe-kr-mq=lr  
 time    DEM1.DIST=3MINII-just    3AUG1-MID-shoot-DSTR-GDIR.down=COS-NMLZ.POSS-PDIR.hither=3AUGIA  
 ‘While we ate the pineapples, we were startled about a basket flying down to a hilltop  
 and at the same time they were shooting down everywhere toward us.’

**45.10. Ä mëli kâ télvâlëpe-ngödö pu kâng më nölaöde kämü nëöpna'o-alëupü.**

x    mzli    kc        tz-lvc-lz=pe-ngr=dr        pu        kc-ng        mz  
 and    time    DEM2.DIST    RL.3AUG-fly-GDIR.up=COS-APPL=3AUGII    gun    DEM2.DIST-PL    PREP

nrlar=de kx-mq nz-r-pna'-o-alzu-mq  
 side=3MINII SUBR-behind PAS-MID-shoot-GDIR.downinstead-PDIR.hither  
 'And while they were flying up the guns in the back were shooting down instead.'

- 45.11. *Nëlvä-kömlö më newöde köali, kä némäomlö kâ töpnëngö nigö kä tuläm më dötwödö bëpekö, sâ tötëöpna'peu.*

nz-lvc-kr-mq=lr mz nzwr=de kra-li kx  
 NMLZ1-fly-NMLZ.POSS-PDIR.hither=3AUGIA PREP time=3MINII ORD-two SUBR  
 nz-mc-o-mq=lr kc trpnzngr ni=gr kx  
 3AUG1-see-GDIR.down-PDIR.hither=3AUGIA DEM2.DIST none be=1AUGII SUBR  
 tulz-mq=Ø mz drtwr=dr bz=pe=kr  
 stand.up-PDIR.hither=3MINIS PREP neck=3AUGII die=cos=1AUGI  
 sc= tr-tz-r-pna'=pe-u  
 PFV= NEG-RL.3AUG.PAS-MID-shoot=COS-NEG

'On their second flying past, when they saw that none of us was standing, in their thinking we had died, then there was no further shooting.'

- 45.12. *Néo-ngaletio-ngomölo nigö mëli boitä ä sâ télvâ-ateng.*

nz-ongale-ti-o-ngr-mq=lr ni=gr  
 3AUG1-goaround-TR-GDIR.down-APPL-PDIR.hither=3AUGIA be=1AUGII  
 mzli boi-tx x sc= tz-lvc-ate=ng  
 time long-INTS and PFV= RL.3AUG-fly-afterward=3AUGIS

'They went around us for a long time and only then did they fly away.' [They were actually shooting at the Japanese soldier in the descending parachute 'flying basket'.]

- 45.13. *Më nibö nëlväpe-ködö, nigö amölä ngögö tutuläm; kâ doa tüöpile kä, "Neke bë nigu?"*

mz nibr nz-lvc=pe-kr=dr ni=gr amrlx ngr=gr  
 PREP back NMLZ1-fly=COS-NMLZ.POSS=3AUGII be=1AUGII all GEN1A=1AUGII  
 tq-tulz-mq=Ø kc doa tq-r-pi=le kx  
 RL-stand.up-PDIR.hither=3MINIS DEM2.DIST child RL-MID-say=3MINIA SUBR  
 neke bz=Ø nigu  
 who die=3MINIS be=12AUGII

'After their having flown away, all of us stood up; someone said, "Who of us died?"'

- 45.14. *Kä mâkö kâ töpnëngö nigö kä bë ä kä næataki, nigö kâ tüawipebëkö më Gât më næäölapä-köde nigö.*

kx mc=kr kc trpnzngr ni=gr kx bz=Ø  
 SUBR see=1AUGI DEM2.DIST none be=1AUGII SUBR die=3MINIS  
 x kx nz-ataki ni=gr kc tq-awi=pe-bz=kr  
 and SUBR PAS-injured be=1AUGII DEM2.DIST RL-thank=COS-PDIR.yon=1AUGI  
 mz Gct mz nz-arlapx-kr=de ni=gr  
 PREP God PREP NMLZ1-save-NMLZ.POSS=3MINII be=1AUGII

'When we saw that there were none of us who died or who were injured, we thanked God for saving us.'

**45.15. Kölâ merikol kä öblä némöbötö-köde më dötwönge, muöde nâ teomo ä nöla nâ ninë da kä topwë, a' se tümeitio më katis.**

kr-lc                merikol    kx        rblx=Ø                nz-mrbr-tr-kr=de  
 RPRN2-DEM1.DIST   miracle    SUBR    be.difficult=3MINIS   NMLZ1-famine-GDIR.in-NMLZ.POSS=3MINII  
 mz        drtwr=nge        murde    nc-teomo        x        nrла    nc-ninz        da  
 PREP      mind=1MINII        because   tree-manioc        and        branch   tree-ngalinut        thing  
 kx        topwz    a'        se        tq-mei-ti-o                mz        katis  
 SUBR      little    but        yet        RL.PAS-break-TR-GDIR.down        PREP      cartridge

'This is a miracle that is difficult for me to forget, because the manioc trees and ngalinut branches are small things, yet they were broken by the cartridges.'

**45.16. Ä banyapu kâng tüwâbu-nglelvelkô tutöng katis ä toki kätopwë li tutö katis ä nêmeitöpë më mü doa kâng têoyékong banyapu.**

x        banyapu    kc-ng        tq-wxbu-ngle=lvz=kr        tutr-ngq    katis        x        toki  
 and      pineapple    DEM2.DIST-PL    RL-sit-around-thruout=1AUGI    be.struck-PL    cartridge        and      knife  
 kx-topwz    li        tutr        katis        x        nz-mei-tr-pz                mz        mq  
 SUBR-little    two      be.struck    cartridge        and      PAS-break-GDIR.in-PDIR.yon        PREP      behind  
 doa        kc-ng        tz-r-yzkr=ng                banyapu  
 child      DEM2.DIST-PL    RL.3AUG-MID-peel=3AUGIS    pineapple

'And the pineapples that we were sitting around were struck by cartridges and two small knives were struck by cartridges and were broken in the hands of the ones who peeled pineapples.'

**45.17. A' nigö da kä etu myatängö katis.**

a'        ni=gr                da        kx        etu        mya-tx-ngr        katis  
 but      be=1AUGII            thing    SUBR      big        miss-INTS-APPL    cartridge  
 'But we who are big things, the cartridges completely missed us.'

**45.18. Më niböde ökütäkö teomo yölütätökö më bäki ä nigö kâ tüvédépekö më Newë Tëlede.**

mz        nibr=de                rkq-tx=kr        teomo    yrlq-tx-tr=kr                mz        bxki    x  
 PREP      back=3MINII        pick-INTS=1AUGI    manioc   put-INTS-GDIR.in=1AUGI    PREP      bag        and  
 ni=gr        kc                tq-vz-dz=pe=kr                mz    newz                Tzlede  
 be=1AUGII    DEM2.DIST    RL-go-GDIR.up=cos=1AUGI    PREP    mountain                Taledé

'Afterward we just dug the manioc, put it into the bags, and we went up to Mount Taledé.'

**Dâkölëde Kâ Öpwämë**

dckrlzde        kc                rpxwmz  
 chapter        DEM2.DIST        nine  
 'Chapter Nine'

**46.00 Këdu Nâblo Ngö Ami Ngö Merikë Nëvëmüng Bagö**

kz-du        ncblö    ngr    ami    ngr    Merikz    nz-vz-mq=ng                ba=gr  
 AT-QNT.PL    men    GEN1A   army    GEN1A   USA        3AUG1-go-PDIR.hither=3AUGIS    DAT=1AUGII  
 'EP 46. Some Men from the American Army Come to Us'

46.01. *Këdü ëbü kä vongö-moukö teomo ömâtikö më lopëki kâng nâblo ngö Merikë kä nëatwëlö-ngöm känëetu ödöng bagö.*

kz-dq zbz kx vo-ngr-mou=kr teomo rmcti=kr mz lrpzki kc-ng  
 AT-INDEF.SG day SUBR travel-APP1-again=1AUGI manioc meet=1AUGI PREP road DEM2.DIST-PL  
 ncblo ngr Merikz kx nz-atwzlr-ngr-mq  
 man GEN1A USA SUBR 3AUG1-dispatch-APP1-PDIR.hither  
 kx-nz-etu r=dr-ngq ba=gr  
 SUBR-3AUG1-big GEN1A=3AUGII-PL DAT=1AUGII

‘One day when we once again traveled to the manioc we met on the road some men from America whose leaders sent them to us.’

46.02. *Nâblo lâng nëölimëng ä lö Gwalekana esë’.*

ncblo lc-ng nz-rlimz=ng x lr Gwalekana esz'  
 man DEM1.DIST-PL 3AUG1-seven=3AUGIS and TPNYM Guadalcanal one  
 ‘There were seven of those men and one from Guadalcanal.’

46.03. *Nëöpimplö bagö kä napibëkö më Mama Wili nëvëo-kömopwükö kalöla, muöde navë du badö nigö mökâ Veranaso.*

nz-r-pi-mq=lr ba=gr kx na-pi-bz=kr mz mama Wili  
 3AUG1-MID-say-PDIR.hither=3AUGIA DAT=1AUGII SUBR IRR-say-PDIR.yon=1AUGI PREP priest Wili  
 nz-vz-o-kr-mou-mq=kr kalrla murde na-vz  
 NMLZ1-go-GDIR.down-NMLZ.POSS-again-PDIR.hither=1AUGI tomorrow because IRR-go  
 du badr ni=gr mr-kc Veranaaso  
 INDF.PL COM.PL be=1AUGII LOC-DEM2.DIST Veranaaso

‘They told us to we should tell Fr. Willie for us to come down the next day, so that some of us might go with them to Verana’aso.’

46.04. *Volëkö teomo ä nigö kâ tüyélulëpe mou më Newë Tëlede, ä tüpipebëkö më Mama Wili natü lö Merikë kâng.*

vo-lz=kr teomo x ni=gr kc tq-yzlu-lz=pe mou mz  
 run.in.game-GDIR.up=1AUGI manioc and be=1AUGII DEM2.DIST RL-return-GDIR.up=cos again PREP  
 newz Tzlede x tq-pi=pe-bz=kr mz mama Wili natq lr  
 mountain Taledé and RL-say=cos-PDIR.yon=1AUGI PREP priest Wili word TPNYM  
 Merikz kc-ng  
 USA DEM2.DIST-PL

‘We went up to the manioc and we returned again to Mount Taledé, and we said to Fr. Willie the message of those Americans.’

46.05. *Nölâ kä ngöläobële kâ më nouöla, nigö kâ tüvëopekö mökâ témnângö lö Merikë kâng.*

nrlc kx ngrlx-o-bz=le kc  
 place SUBR daylight-GDIR.down-PDIR.yon=3MINIA DEM2.DIST  
 mz nourla ni=gr kc tq-vz-o=pe=kr  
 PREP morning be=1AUGII DEM2.DIST RL-go-GDIR.down=cos=1AUGI  
 mr-kc tz-mnc-ngr lr Merikz kc-ng  
 LOC-DEM2.DIST RL.3AUG-be-APP1 TPNYM USA DEM2.DIST-PL

‘When it was daylight in the morning, we went down to wehre the Americans were.’

**47.00 Nëobü-kapükö Nâblo Ngö Ami Badö Këdu Nigö**

nz-obq-kapq=kr ncblo ngr ami badr kz-du ni=gr  
 NMLz1-watch-hide=1AUGI man GEN1A army COM.PL AT-QNT.PL be=1AUGII  
 'EP 47. Some of Us Watch from Hiding with the Army Men'

- 47.01. Kä vëbëkö kâ mökâ tëmnângö lö Merikë kâng, sâ tüöpipem käetu ödö bagö kâ napipä-lëbü du doa naesë'më navëng badö më néobü-kapüngö më skul nyëgö Veranaso.

kx vz-bz=kr kc mr-kc tz-mnc-ngr lr Merikz kc-ng  
 SUBR go-PDIR.yon=1AUGI DEM2.DIST LOC-DEM2.DIST RL.3AUG-be-APPL TPNYM USA DEM2.DIST-PL  
 sc= tq-r-pi=pe-mq kx-etu r=dr ba=gr kx na-pipx-lzbq  
 PFV= RL-MID-say=cos-PDIR.hither SUBR-big GEN1A=3AUGII DAT=1AUGII SUBR IRR-declare-REFL  
 du doa na-esz'mz na-vz=ng badr mz nz-obq-kapq-ngr  
 INDF.PL child IRR-SIX IRR-go=3AUGIS COM.PL PREP NMLz1-watchhidden-APPL  
 mz skul nyz=gr Veranaaso  
 PREP school PCLF.B&G=1AUGII Verana'aso

'When we went to the place the Americans were their leader told us that we should ourselves declare some six of us to go with them to spy on our Verana'aso school.'

- 47.02. Nëpipä-lëbü-kaing doa nëpwäng.

nz-pipx-lzbq-kai=ng doa nz-pwx=ngq  
 3AUG1-declare-REFLfirst=3AUGIS child 3AUG1-four=3AUGIS  
 'Four students declared themselves [willing to go] initially.'

- 47.03. A' öpi-mâpü käetu kâ kä tösutiu dötwöde doa kä pwä, muöde naesë'mëng ä doa kâng napipä-lëbüng naesë'më kë.

a' r-pi-mou-mq kx-etu kc kx tr-suti-u  
 but MID-say-again-PDIR.hither SUBR-big DEM2.DIST SUBR NEG-WANT-NEG  
 drtwr=de doa kx pwx murde na-esz'mz=ng x doa kc-ng  
 mind=3MINII child SUBR four because IRR-six=3AUGIS and child DEM2.DIST-PL  
 na-pipx-lzbq=ng na-esz'mz kz  
 IRR-declare-REFL=3AUGIS IRR-SIX also

'But the leader said to us that he did not want four students, because there must be six and those students who would declare themselves willing must also be six.'

- 47.04. Ëbë pipä-lëbü mou kâ esë', ä kä esë'më sâ tüöblätäpe muöde mwelöti-ëlwëkö lö Japan.

zbz pipx-lzbq mou kc esz' x kra-esz'mz sc=  
 then declare-REFL again DEM2.DIST one and ORD-SIX PFV=  
 tq-rblx-tx=pe=Ø murde mwelr-ti-zlwz=kr lr Japan  
 RL-be.difficult-INTS=COS=3MINIS because fear-TR-much=1AUGI TPNYM Japan  
 'Then one more person declared himself, and the sixth was very difficult because we feared the Japanese very much.'

- 47.05. Kä öblätäpele kâ sâ tëtulötöpem doa kä nëkulu bange kä nangi ninge doa kraesë'më.

kx rblx-tx=pe=le kc sc= tz-tulr-tr=pe=mq doa kx  
 SUBR be.difficult-INTS=COS=3MINIA DEM2.DIST PFV= RL.3AUG-force-GDIR.in=COS=2MINII child SUBR

nz-kqlu      ba=nge      kx      na-ngi      ni=nge      doa      kra-esz'mz  
 3AUG1-many DAT=1MINII      SUBR      IRR-be      be=1MINII      child      ORD-SIX

'When it became very difficult, many students strongly insisted to me that I should be the sixth one.'

**47.06. ŋbë sâ tñwaipele tñnginipenge kraesë'më.**

zbz      sc=      tq-wai=pe=le      tq-ngini=pe=nge      kraesz'mz  
 then      PFV=      RL-do=cos=3MINIA      RL-become=cos=1MINII      sixth

'So then that's how I became the sixth.'

**47.07. Ökalëmëgö badö mökâ ä mwitäkö badö më lälö banyapu nyë skul.**

rkalz-mq=gr      badr      mr-kc      x      mwi-tx=kr      badr  
 leave-PDIR.hither=1AUGII COM.PL LOC-DEM2.DIST      and      sleep-INTS=1AUGI      COM.PL  
 mz      lclr      banyapu      nyz      skul  
 PREP      field      pineapple      PCLF.B&G      school

'We left from there with them and we slept with them in the school's pineapple field.'

**47.08. Mëli kâ më öngalä nigö kâ tñdwalëpemgö ä tñmupekö, mölë yölübëkö mälögö ä nigö kâ tñvëopekö më lue käetu kâ nülví öde tñyâongö Skul Veranaaso.**

mzli      kc      mz      rnalx      ni=gr      kc      tq-dwalz=pe-mq=gr      x  
 time      DEM2.DIST      PREP      dawn      be=1AUGII      DEM2.DIST      RL-get.up=cos-PDIR.hither=1AUGII      and  
 tq-mu=pe=kr      mrlz      yrlq-bz=kr      mclr=gr      x      ni=gr      kc  
 RL-eat=cos=1AUGI      be.good      put-PDIR.yon=1AUGI      possessions=1AUGII      and      be=1AUGII      DEM2.DIST  
 tq-vz-o=pe=kr      mz      lue      kx-etu      kc      nqlvi      r=de  
 RL-go-GDIR.down=cos=1AUGI      PREP      river      SUBR-big      DEM2.DIST      side      GEN1A=3MINII  
 tq-yc-o-ngr      skul      Veranaaso.  
 RL-stay-GDIR.down-APPL      school      Veranaaso.

'At daylight we got up, we ate, and then we packed our possessions and went down to the big river on whose banks stood Verana'aso School.'

**47.09. Vëpäbëkö me yâ-lälö, kädü kâ Japan sâ tñöwëso raes më lue.**

vz-px-bz=kr      me      yc-lxlr,      kz-dq      kc  
 go-GDIR.out-PDIR.yon=1AUGI      places      stay-exposed      AT-INDF.SG      DEM2.DIST  
 Japan      sc=      tq-r-wzti-o=Ø      raes      mz      lue  
 Japan      PFV=      RL-MID-wash-GDIR.down=3MINIS      rice      PREP      river

'We went out to a clearing, there was a Japanese man rinsing rice in the river.'

**47.10. Käetu ögö pöngeitäbë, sâ tñpnë'pele më pu pistol, bëtäpnë', ä nigö kâ tñö-ëliopekö lue kâ.**

kxetu      r=gr      prngei-tx-bz=Ø      sc=      tq-pnz'=pe=le      mz      pu      pistol  
 SUBRbig      GEN1A=1AUGII      creep-INTS-PDIR.yon=3MINIS      PFV=      RL-shoot=cos=3MINIA      PREP      gun      pistol  
 bz-tx=pnz=Ø      x      ni=gr      kc      tq-o-zli-o=pe=kr      lue      kc  
 die-INTS=CMPL=3MINIA      and      be=1AUGII      DEM2.DIST      RL-go-along-GDIR.down=cos=1AUGI      water      DEM2.DIST  
 'Our big man, he crept up quietly, shot him with his pistol, and he died immediately, and as for us we followed down along the river.'

47.11. Më nœo-ëlio-kögö kâ lue, käetu ögö pnœ'bële Japan tü.

mz	nz-o-zli-o-kr=gr	kc
PREP	NMLZ1-go-along-GDIR.down-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII	DEM2.DIST
lue	kx-etu r=gr pnz'-bz=le	Japan tq
river	SUBR-big GEN1A=1AUGII	shoot-PDIR.yon=3MINIA Japan three

'In our going down along the river our bigman shot three Japanese.'

47.12. Ëbë nigö kâ tükawicpekö lue ä tüvëtöpekö më lâlô nâ nœlu nyë skul.

zbz	ni=gr	kc	tq-ka-wi-c=pe=kr	lue	x
then	be=1AUGII	DEM2.DIST	RL-swim-across=cos=1AUGI	water	and
tq-vz-tr=pe=kr	mz	lclr	nc nzlu	nyz	skul
RL-go-GDIR.in=cos=1AUGI	PREP	field	tree coconut	PCLF.B&G	school

'Then we swam across the middle of the river and went into a coconut field belonging to the school.'

47.13. Älöbëkö waelas yâmnepe më nibö bë nyë këu.

xlr-bz=kr	waelas	ycmne=pe=Ø	mz	nibr bz	nyz	kzu
hear-PDIR.yon=1AUGI	wireless	speak=cos=3MINIS	PREP	back boundary	PCLF.B&G	cattle

'We heard a wireless [radio] speaking behind the cattle fence.'

47.14. Öpim käetu bagö navë dü nigö namâle kâ nâblo külü mökâ e tötingö.

r-pi-mq	kx-etu	ba=gr	na-vz	dq	ni=gr
MID-say-PDIR.hither	SUBR-big	DAT=1AUGII	IRR-go	INDF.SG	be=1AUGII
na-mc=le	kx	ncblo	kqlu	mr-kc	e trtingr
IRR-see=3MINIA	SUBR	man	many	LOC-DEM2.DIST	or no

'Our leader said one of us should go see whether there were many men there or not.'

47.15. A' mwelökö amölä ngögö.

a'	mwelr=kr	amrlx	ngr=gr
but	fear=1AUGI	all	GEN1A=1AUGII

'But all of us were afraid.'

47.16. Käetu kâ dötwöde sâ tütkapem bagö, tüöpipemle bagö kâ "Memule tölängiti-ngömamuu natünge?

kxetu	kc	drtwr=de	sc=	tq-trka=pe-mq=Ø
SUBRbig	DEM2.DIST	mind=3MINII	PFV=	RL-bad=cos-PDIR.hither=3MINIS
ba=gr	tq-r-pi=pe-mq=le		ba=gr	kx
DAT=1AUGII	RL-MID-say=cos-PDIR.hither=3MINIA		DAT=1AUGII	SUBR
memule	tr-lxngiti-ngr-mq=amu-u		natq=nge	
why	NEG-obey-APPL-PDIR.hither=2AUGI-NEG		word=1MINII	

'The leader was upset with us, he said to us, "Why don't you obey my words?"

47.17. Tökölëwamu mëli ka mëliö vea?

tr-krlz=amu-u	mzli	ka	mzli	r	vea
NEG-know=2AUGI-NEG	time	DEM2.PROX	time	GEN1B	war

'Don't you know it is war time now?'

47.18. *Këdü nimu navë muöde ma tülawititäre nimu amölä!*

kz-dq ni=mu na-vz=Ø murde ma= tq-lawi-ti-tx-ne=Ø ni=mu amrlx  
 AT-INDEF.SG be=2AUGII IRR-go=3MINIS because lest RL-chop-PLCT-INTS-INTS=3MINIS be=2AUGII all  
 'One of you must go lest all of you be chopped to bits!'

47.19. *Kä älöbo näyämne-köde ninge kâ tüvëpeä.*

kx xlr-bz=x nz-ycmne-kr=de ni=nge kc tq-vz=pe=x  
 SUBR hear-PDIR.yon=1MINI NMLZ1-speak-NMLZ.POSS=3MINII be=1MINII DEM2.DIST RL-go=cos=1MINI  
 'When I heard his speaking it was I who went.'

47.20. *Kä mâle nævë-könge sâ tükülepebële ninge.*

kx mc=le nz-vz-kr=nge sc= tq-kqle=pe-bz=le ni=nge  
 SUBR see=3MINIA NMLZ1-go-NMLZ.POSS=1MINII PFV= RL-call=cos-PDIR.yon=3MINIA be=1MINII  
 'When he saw me going he called to me.'

47.21. *Yëlumâ, sâ tüöpimle kä naobülvëti-ëpwää mökâ ä napinemâ kä nâblo tülvö kä mnâ mökâ.*

yzlu-mq=x sc= tq-r-pi-mq=le kx  
 return-PDIR.hither=1MINI PFV= RL-MID-say-PDIR.hither=3MINIA SUBR  
 na-obq-lvz-ti-zpx=x mr-kc x na-pi-ne-mq=x kx  
 IRR-look-thruout-TR-well=1MINI LOC-DEM2.DIST and IRR-say-DSTR-PDIR.hither=1MINI SUBR  
 ncblo tqivr kx mnc=Ø mr-kc  
 man how.many SUBR be=3MINIS LOC-DEM2.DIST  
 'I returned, then he said that I should look well throughout there and I should say how many men stayed there.'

47.22. *Vëä ä ninge kâ tüyélupemâ.*

vz=x x ni=nge kc tq-yzlu=pe-mq=x  
 go=1MINI and be=1MINII DEM2.DIST RL-return=cos-PDIR.hither=1MINI  
 'I went and it is I who returned.'

47.23. *Öpibo bade kä mälä nâblo esë'täu esablüpäm ä mnâ-epelële kâ nâtü plastik.*

r-pi-bz=x ba=de kx mc=x ncblo esz'txu  
 MID-say-PDIR.yon=1MINI DAT=3MINII SUBR see=1MINI man only.one  
 esablq-px-mq=Ø x mnc-epe-lz=le  
 backturned-GDIR.out-PDIR.hither=3MINIS and be-leeward-GDIR.up=3MINIA  
 kc nctq plastik  
 DEM2.DIST piece plastic  
 'I told him that I saw only one man with his back turned and he was leeward of a piece of plastic.'

47.24. *Sâ tüvëpebë; pnë'täde nâblo kâ ä taglätäde waelas kâ.*

sc= tq-vz=pe-bz=Ø pnz'-tx=de ncblo kc  
 PFV= RL-go=cos-PDIR.yon=3MINIS shoot-INTS=3MINII man DEM2.DIST  
 x ta-glc-tx=de waelas kc  
 and strike-shatter-INTS=3MINII wireless DEM2.DIST.  
 'So he went; he just shot the man and smashed the wireless.'

47.25. Ä sâ tüvëpem, tüvëtöpekö badö më nabë nâ nëlu.

x sc= tq-vz=pe-mq, tq-vz-tr=pe=kr badr mz nabz nc-nzlu  
 and PFV= RL-go=cos-PDIR.hither RL-go-GDIR.in=cos=1AUGL COM.PL PREP area tree-coconut  
 'And then he came back, we went with him to the area of the coconut trees.'

47.26. Vëbëkö ä këdü la Japan tüvëkilëmle pöla kilënedé kâ peao.

vz-bz=kr x kz-dq la Japan tq-vz-ki-lz-mq=le  
 go-PDIR.yon=1AUGL and AT-INDF.SG DEM1.PROX Japan RL-go-path-GDIR.up-PDIR.hither=3MINIA  
 prla kilz-ne=de kc peao  
 sea drag-INTS=3MINII DEM2.DIST dry.coconut.leaf

'We went and a Japanese man came up along the sea dragging a dry coconut frond.'

47.27. Öpibë käetu kâ naöpnë' dü këtede kâng.

r-pi-bz kx-etu kc na-r-pnz' dq kzte=de kc-ng  
 MID-say-PDIR.yon SUBR-big DEM2.DIST IRR-MID-shoot INDF.SG friend=3MINII DEM2.DIST-PL  
 'The leader said that one of his companions should shoot him [the Japanese soldier].'

47.28. Sâ tüöpnë'pebë kâ, katris kâ tu më müde ä sâ tünepe.

SC= tq-r-pnz'=pe-bz kc katris kc tu mz mq=de  
 PFV= RL-MID-shoot=cos-PDIR.yon DEM2.DIST cartridge DEM2.DIST stand PREP hand=3MINII  
 X SC= tq-ne=pe  
 and PFV= RL-yell=cos

'Someone shot him, and the cartridge went into his hand and he yelled.'

47.29. Otibë käetu kâ pu kâ, pnë'-moule mölä kâ, ä sâ tübepe.

oti-bz kx-etu kc pu kc  
 take-PDIR.yon SUBR-big DEM2.DIST gun DEM2.DIST  
 pnz'-mou=le mrlx kc x SC= tq-bz=pe  
 shoot-again=3MINIA guy DEM2.DIST and PFV= RL-die=cos  
 'The leader took the gun, shot that guy again, and he died.'

47.30. Sâ tüöpipem käetu kâ, "Yöbüoamu!"

SC= tq-r-pi=pe-mq kx-etu kc yrbq-o=amu!"  
 PFV= RL-MID-say=cos-PDIR.hither SUBR-big DEM2.DIST lying.down-GDIR.down=2AUGI!"  
 'The leader told us, "Lie down!"'

47.31. Mëli kâpwë älöbëkö masingan käkülu öpnë'pe më nabë nâ nëlu kâ.

mzli kc-pwz xlr-bz=kr masingan kx-kqlu  
 time DEM2.DIST-just hear-PDIR.yon=1AUGL machinegun SUBR-many  
 r-pnz'=pe=Ø mz nabz nc-nzlu kc  
 MID-shoot=cos=3MINIS PREP area tree-coconut DEM2.DIST  
 'Immediately we heard many machine guns shooting into the coconut tree grove.'

47.32. Yöbütkö mökâ minuti nëlvin.

yrbq-ti=kr mr-kc minuti nzlvqn  
 lying.down-TR=1AUGL LOC-DEM2.DIST minute five  
 'We lay down there for five minutes.'

47.33. Sâ tüöpipem käetu kâ na-alvâtö-lëbügö më bute' ngö nabäbë ngö këu kâ.

sc=	tq-r-pi=pe-mq		kxetu	kc	na-alvc-tr-lzbq=gr
PFV=	RL-MID-say=cos-PDIR.hither		SUBRbig	DEM2.DIST	IRR-push-GDIR.in-REFL=1AUGII
mz	bute'	ngr	nabxbz	ngr	kzu kc
PREP	corner.3D	GEN1A	fence	GEN1A	cattle DEM2.DIST

‘The leader said we should push ourselves to the corner of the cattles’ fence.’

### 47.34. Nigö kâ tüalvâtö-lëbüpe elö.

ni=gr            kc                tq-alvc-tr-lzbq=pe            elr  
be=1AUGII    DEM2.DIST        RL-push-GDIR.in-REFL=cos therein  
'And it is we who pushed ourselves therein.'

*Mëli kâ tüalvâ-lëbü-ngögö ninge kâ tünepeä.*

mzli kc tq-alvc-lzbq-ngr=gr ni=nge kc tq-ne=pe=x  
time DEM2.DIST RL-push-REFL-APPL=1AUGII be=1MINII DEM2.DIST RL-scream=cos=1MINI  
'While we were pushing ourselves I was the one who screamed.'

47.36. Öpim lö Merikë kâ tüngi këtenge, "Nëpnë'pem?"

r-pi-mq              lr        Merikz    kc         tq-ngi=Ø        kzte=nge        nz-pnz'=pe-m  
MID-say-PDIR.hither TPNYM USA        DEM2.DIST RL-be=3MINIS friend=1MINII PAS-shoot=cos-2MINII  
'The American who was my friend said, "Were you shot?"'

47.37. Öpibo kä, "Tötängö, makäpele ninge blëmö nadü."

r-pi-bz=x kx trtingr makx=pe=le ni=nge blzmr nadq  
MID-say-PDIR.yon=1MINI SUBR no bite=cos=3MINIA be=1MINII myriad black.ant  
'I said, "No, a swarm of black ants have bitten me."'

47.38. Öpi-moupüle kä, "Tönanibüleu nim, nadü kâ, a' nabë-ngön katris."

r-pi-mou-mq=le		kx	tr-na-nibq=le-u	nim
MID-say-again-PDIR.hither=3MINIA	SUBR		NEG-IRR-kill=3MINIA-NEG	be=2MINII
nadq	kc	a'	na-bz-ngr=nq	katris
black.ant	DEM2.DIST	but	IRR-die-APPL=2min <sub>i</sub>	cartridge
'He said further, "It won't kill you, that black ant, but you can die from cartridges."				

47.39. Alvâne-lëbübëkö ä ngölapläpäkö bute' kâ, tulëmögö ä nigö kâ tüngölölëpe më kedü newë kätopwë ä nigö kâ tüamape.

alvc-ne-lzbq-bz=kr x ngrla-plx-px=kr bute' kc  
 push-INTS-REFL-PDIR.yon=1AUGI and crawl-through-GDIR.out=1AUGI corner.3D DEM2.DIST  
 tulz-mq=gr x ni=gr kc tq-ngrlr-lz=pe mz kz-dq  
 stand.up-PDIR.hither=1AUGII and be=1AUGII DEM2.DIST RL-hurry-GDIR.up=cos PREP AT-INDF.SG  
 newz kx-topwz x ni=gr kc tq-ama=pe=Ø  
 hill SUBR-little and be=1AUGII DEM2.DIST RL-rest=cos=3MINIS  
 'We really pushed ourselves and we crawled out through the corner, we stood up and  
 it is we who rushed up a small hill and it is we who rested.'

**47.40. Më niböde, nigö kâ tüyelupekö mökâ nëmnâ-ngödö.**

mz nibr=de ni=gr kc tq-yzlu=pe=kr mr-kc nz-mnc-ngr=dr  
 PREP back=3MINII be=1AUGII DEM2.DIST RL-return=cos=1AUGI LOC-DEM2.DIST 3AUG1-stay-APPL=3AUGII  
 'Afterward, we returned to where they were staying'

**47.41. Kölëbëkö mölâde nëawitäm bagö, ä sâ tëökalëpem tëvëopeng pöla ä nigö kâ tüvédëpekö më newë Tëlede.**

krlz-bz=kr mr-lc=de nz-awi-tx-mq ba=gr x SC=  
 reach-PDIR.yon=1AUGI LOC-DEM1.DIST=3MINII PAS-thank-INTS-PDIR.hither DAT=1AUGII and PFV=  
 tz-rkalz=pe-mq tz-vz-o=pe=ng prla x ni=gr  
 RL.3AUG-leave=cos-PDIR.hither RL.3AUG-go-GDIR.down=cos=3AUGIS sea and be=1AUGII  
 kc tq-vz-dz=pe=kr mz newz Tzlede  
 DEM2.DIST RL-go-GDIR.up=cos=1AUGI PREP mountain Taledede

'We reached there and we were thanked, and then they left they went down to the sea and as for us we went up to Mount Taledede.'

**48.00 Letë Köali Kä Nëyöbë Më Newë Tëlede Ä Nëvëngö Tëngarare**

letz kra-li kx nz-yr-bz mz newz  
 letter ORD-two SUBR PAS-write-PDIR.yon PREP mountain  
 Tzlede x nz-vz-ngr Tzngarare  
 Taledede and NMLZ1-go-APPL Tangarare

'EP 48. The Second Letter Written to Mount Taledede and Going to Tangarare'

**48.01. Letë köali lâ nëyöm më skul kâ Tëngarare.**

letz kra-li lc nz-yr-mq mz skul kc Tzngarare  
 letter ORD-TWO DEM1.DIST PAS-write-PDIR.hither PREP school DEM2.DIST Tangarare  
 'The second letter was written from Tangarare School.'

**48.02. Kölâ skul nyëdö Roman ä yömü käetu ö skul lâde, Mama Sevenoklâk.**

krlc skul nyz=dr Roman x yr-mq  
 krlc school PCLF.B&G=3AUGII Catholic and write-PDIR.hither  
 kxetu r skul lc=de mama Sevenoklck  
 SUBRbig GEN1A school DEM1.DIST=3MINII priest Sevenoklock  
 'This was a school of the Catholics and the school leader, Fr. Sevenoclock wrote.' [The actual name of the priest is unknown. The closest I could find in the historical records was Fr. Emery de Klerk, from Holland, who was based at Tangarare. The location and dates are correct and perhaps 'Emery de Klerk' sounded like 'seven o'clock' through having similar sound and stress patterns. Or maybe he had the students call him that.]

**48.03. Öpile kä nëmu kä tüngi töpnëngö nagö dakänëng, navëbëkö Tëngarare muöde naokatöpülo nigö më nëmungö.**

r-pi=le kx nzmu kx tq-ngi trpnzngr na=gr  
 MID-say=3MINIA SUBR if SUBR RL-be none PCLF.food=1AUGII  
 dakxnzng na-vz-bz=kr Tzngarare murde na-okatr-mq=lr  
 food IRR-go-PDIR.yon=1AUGI Tangarare so.that IRR-help-PDIR.hither=3AUGIA

ni=gr mz nz-mu-ngr  
be=1AUGII PREP NMLZ1-eat-NMLZ

‘He said that if we had no food, we should go to Tangarare so that they might help us with eating.’

**48.04. Öpim käetu ögö Mama Wili kä, “Nekeng nësuti dötwödö nëvëngö, navëng, a' ninge namnâtäpo möka.”**

r-pi-mq kx-etu r=gr mama Wili kx  
MID-say-PDIR.hither SUBR-big GEN1A=1AUGII priest Wili SUBR  
ne-ke-ng nz-suti drtwr=dr nz-vz-ngr na-vz=ng a'  
who-RPRN1-PL 3AUG1-want neck=3AUGII NMLZ1-go-NMLZ IRR-go=3AUGIS but  
ni=nge na-mnc-tx-mq=x mr-ka  
be=1MINII IRR-be-INTS-PDIR.hither=1MINI LOC-DEM2.PROX

‘Our leader, Fr. Willie, said, “Those who want to go, they should go, but as for me, I am just staying here.”’

**48.05. Ēbë kådung nigö sâ tëmnâtäpeng badö Mama Wili, ä kådung nësutipe dötwödö nëvëngö.**

zbz kz-du-ng ni=gr sc= tz-mnc-tx=pe=ng badr mama Wili  
then AT-QNT.PL-PL be=1AUGII PFV= RL.3AUG-be-INTS=cos=3AUGIS COM.PL priest Wili  
x kz-du-ng nz-suti=pe drtwr=dr nz-vz-ngr  
and AT-QNT.PL-PL 3AUG1-want=cos neck=3AUGII NMLZ1-go-NMLZ

‘Then some of us, they just stayed with Fr. Willie, and some wanted to go.’

**48.06. Pötöä më dëbede lâ navëng.**

prtr=x mz dzbede lc na-vz=ng  
enter.in=1MINI PREP group DEM1.DIST IRR-go=3AUGIS  
‘I joined the group that would go.’

**48.07. Nigö kång navëng, nigö kâ tüökälépemgö, vëkipebëkö më newë.**

ni=gr kc-ng na-vz=ng ni=gr kc  
be=1AUGII those IRR-go=3AUGIS be=1AUGII DEM2.DIST  
tq-rkalz=pe-mq=gr vz-ki=pe-bz=kr mz newz  
RL-Set.out=cos-PDIR.hither=1AUGII go-path=cos-PDIR.yon=1AUGI PREP mountain  
‘Those of us who were going, we set out, we went along the mountain.’

**48.08. Më nëvë-kögö kâ, tüvëdëkö, tüvëokö ä tüökawitikö lue käetuting.**

mz nz-vz-kr=gr kc tq-vz-dz=kr  
PREP NMLZ1-go-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII DEM2.DIST RL-go-GDIR.up=1AUGI  
tq-vz-o=kr x tq-r-kawi-ti=kr lue kx-etu-ti-nqq  
RL-go-GDIR.down=1AUGI and RL-MID-CROSS-TR=1AUGI water SUBR-big-PLCT-PL  
‘In our going, we went up, we went down, and we crossed many large rivers.’

**48.09. Mwi-ngögö peto nölâ nëlvin ä sâ tükölë-atebëkö Tëngarare.**

mwi-ngr=gr peto nrlc nzlvqn x sc= tq-krlz-ate-bz=kr Tzngarare  
sleep-APPL=1AUGII bush place five and PFV= RL-reach-afterward-PDIR.yon=1AUGI Tangarare

‘We slept in the bush five places and only then did we reach Tangarare.’ [Tangarare was located in SW Guadalcanal, away from most of the fighting along the north coast.]

**48.10. Nëabötötä-ëlwëngö Käetu ö skul kâ, nidö badö doa nedeng nëvë-köbekö.**

nz-abrtz-tx-zlwz-ngr 3AUG1-be.happy-INTS-much-APPL ni=dr be=3AUGII	kxetu r skul kc leader GEN1A school DEM2.DIST badr doa ne=de-ngq COM.PL child PCLF.rsbl=3MINII-PL	nz-vz-kr-bz=kr NMLZ1-go-NMLZ.POSS-PDIR.yon=1AUGI
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‘The leader of the school with his students were really very happy about our going.’

**49.00 Nëmnâpe-kögö Tëngarare**

nz-mnc=pe-kr=gr NMLZ1-be=cos-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII ‘EP 49. Our Living at Tangarare’	Tzngarare Tangarare
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**49.01. Käetu ö skul kâ, Mama Sevenoklok, vëmitöle nigö më këdü ma ngö nëmwingö kä mënö.**

kx-etu r skul kc SUBR-big GEN1A school DEM2.DIST mz kz-dq PREP AT-INDF.SG	mama Sevenoklok vz-mi-tr=le priest Sevenoclock go-DPV-GDIR.in=3MINIA ma ngr nz-mwi-ngr house GEN1A NMLZ1-sleep-NMLZ	ni=gr be=1AUGII kx mznr=∅ SUBR empty=3MINIS
--	--	--

‘The leader of the school, Fr. Sevenoclock, went with us into an empty dormitory.’

**49.02. Doa kâ nëmwipäm elö nëvëpeng mönyëdö muöde vea kâ.**

doa kx nz-mwi-px-mq child SUBR 3AUG1-sleep-GDIR.out-PDIR.hither mrnyz=dr murde vea kc home=3AUGII because war DEM2.DIST	elr nz-vz=pe=ng therein 3AUG1-go=cos=3AUGIS
--	--

‘The students who slept there had gone to their homes because of the war.’

**49.03. Sâ tüöpipe Mama bagö kâ, “Nimu Aglikan ä nigö Roman, mëli kâ tükoka'-ngögö më makätö më nouöla ä milëpü, köka'-këamu ma ka tümwi-ngönamu.**

sc=tq-r-pi=pe mama ba=gr kx ni=mu Aglikan x ni=gr Roman mzli PFV= RL-MID-say=cos priest DAT=1AUGII SUBR be=2AUGII Anglican and be=1AUGII Catholic time kc tq-krka'-ngr=gr mz makxtr mz nourla x milzpq DEM2.DIST RL-pray-APPL=1AUGII PREP church PREP morning and evening krka'-kz=amu ma ka tq-mwi-ngr=namu pray-also=2AUGI house DEM2.PROX RL-sleep-APPL=2AUGI
---

‘Then Father said to us, “You are Anglicans and we are Catholics, when we pray in the church in the morning and evening, you also pray here in the house where you sleep.’

**49.04. Naköka'-ëvëku muöde më mëli ö vea äka.”**

na-krka'-zvz=ku IRR-pray-always=12AUGI because PREP	murde mz mzli r vea x-ka time GEN1B war PRN-DEM2.PROX
--	--

‘We must always pray because this is wartime.’

49.05. *Nëmnâ-kögö kâ Tëngarare opäm kä tömnâkru më mëli ö vea.*

nz-mnc-kr=gr	kc	Tzngarare	opxm=∅
NMLZ1-stay-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII	DEM2.DIST	Tzngarare	seems=3MINIS
kx	mz	mzli	r
SUBR	NEG-be=1AUGI-NEG	PREP	time
			GEN1B war

‘Our lives at Tangarare seemed like we did not live during wartime.’

49.06. *Muöde mögekö më sokë, krikit, ä këdung kë nëmögengö këbleng.*

murde	mrge=kr	mz	sokz	krikit	x	kz-dung	kz
because	play=1AUGI	PREP	soccer	cricket	and	AT-QNT.PL-PL	also
nz-mrge-ngr			kzble-ngq				
NMLZ1-play-NMLZ			different-PL				

‘Because we played at soccer, cricket, and some other games too.’

49.07. *Mwakö badö pöla, mwakö peto më nëvëmi-kögö kuli ä wëkö badö më nölanâ.*

mwa=kr	badr	prla	mwa=kr	peto	mz	nz-vz-mi-kr=gr
fish=1AUGI	COM.PL	sea	hunt=1AUGI	bush	PREP	NMLZ1-go-DPV-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII
kuli	x	wz=kr	badr	mz	nrlanc	
dog	and	make=1AUGI	COM.PL	PREP	garden	

‘We fished with them in the sea, hunted in the bush taking dogs with us, and worked with them in the gardens.’

49.08. *Më nëmnâ-kögö kâ më skul lâ, opäm kä mnâkö Veranaso.*

mz	nz-mnc-kr=gr	kc	mz	skul	lc
PREP	NMLZ1-stay-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII	DEM2.DIST	PREP	school	DEM1.DIST
opxm=∅	kx	mnc=kr	Veranaso		
seem=3MINIS	SUBR	be=1AUGI	Verana’aso.		

‘In our staying at that school, it was like we were at Verana’aso.’

49.09. *Këdü ēbü vom Tëngarare kâ lâsu sâdö lö Merikë.*

kz-dq	zbq	vo-mq	Tzngarare	kc	lcsu	sc=dr	lr	Merikz
AT-INDEF.SG	day	travel-PDIR.hither	Tangarare	DEM2.DIST	ship	PCLF.hand=3AUGII	TPNYM	USA
‘One day an American ship traveled down to Tangarare.’								

49.10. *Lâsu lâ tüötangöne nâblo kâ na-aglübëlö dalö nëveângö sâdö ami.*

lcsu	lc	tq-rtangr-ne=∅	ncblo	kx	na-a-glq-bz=lr
ship	DEM1.DIST	RL-search-DSTR=3MINIS	man	SUBR	IRR-CAUS-carry-PDIR.yon=3AUGIA
da-lr	nz-vec-ngr	sc=dr			ami
thing- PCLF.assoc	NMLZ1-fight-NMLZ	PCLF.hand=3AUGII			army

‘The ship was looking around for porters who would carry the army’s fighting gear.’

49.11. *Mëli kâ milëpü Mama vëm sâ tüyapwätipemle bagö lâsu kâ ä da kâ tüotimle.*

mzli	kc	milzpq	mama	vz-mq=∅	sc=	tq-yapwx-ti=pe-mq=le
time	DEM2.DIST	evening	priest	go-PDIR.hither=3MINIS	PFV=	RL-tell-TR=cos-PDIR.hither=3MINIA
ba=gr	lcsu	kc	x	da	kc	tq-oti-mq=le
DAT=1AUGII	ship	DEM2.DIST	and	thing	DEM2.DIST	RL-take-PDIR.hither=3MINIA

‘In the evening the priest came then he discussed with us about the ship and what it was getting.’

- 49.12. *Më nibö nēvēpekö Mama, sâ tēöpipe kēdung nigö kä napötöpe-këng më nēaglungö dëtudö ami.*

mz nibr nz-vz=pe-kr mama sc= tz-r-pi=pe kz-dung ni=gr kx  
 PREP back NMLZ1-go=COS-NMLZ.POSS priest PFV= RL.3AUG-MID-SAY=COS AT-QNT.PL-PL be=1AUGII SUBR  
 na-prtr=pe-kz=ng mz nz-a-glq-ngr dztu=dr ami  
 IRR-enter.in=cos-also=3AUGIS PREP NMLZ1-CAUS-carry-NMLZ possessions=3AUGII army  
 ‘After the priest left, some of us said that they would participate in carrying the belongings of the army.’

- 49.13. *Ä pötöä më dëbede lâ némulö na-aglü-këng dëtudö ami.*

x prtr=x mz dzbede lc nz-mu=lr  
 and enter.in=1MINI PREP group DEM1.DIST 3AUG1-desire=3AUGIA  
 na-a-glq-kz=ng dztu=dr ami  
 IRR-CAUS-carry-also=3AUGIS possessions=3AUGII army

‘And I joined in the group that wanted to also carry the things of the army.’

- 49.14. *Nölâ kä ngöläobële, nigö kâ tüvëpebëkö më Mama, tüölätipebëkö nëvo-kögö.*

nrlc kx ngrlx-o-bz=le ni=gr kc tq-vz=pe-bz=kr  
 place SUBR daylight-GDIR.down-PDIR.yon=3MINIA be=1AUGII DEM2.DIST RL-go=COS-PDIR.yon=1AUGI  
 mz mama tq-rlx-ti=pe-bz=kr nz-vo-kr=gr  
 PREP priest RL-ask-TR=COS-PDIR.yon=1AUGI NMLZ1-travel-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII

‘At daylight, those of us we went to Father, then we asked for us to travel.’

- 49.15. *A' töölö-ngöpleu.*

a' tr-rlr-ngr-mq=le-u  
 but NEG-allow-APPL-PDIR.hither=3MINIA-NEG  
 ‘But he didn't allow it.’

- 49.16. *Më ēbü lâ vë-ngöbëkö bade nëwöde tü, ä nëwöde köapwä sâ tüölöpe-ngömle nëvo-kögö.*

mz zbo lc vz-ngr-bz=kr ba=de nzwr=de tq x  
 PREP day DEM1.DIST go-APPL-PDIR.yon=1AUGI DAT=3MINII time=3MINII three and  
 nzwr=de kra-pwx sc= tq-rlr=pe-ngr-mq=le nz-vo-kr=gr  
 time=3MINII ORD-four PFV= RL-allow=COS-APPL-PDIR.hither=3MINIA NMLZ1-travel-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII  
 ‘On that day we went to him about it three times, and the fourth time he allowed us to go.’

- 49.17. *Mama vëbë badö lö Merikë kâng, pilëbële nigö, ä bot kâ tüvotitöpemle nigö.*

mama vz-bz=Ø ba=dr lr Merikz kc-ng pi-lz-bz=le  
 priest go-PDIR.yon=3MINIS DAT=3AUGII TPNYM USA DEM2.DIST-PL say-GDIR.up-PDIR.yon=3MINIA  
 ni=gr x bot kc tq-vo-ti-tr=pe-mq=le ni=gr  
 be=1AUGII and boat DEM2.DIST RL-travel-TR-GDIR.in=COS-PDIR.hither=3MINIA be=1AUGII

‘The priest went to the Americans, told them about us, and a boat came in to get us.’

**49.18. Pötötäbëkö ä nigö kâ tüvopäpe më lâsu.**

prtz-tx-bz=kr                    x       ni=gr            kc            tq-vo-px=pe                    mz       lcsu  
 enter-INTS-PDIR.yon=1AUGI and be=1AUGII DEM2.DIST RL-travel-GDIR.out=COS PREP ship  
 'We just boarded and we were transported to the ship.'

**49.19. Lâsu kâ tüvo-ngögö töngiu lâsu ngö vea, a' lâsu kätopwëne ä nâ saliki öde esë'.**

lcsu        kc                    tq-vo-ngr=gr                    tr-ngi=Ø-u                    lcsu  
 ship        DEM2.DIST        RL-travel-APPL=1AUGII        NEG-be=3MINIS-NEG        ship  
 ngr        vea        a'        lcsu        kx-topwz-ne        x        nc-saliki        r=de        esz'  
 GEN1A      war        but        ship        SUBR-little-INTS        and        mast        GEN1A=3MINII      one  
 'That ship we traveled in was not a war ship, but it was a rather small ship and it had one mast.'

**Dâkölëde Kâ Nëpnu**

dckrlzde        kc                    nzpnu  
 chapter        DEM2.DIST        ten  
 'Chapter Ten'

**50.00 Lâsu Kâ Tüvongögö Nëpnë' Tenaru**

lcsu        kc                    tq-vo-ngr=gr                    nz-pnz'                    Tenaru  
 ship        DEM2.DIST        RL-travel-APPL=1AUGII        PAS-shoot                    Tenaru  
 'EP 50. The Ship We Travel on Is Shot at Tenaru'

**50.01. Nëvo-kögö kâ abötötäpekö, da kâ tüwai nëabötë-kögö Tëngarare sâ tüvëtä alo.**

nz-vo-kr=gr                    kc                    abrtz-tx=pe=kr                    da        kc            tq-wai  
 NMLZ1-travel-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII DEM2.DIST be.happy-INTS=COS=1AUGI thing DEM2.DIST RL-do  
 nz-abrtz-kr=gr                    Tzngarare        sc=        tq-vz-tx-alø=Ø  
 NMLZ1-be.happy-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII Tangarare        PFV=        RL-go-INTS-forever=3MINIS  
 'We were very happy about our traveling, just as our happiness at Tangrare it was continuous.'

**50.02. Kä yâ-äbëtökö Autabu, sâ tëöpipem lö Merikë kâng kä waelas ngö lâsu kâ tökape.**

kx        yc-xbz-tr=kr                    Autabu        sc=        tz-r-pi=pe-mq  
 SUBR      stay-aligned-GDIR.in=1AUGI Autabu        PFV=        RL.3AUG- MID-say=COS-PDIR.hither  
 lr        Merikz        kc-ng                    kx        waelas        ngr        lcsu        kc            trka=pe=Ø  
 TPNYM      USA        DEM2.DIST-PL        SUBR      wireless        GEN1A      ship        DEM2.DIST      bad=COS=3MINIS  
 'When we were opposite Autabu, the Americans told us that the ship's radio was broken.'

**50.03. Kä kölëbëkö Point Krus, sâ tûmâpebëkö lâsu ngö vea käkülü nédwatö-köde Luga, ä kedung sâ têvopäng ä këdu nëvotöpüng, lâsukälvâ sâ têlvâneng.**

kx        krlz-bz=kr                    Point Krus        sc=        tq-mc=pe-bz=kr                    lcsu  
 SUBR      reach-PDIR.yon=1AUGI Point Cruz        PFV=        RL-see=COS-PDIR.yon=1AUGI ship  
 ngr        vea        kx-kqlu                    nz-dwa-tr-kr=de                    Luga  
 GEN1A      war        SUBR-many                    NMLZ1-float-GDIR.in-NMLZ.POSS=3MINII Lungga  
 x        kz-du-ng        sc=        tz-vo-px=ng                    x        kz-du  
 and      AT-QNT.PL-PL        PFV=        RL.3AUG-travel-GDIR.out=3AUGIS      and      AT-QNT.PL

nz-vo-tr-mq=ng lcsu-kx-lvc sc= tz-lvc-ne=ng  
 NMLZ1-travel-GDIR.in-PDIR.hither=3AUGIS ship-SUBR-fly PFV= RL.3AUG-fly-DSTR=3AUGIS  
 ‘When we reached Point Cruz we saw many warships anchored at Lungga, and some went out and some came in, airplanes flew around.’

50.04. *Kä yâ-äbëtökö kâ Tenaru, pwökilvâ-ngögö néöpna’kipängö mökâ têpeongö nüvi lö nüni më mötwë’ kâ tüötwayë.*

kx yc-xbz-tr=kr kc Tenaru pwrkilvc-ngr=gr  
 SUBR stay-aligned-GDIR.in=1AUGI DEM2.DIST Tenaru startled-APPL=1AUGII  
 nz-rpna’-ki-px-ngr mr-kc tz-pe-o-ngr  
 PAS-shoot-path-GDIR.out-APPL LOC-DEM2.DIST RL.3AUG-tie -GDIR.down-APPL  
 nqvi lr nqni mz mrtwz’ kc tq-rtwayz=∅  
 rope PCLF.assoc sail PREP end DEM2.DIST RL-lead=3MINIS  
 ‘When we were opposite Tenaru, we were surprised by shooting out across where the ropes of the bow sail is tied in the bow.’

50.05. *Mëli töboiu, néöpna’-moupü ä népna’kipälö naö nâ saliki.*

mzli tr-bz=xi-u nz-rpna’-mou-mq x nz-pna’-ki-px=lr  
 time NEG-long-NEG PAS-shoot-again-PDIR.hither and 3AUG1-shoot-path-GDIR.out=3AUGIA  
 nar nc-saliki  
 head mast

‘Not long afterward, they shot again and they shot out along the head of the mast.’

50.06. *Kä mâ-moukö nétaokö naö nâ saliki kâ pöla, nigö kâ tüyöni-ëlwëpekö.*

kx mc-mou=kr nz-tao-kr nar nc-saliki kc prla  
 SUBR see-again=1AUGI NMLZ1-fall-NMLZ.POSS head mast DEM2.DIST sea  
 ni=gr kc tq-yrni-zlwz=pe=kr  
 be=1AUGII DEM2.DIST RL-cry-much=cos=1AUGI

‘When we further saw the head of the mast fall down into the sea, as for us we cried out really loud.’

50.07. *Mëli töboiu ä néöpna’-moupüng ä népna’kipä-moulö kâ dapu nâ saliki kâ.*

mzli tr-bz=xi-u x nz-rpna’-mou-mq=ng x  
 time NEG-long-NEG and 3AUG1-shoot-again-PDIR.hither=3AUGIS and  
 nz-pna’-ki-px-mou=lr kc dapu nc-saliki kc  
 3AUG1-shoot-path-GDIR.out-again=3AUGIA DEM2.DIST piece tree-rudrashka DEM2.DIST  
 ‘It wasn’t long until they shot again and they shot again out toward a piece of the mast.’

50.08. *Ä nigö nabëpe-ngögö néyöningö.*

x ni=gr na-bz=pe-ngr=gr nzyrningr  
 and be=1AUGII IRR-die=COS-APPL=1AUGII NMLZ1-cry-NMLZ  
 ‘As for us, we were about to die from crying.’

50.09. *Ä mëli lâpe sâ tëmâpe lö Merikë kâng lâsu kâ tüpnë’le lâsu sâgö.*

x mzli lc=pe sc= tz-mc=pe lr Merikz kc-ng  
 and time DEM1.DIST=COS PFV= RL.3AUG-see=COS TPNYM USA DEM2.DIST-PL

lcsu kc tq-pnz'=le lcsu sc=gr  
 ship DEM2.DIST RL-shoot=3MINIA ship PCLF.hand=1AUGII

‘And right then the Americans saw the ship that was shooting our ship.’

**50.10. Ěbë lö Merikë kâng sâ têyâmnepebë më tosi.**

zbz lr Merikz kc-ng sc= tz-ycmne=pe-bz mz tosi  
 then TPNYM USA DEM2.DIST-PL PFV= RL.3AUG-speak=cos-PDIR.yon PREP torchlight  
 ‘Then the Americans spoke by torchlight [signals].’

**50.11. Yököpäbë nêyâmne-köbelö, sâ têyöpalelvöpelö nigö.**

yrkr-px-bz=Ø nz-ycmne-kr-bz=lr,  
 finish-GDIR.out-PDIR.yon=3MINIS NMLZ1-speak-NMLZ.POSS-PDIR.yon=3AUGIA  
 sc= tz-yrpale-lvz=pe=lr ni=gr  
 PFV= RL.3AUG-laugh-about=cos=3AUGIA be=1AUGII  
 ‘When they finished talking, they laughed at us.’

**50.12. Ä nêöpimlö kä kâ tüöpna'-ngöm lâsu kâ waelas sâgu töka.**

x nz-r-pi-mq=lr kx kc  
 and 3AUG1-MID-say-PDIR.hither=3AUGIA SUBR DEM2.DIST  
 tq-rpna'-ngr-mq lcsu kc waelas sc=gu trka=Ø  
 RL-shoot-APPL-PDIR.hither ship DEM2.DIST wireless PCLF.hand=12AUGII bad=3MINIS  
 ‘And they said [to us] that why that ship shot was because of our broken radio.’

**50.13. Têyâmnem, têyâmnem, töpnëngö nide kâ tüöpna'pe-ngömlé.**

tz-ycmne-mq tz-ycmne-mq trpnzngr ni=de  
 RL.3AUG-speak-PDIR.hither RL.3AUG-speak-PDIR.hither none be=3MINII  
 kc tq-rpna'=pe-ngr-mq=le  
 DEM2.DIST RL-shoot=COS-APPL-PDIR.hither=3MINIA  
 ‘They talked and talked, and no one shot at us anymore.’

**50.14. Lâsu votätö më wop mökâ Luga, pöötäkö ä sâ tüotipemle nigö trak, tüvopekö mökâ namnâ-ngögö.**

lcsu vo-tx-tr=Ø mz wop mr-kc Luga, pr-o-tx=kr  
 ship travel-INTS-GDIR.in=3MINIS PREP wharf LOC-DEM2.DIST Lungga go-GDIR.down-INTS=1AUGI  
 x sc= tq-oti=pe-mq=le ni=gr trak  
 and PFV= RL-take=COS-PDIR.hither=3MINIA be=1AUGII truck  
 tq-vo=pe=kr mr-kc na-mnc-ngr=gr  
 RL-travel=COS=1AUGI LOC-DEM2.DIST IRR-stay-APPL=1AUGII  
 ‘The ship went right into the wharf at Lungga, we disembarked, and we were taken to a truck, and we traveled to where we would stay.’

**51.00 Gü Kä Namnâ-kapüngö Më Nëveângö Yöbulëm Më Lue**

gq kx na-mnc-kapq-ngr mz nz-vec-ngr yrbu-lz-mq=Ø mz lue  
 hole SUBR IRR-stay-hidden-APPL PREP NMLZ-fight-NMLZ full-GDIR.up-PDIR.hither=3MINIS PREP water  
 ‘EP 51. The Hole for Hiding in During Fighting [foxhole] Fills up with Water’

- 51.01. *Käetu kâ nangi käetu ögö, vom mökâ tüpöö-nögö më trak, sâ tüöpipemle bagö kä, “Yâbepü lang ēbü tü, ä lâsu kâ naötwäm dëtu ami kâng naaglüamu sâ tükaputöpem.*
- kx-etu kc na-ngi kx-etu r=gr vo-mq=Ø mr-kc  
 SUBR-big DEM2.DIST IRR-be SUBR-big GEN1A=1AUGII travel-PDIR.hither=3MINIS LOC-DEM2.DIST  
 tq-pr-o-ngr=gr mz trak sc= tq-r-pi=pe-mq=le ba=gr  
 RL-go-GDIR.down-APPL=1AUGII PREP truck PFV= RL-MID-say=cos-PDIR.hither=3MINIA DAT=1AUGII  
 kx yc=be-mq=Ø la-ngq zbg tq x lcsu kc  
 SUBR stay=still-PDIR.hither=3MINIS DEM1.PROX-PL day three and ship DEM2.DIST  
 na-rtwz-mq dztu ami kc-ng na-a-glq=amu sc=  
 IRR-take-PDIR.hither things army DEM2.DIST-PL IRR-CAUS-carry=2AUGI PFV=  
 tq-kapu-tr=pe-mq=Ø  
 RL-happened-GDIR.in=cos-PDIR.hither=3MINIS  
 ‘The leader who would be our leader, he came to where we got off the truck and he said to us, “There are still three days, and [then] the ship for taking the army supplies you must carry is arriving.’

- 51.02. *A' mëli ka mwi-lälötäpwëmu ena.*

a' mzli ka mwi-lxlr-tx-pwz=amu ena  
 but time DEM2.PROX sleep-in.open-INTS-just=2AUGI for.now  
 ‘But for now just sleep in the open.’

- 51.03. *Lâsukälvâ sâ Japan kâ tëlvämlö më nëbom-köde möka, gü kâ namnâ-kapülëngömamu nidö seleng.*

lcsu-kx-lvc sc Japan kx tz-lvc-mq=lr mz  
 ship-SUBR-fly PCLF.hand Japan SUBR RL.3AUG-fly-PDIR.hither=3AUGIA PREP  
 nz-bom-kr=de mr-ka gq kx  
 NMLZ1-bom-NMLZ.POSS=3MINII LOC-DEM2.PROX hole SUBR  
 na-mnc-kapq-lz-ngr-mq=amu ni=dr sele-ng  
 IRR-stayhidden-GDIR.up-APPL-PDIR.hither=2AUGI be=3AUGII here-PL  
 ‘As for the planes of Japan, when they fly toward us to bomb here, the holes where you must hide are these here.’

- 51.04. *Bëkü nimu kâ tune wü mëli kâ tüyöputipängö bom, ma tëyöplëtilö nimu nëpna' bom ä tüpële nimu.*

bzkq ni=mu kx tu-ne wq mzli kc tq-yrpu-ti-px-ngr  
 do.not be=2AUGII SUBR stand-DSTR high time DEM2.DIST RL-bang.against-TR-GDIR.out-APPL  
 bom ma= tz-yrplz-ti=lr ni=mu nz-pna' bom  
 bomb lest RL.3AUG-spring-TR=3AUGIA be=2AUGII PAS-shoot bomb  
 x tq-pz=le ni=mu  
 and RL-CUT=3MINIA be=2AUGII  
 ‘You must not stand around high when a bomb is banging, lest they spring you shooting bombs and you are cut.’

- 51.05. *Sa naomimâ më nouöla, bea ä milëpü da kâ nangünamu.”*

sa na-o-mi-mq=x mz nounla bea x  
 IPFV IRR-go-DPV-PDIR.hither=1MINI PREP morning midday and

milzpq da kx na-ngq=amu  
evening thing SUBR IRR-eat=2AUGI

‘I will bring down with me morning, noon, and night things for you to eat.’

**51.06. Yököpäbë näyämne-kömle bagö ä sâ tüotipebële dakänëng ngö milëpü nagö.**

yrkr-px-bz=Ø nz-ycmne-kr-mq=le b=agr x SC=  
finish-GDIR.out-PDIR.yon=3MINIS NMLZ1-speak-NMLZ.POSS-PDIR.hither=3MINIA DAT=1AUGII and PFV=  
tq-oti=pe-bz=le dakxnzng ngr milzpq na=gr  
RL-take=cos-PDIR.yon=3MINIA food GEN1A evening PCLF.food=1AUGII  
‘He finished speaking to us and he got our food for the evening.’

**51.07. Kä mwi-lälö-ngögö kâ më nölâkäbü, tewa käetu kâ tüdâpe, vëmimü nenü, bölopâ ä bölömei.**

kx mwi-lxlr-ngr=gr kc mz nrlckxbq tewa kx-etu kc  
SUBR sleep-open-APPL=1AUGII DEM2.DIST PREP night rain SUBR-big DEM2.DIST  
tq-dc=pe=Ø vz-mi-mq=Ø nenq brlrcpc x brlrmey  
RL-fall=cos=3MINIS go-DPV-PDIR.hither=3MINIS wind lightning and thunder  
‘When we were sleeping in the open at night, a heavy rain fell, along with wind, lightning and thunder.’

**51.08. Muöde töpnëngö nyëgö ma, dövötinepe-ngögö nüni mnögöng.**

murde trpnzngr nyz=gr ma drvr-ti-ne=pe-ngr=gr  
because none PCLF.B&G=1AUGII house cover.from.rain-TR-INTS=COS-APPL=1AUGII  
nqni mnr=gr-ng  
mat PCLF.fire=1AUGII-PL

‘Because we had no house, we covered from the rain with our mats.’

**51.09. Ä mëli lâdepwë tüdâ-ëlwëngö tewa, nenü, bölopâ ä bölömei, älobëkö wisol yönipe kë.**

x mzli lc=de-pwz tq-dczlwz-ngr tewa nenq brlrcpc x brlrmey  
and time DEM1.DIST=3MINII-just RL-fallmuch-APPL rain wind lightning and thunder  
xlr-bz=kr wisol yrni=pe-kz=Ø  
hear-PDIR.yon=1AUGI whistle cry=cos-also=3MINIS  
‘At the very same time there was hard rain, wind, lightning and thunder, we also heard a siren blow.’

**51.10. Wisol lâ dalö nëoliükö leplë amölä, muöde lâsukälvâ sâdö lö Japan sâ télvämüng nabomlö Luga.**

wisol lc da-lr nz-oliq-kr leplz amrlx murde  
whistle DEM1.DIST things-PCLF.assoc NMLZ1-prepare-NMLZ.POSS people all because  
lcsukxlvc sc=dr lr Japan sc= tz-lvc-mq=ng  
airplanes PCLF.hand=3AUGII TPNYM Japan PFV= RL.3AUG-fly-PDIR.hither=3AUGIS  
na-bom=lr Luga  
IRR-bomb=3AUGIA Lungga

‘The siren was for all people to prepare, because the airplanes of the Japanese were flying so that they might bomb Lungga.’

**51.11. *Takitö nabënepi käesë', älobëkö wisol köali yön-i-ebiöpeng kä lâsukälvâ kângpe Luga naöbompeng ä mëli töboiu bom kâng tüyöputipäpe kë.***

takitr nabz-nepi kx-esz' xlr-bz=kr wisol kra-li  
 fitting inside-sun SUBR-one hear-PDIR.yon=1AUGI whistle ORD-two  
 yrni-ebir=pe-ngq kx lcsukxlvc kc-ng=pe Luga na-r-bz=xm=pe-ngq  
 cry-repeatedly=COS-PL SUBR airplanes DEM2.DIST-PL=COS Lungga IRR-MID-bz=xmb=COS-PL  
 x mzli tr-boi-u bom kc-ng tq-yrpu-ti-px=pe-kz=∅  
 and time NEG-long-NEG bomb DEM2.DIST-PL RL-bang.against-TR-GDIR.out=cos-also=3MINIS  
 'It was about an hour, then we heard a second siren crying over and over that those planes were already at Lungga for bombing and it wouldn't be long until the bombs were also banging down.'

**51.12. *Ötätä-ngögö nüni kâng ä nigö kâng tüngölöpekö më gü kâng.***

rtc-tx-ngr=gr nqni kc-ng x ni=gr kc-ng  
 throw-INTS-APPL=1AUGII mat DEM2.DIST-PL and be=1AUGII DEM2.DIST-PL  
 tq-ngrlr=pe=kr mz gq kc-ng  
 RL-hurry=COS=1AUGI PREP hole DEM2.DIST-PL

'We threw off our mats and as for us we rushed to those holes.'

**51.13. *Dwaobëkö a' lvabetäpwëkö, muöde gü kâng yöbutipeng më lue.***

dwa-o-bz=kr a' lvabe-txpwz=kr murde gq  
 jump-GDIR.down-PDIR.yon=1AUGI but float-INTSjust=1AUGI because hole  
 kc-ng yrbu-ti=pe=ng mz lue  
 DEM2.DIST-PL full-TR=COS=3AUGIS PREP water

'We went down, but we just floated, because the holes were already full of water.'

**51.14. *Më näyayolë-kömgö kâ më gü kâng, tüyöpupä kâ bom tünge'okö la, vë, vë, obübëkö névouneopem kâng lâsukälvâ kâng, kâ næpnë'bë ami ngö Merikë.***

mz nz-yayo-lz-kr-mq=gr kc mz gq kc-ng  
 PREP NMLZ1-dog.paddle-GDIR.up-NMLZ.POSS-PDIR.hither=1AUGII DEM2.DIST PREP hole DEM2.DIST-P  
 tq-yrpu-px kc bom tq-nge'o=kr la  
 RL-bang.against-GDIR.out DEM2.DIST bomb RL-duck.down=1AUGI DEM1.PROX  
 vz=∅ vz=∅ obq-bz=kr nz-vou-ne-o=pe-mq  
 go=3MINIS go=3MINIS look-PDIR.yon=1AUGI 3AUG1-ignite-INTS-GDIR.down=COS-PDIR.hither  
 kc-ng lcsukxlvc kc-ng kx nz-pnz'-bz ami ngr Merikz  
 DEM2.DIST-PL airplanes DEM2.DIST-PL SUBR 3AUG1-shoot-PDIR.yon army GEN1A USA

'In our treading water down in the holes, bombs banged, we ducked down there, on and on until we saw airplanes crash down aflame, which the Americans had shot.'

**51.15. *Lâsukälvâ lâdeng tüngâneom ölwäkö, næsesë'mëng.***

lcsukxlvc lc=de-ng tq-ngc-ne-o-mq rlwx=kr nz-esz'mz=ng  
 airplanes DEM1.DIST=3MINII-PL RL-burn-DSTR-GDIR.down-PDIR.hither count=1AUGI 3AUG1-six=3AUGIS  
 'We counted the airplanes burning down everywhere and there were six.'

**51.16. ŋebë wisol kâ tüyönipe mou kä lö Japan nélvápeng.**

zbz wisol kc tq-yrni=pe-mou=Ø kx lr Japan nz-lvc=pe=ng  
 then whistle DEM2.DIST RL-cry=cos-again=3MINIS SUBR TPNYM Japan 3AUG1-fly=cos=3AUGIS  
 'Then the siren sounded again that the Japanese had flown away.'

**51.17. Kä dwalémögö më gü ngö lue kâng, sâ tüängi-atebëkö dötügö nëbaö-köde, mëli kâpe më öngalä.**

kx dwa-lz-mq=gr mz gq ngr lue kc-ng sc=  
 SUBR come-GDIR.up-PDIR.hither=1AUGII PREP hole GEN1A water DEM2.DIST-PL PFV=  
 tq-xngi-ate-bz=kr drtq=gr nz-bao-kr=de  
 RL-feel-afterward-PDIR.yon=1AUGI body=1AUGII NMLZ1-cold-NMLZ.POSS=3MINII  
 mzli kc=pe mz rnalx  
 time DEM2.DIST=COS PREP dawn.  
 'When we came out of the holes of water, afterward our bodies felt cold, in that early dawn.'

**51.18. Më ẽbü kâng tü tüaenëliti-ngögö lâsu, vomikö peto.**

mz zbo kc-ng tq tq-aenzli-ti-ngr=gr lcsu vo-mi=kr peto  
 PREP day DEM2.DIST-PL three RL-wait-TR-APPL=1AUGII ship travel-DPV=1AUGI bush  
 'For those three days we were waiting for the ship, we went with them to the bush.'

**51.19. Matelü nëpnu-esë' wëtikö mökâ nangi kampi nyëgö.**

matelq nzpnu-esz' wz-ti=kr mr-kc na-ngi kampi nyz=gr  
 shelter ten make-TR=1AUGI LOC-DEM2.DIST IRR-be camp PCLF.B&G=1AUGII  
 'We built ten shelters there to be our camp.'

**51.20. Matelü lâng, esë'më nayâtipäm dëtudö ami ä pwä nangi nyëgö.**

matelq lc-ng esz'mz na-yc-ti-px-mq dztu=dr ami  
 shelter DEM1.DIST-PL six IRR-stay-TR-GDIR.out-PDIR.hither things=3AUGII army  
 x pwx na-ngi nyz=gr  
 and four IRR-be PCLF.B&G=1AUGII.  
 'Of those shelters, six would be for storing the army's gear and four would be ours.'

**52.00 Dëtu Ami Aglütöpügö Më Lâsu**

dztu ami a-glq-tr-mq=gr mz lcsu  
 things army CAUS-carry-GDIR.in-PDIR.hither=1AUGII PREP ship  
 'EP 52. We Carry the Army's Gear onto the Ship'

**52.01. Lâsu kâ tüaenëlikö kä vomle kâ, sâ tüöpipem käetu ögö kä navopekö badö më wop na-aglütöpügö badö dëtudö ami kâng napöom më lâsu.**

lcsu kc tq-aenzli=kr kx vo-mq=le kc sc=  
 ship DEM2.DIST RL-wait=1AUGI SUBR travel-PDIR.hither=3MINIA DEM2.DIST PFV=  
 tq-r-pi=pe-mq kx-etu r=gr kx na-vo=pe=kr badr mz wop  
 RL-MID-say=cos-PDIR.hither SUBR-big GEN1A=1AUGII SUBR IRR-travel=cos=1AUGI COM.PL PREP wharf  
 na-a-glq=pe=kr ba=dr dztu=dr ami kc-ng  
 IRR-CAUS-carry=COS=1AUGI DAT=3AUGII things=3AUGII army DEM2.DIST-PL

na-pr-o-mq mz lcsu  
 IRR-go-GDIR.down-PDIR.hither PREP ship

'When the ship we were waiting for arrived our leader told us that we should go with him to the wharf to carry for them the army gear which must go down into the ship.'

**52.02. Vopäbëkö më wop sâ tüaglüpekö da kâng.**

vo-px-bz=kr mz wop sc= tq-a-glq=pe=kr da kc-ng  
 travel-GDIR.out-PDIR.yon=1AUGI PREP wharf PFV= RL-CAUS-carry=cos=1AUGI thing DEM2.DIST-PL  
 'We went out to the wharf then we carried those things.'

**52.03. Abëokö nëaglüngö më nabënepi kâ tüötümë më nouöla vë vë kölëbële nabënepi kâ tüöpwämë më nölâkäbü ä dëtudö ami kâ tüyökötö-atem.**

abzo=kr nz-a-glq-ngr mz nabz-nepi kc tq-rtqmz mz nourla  
 start=1AUGI NMLZ1-CAUS-carry-NMLZ PREP inside-sun DEM2.DIST RL-eight PREP morning  
 vz=Ø vz=Ø krlz-bz=le nabz-nepi kc tq-rpwxmz mz  
 go=3MINIS go=3MINIS reach-PDIR.yon=3MINIA inside-sun DEM2.DIST RL-nine PREP  
 nrlckxbq x dztu=dr ami kc tq-yrkr-tr-ate-mq=Ø  
 night and things=3AUGII army DEM2.DIST RL-finish-GDIR.inafterward-PDIR.hither=3MINIS  
 'We started carring at eight o'clock in the morning, on and on until nine o'clock at night and only then was the army cargo finished loading.'

**52.04. Më nölâkäbü sâ tüvomitöpekö nüni mnögö më kampi ä tümwipekö elö.**

mz nrlckxbq sc= tq-vo-mi-tr=pe=kr nqni mnr=gr  
 PREP night PFV= RL-travel-DPV-GDIR.in=cos=1AUGI mat PCLF.fire=1AUGII  
 mz kampi x tq-mwi=pe=kr elr  
 PREP camp and RL-sleep=cos=1AUGI therein  
 'At night we went with our mats to the camp and we slept there.'

**52.05. Më nëmnâpe-kögö kâ më kampi nëapä-ngöm bagö nëömalvë-aepëtö-kögö më ma kâng tüyölwöpä-ngöm dëtudö ami ä nëömalvë-kögö më loëbü.**

mz nz-mnc=pe-kr=gr kc mz kampi  
 PREP NMLZ1-be=cos-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII DEM2.DIST PREP camp  
 nz-apx-ngr-mq ba=gr nz-r-malvz-aepz-tr-kr=gr  
 PAS-restrict-APPL-PDIR.hither DAT=1AUGII NMLZ1-MID-smokenear-GDIR.in-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII  
 mz ma kc-ng tq-yrlwr-px-ngr-mq dztu=dr  
 PREP house DEM2.DIST-PL RL-gather-GDIR.out-APPL-PDIR.hither things=3AUGII  
 ami x nz-r-malvz-kr=gr mz lozbq  
 army and NMLZ1-MID-smoke-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII PREP night

'In our staying at the camp it was forbidden to us for us to smoke near the buildings which gathered the army gear and also for us to smoke at night.'

**52.06. Nëaglü-köbekö dëtudö ami më kampi sâdö ëbü li më wiki käesë'.**

nz-a-glq-kr-bz=kr dztu=dr ami  
 NMLZ1-CAUS-carry-NMLZ.POSS-PDIR.yon=1AUGI things=3AUGII army  
 mz kampi sc=dr zbg li mz wiki kx-esz'  
 PREP camp PCLF.hand=3AUGII day two PREP week SUBR-one  
 'Our carrying army gear to their camp went on for two days in one week.'

52.07. *Da kāng tüöglütikö dakänëng, bië müdö, pu, katis, bom kätopwëting, toki ö vea, lopë, hat, but, ä taea ngö trak.*

da    kc-ng            tq-r-glq-ti=kr            dakxnzng    biz    mq=dr            pu    katis    bom  
 thing    DEM2.DIST-PL    RL-MID-carry-TR=1AUGI    food            beer    PCLF.drink=3AUGII    gun    ammo    bomb  
 kx-topwz-ti-ngq    toki-r-vea            lrpz            hat            but    x            taea            ngr            trak  
 SUBR-little-TR-PL    knife-GEN1A-war    clothing    hat            shoe    and            tyre            GEN1A    truck  
 'The things we carried were food, their beer, guns, ammunition, small bombs, swords,  
 clothing, hats, shoes, and truck tyres.'

52.08. *Nëökatimüng bagö pu ä tokiö vea.*

nz-r-ka-ti-mq=ng                                    ba=gr            pu            x            toki-r-vea  
 3AUG1-MID-give-TR-PDIR.hither=3AUGIS    DAT=1AUGII    gun            and            knife-GEN1B-war  
 'They gave us guns and swords.'

52.09. *Ä néalvëtöplö bagö kämu néöpna'ngö më pu ä néotangö më tokiö vea.*

x            nz-alvztr-mq=lr                            ba=gr            kx-mu            nzrpna'ngr  
 and        3AUG1-teach-PDIR.hither=3AUGIA    DAT=1AUGII    SUBR be.like    NMLZ1-shoot-NMLZ  
 mz        pu            x            nzotangr                            mz            toki-r-vea  
 PREP      gun            and            NMLZ1-fight-NMLZ                    PREP      knife-GEN1B-war  
 'And they taught us how to shoot with guns and to fight with swords.'

52.10. *Nâblo pwäpwë kä néaokëng më kampi nyëgö.*

ncblo    pwx    pwz            kx            nz-aokz=ng                            mz            kampi    nyz=gr  
 man      four     just            SUBR        3AUG1-watch=3AUGIS                    PREP      camp      PCLF.B&G=1AUGII  
 'There were only four men who guarded our camp.'

52.11. *Nëabëolö më nina kölëbële nabënepi kâ népnu'-nöade-li.*

nz-abzo=lr                                    mz            nina            krlz-bz=le  
 3AUG1-start=3AUGIA                            PREP      early.evening    reach-PDIR.yon=3MINIA  
 nabz-nepi            kc                    nzpnu-nra=de-li.  
 inside-sun            DEM2.DIST            ten-fruit=3MINII-two.  
 'They started in the evening and went until midnight.'

52.12. *Ëbë pwä mou néabëong më nabënepi kâ népnu'-nöade-li kölëbële më nouöla.*

zbz    pwx    mou    nz-abzo=ng                            mz            nabz-nepi            kc  
 then    four    further    3AUG1-start=3AUGIS                    PREP      inside-sun            DEM2.DIST  
 nzpnu-nra=de-li                            krlz-bz=le                            mz            nourla  
 tenfruit=3MINIItwo                            reach-PDIR.yon=3MINIA                    PREP      morning  
 'Then four more started at twelve o'clock until morning.'

52.13. *Mnâtäpwëkö më natü käetu ögö.*

mnc-tx-pwz=kr                                    mz            natq            kxetu    r=gr  
 be-INTS-just=1AUGI                            PREP      word      SUBRbig    GEN1A=1AUGII  
 'We were only subject to the commands of our leader.'

- 52.14. *Töpnëngö kä navë-nüblüle me pnë' dötwöde, muöde töpnëngö öbü kä otä nööbomkö lö Japan Luga.*

trpnzngr kx na-vz-nqblq=le me pnz' drtwr=de murde trpnzngr zbz kx  
 none SUBR IRR-go-follow=3MINIA place shoot neck=3MINII because none day SUBR  
 otx=Ø nz-r-bom-kr lr Japan Luga  
 pass=3MINIS NMLZ1-MID-bomb-NMLZ.POSS TPNYM Japan Lungga  
 'No one had to follow his will, because there were no days which passed without the Japanese bombing Lungga.'

- 52.15. *Mnätitápëkö mökâ më kampi wiki pwä, ä natü Bisop Badle kâ tüvëpebë kä navobëkö bade mökâ Malaita.*

mnc-ti-txpwz=kr mr-kc mz kampi wiki pwx x natq bisop Badle  
 be-TR-INTSjust=1AUGI LOC-DEM2.DIST PREP camp week four and word bishop Baddeley  
 kc tq-vz=pe-bz=Ø kx na-vo-bz=kr ba=de mr-kc Malaita  
 DEM2.DIST RL-go=COS-PDIR.yon=3MINIS SUBR IRR-travel-PDIR.yon=1AUGI DAT=3MINII LOC-DEM2.DIST Malaita  
 'We just stayed there in the camp for four weeks, and the word of Bishop Baddeley which went that we should go to him there in Malaita.'

### **Dâkölëde Kâ Nëpnu-esë'-nöade-esë'**

dckrlzde kc nzpnu-esz'-nra=de-esz'  
 chapter DEM2.DIST ten-one-fruit=3MINII-one  
 'Chapter Eleven'

### **53.00 Bisop Badle Öpile Navobëkö Malaita**

Bisop Badle r-pi=le na-vo-bz=kr Malaita  
 Bishop Baddeley MID-say=3MINIA IRR-travel-PDIR.yon=1AUGI Malaita  
 'EP 53. Bishop Baddeley Says We Should Go to Malaita.'

- 53.01. *Bisop Badle atwëlö-ngömle bagö kâ lâsu dötüde Selwin.*

bisop Badle atwzlr-ngr-mq=le ba=gr kc  
 bishop Baddeley dispatch-APPL-PDIR.hither=3MINIA DAT=1AUGII DEM2.DIST  
 lcsu drtq=de Selwin  
 ship name=3MINII Selwyn  
 'Bishop Baddeley sent to us the [church] ship named Selwyn.'

- 53.02. *Më öbü kâ navope-ngögö, käetu ögö ökatäm mnögö bö ngö mâ, bläget, lopë ä dakänëng.*

mz zbz kc na-vo=pe-ngr=gr kx-etu r=gr  
 PREP day DEM2.DIST IRR-travel=COS-APPL=1AUGII SUBR-big GEN1A=1AUGII  
 r-ka-tx-mq mnr=gr br-ngr-mc blxget lrpz x dakxnzng  
 MID-give-INTS-PDIR.hither PCLF.fire=1AUGII net-GEN1A-fly blanket clothing and food  
 'On the day that we were to go, our leader gave to us mosquito nets, blankets, clothing and food.'

- 53.03. *Omitäpäbële nigö pöla, ä nigö kâ tüyapäpekö më lâsu tüvopekö Malaita.*

o-mi-tx-px-bz=le ni=gr prla x ni=gr kc  
 go-DPV-INTS-GDIR.out-PDIR.yon=3MINIA be=1AUGII sea and be=1AUGII DEM2.DIST

tq-ya-px=pe=kr mz lcsu tq-vo=pe=kr Malaita  
 RL-paddle-GDIR.out=cos=1AUGI PREP ship RL-travel=cos=1AUGI Malaita  
 ‘He went with us to the sea, and then we paddled out to the ship and we went to Malaita.’

53.04. *Votöpëkö ä pookö më wop Auki.*

vo-tr-pz=kr x po-o=kr mz wop Auki  
 travel-GDIR.in-PDIR.yon=1AUGI and move-GDIR.down=1AUGI PREP wharf Auki  
 ‘We traveled in it and we disembarked at the wharf in Auki [provincial capital].’

53.05. *Auki mënöngö leplë ngödeng nëmnâ-kapüng peto.*

Auki mznr-ngr leplz ngr=de-ngq nz-mnc-kapq=ng peto  
 Auki empty- APPL people GEN1A=3MINII-PL 3AUG1-stay-hidden=3AUGIS bush  
 ‘Auki was empty from its people hiding in the bush.’

53.06. *Këdü kâ nâblo sâ tümailëpebële nigö mökâ tümnâ-kapüngö Bisop Badle.*

kz-dq kc ncblo sc= tq-mailz=pe-bz=le ni=gr  
 AT-INDEF.SG DEM2.DIST man PFV= RL-lead=cos-PDIR.yon=3MINIA be=1AUGII  
 mr-kc tq-mnckapq-ngr bisop Badle  
 LOC-DEM2.DIST RL-stayhidden-APPL bishop Baddeley

‘A man led us to where Bishop Baddeley was staying hidden [in the bush].’

53.07. *Mnâ-kapü më këdü mëtea ngö peto, dötüde Tangtalau.*

mnc-kapq=Ø mz kz-dq mztea ngr peto drtq=de Tangtalau  
 be-hide=3MINIS PREP AT-INDEF.SG village GEN1A bush name=3MINII Tangtalau  
 ‘He hid in a village in the bush, named Tantalaau.’

53.08. *Nëmnâ-kapüng më Residen Komisina kâ mnâ Tulagi ä distrik ofisë (DO) kâ mnâ Auki.*

nz-mnckapq=ng mz Residen Komisina kc mnc=Ø  
 3AUG1-stayhidden=3AUGIS PREP Residen Komisina DEM2.DIST be=3MINIS  
 Tulagi x distrik ofisz (DO) kx mnc=Ø Auki  
 Tulagi and distrik ofisz (DO) SUBR be=3MINIS Auki  
 ‘He was hiding with the Resident Commisssioner who was from Tulagi and the District Officer (DO) who was from Auki.’

53.09. *Nëmnâ-kögö kâ Tangtalau mnâ-abötökö, muöde nëaâlve-angidölö mölâde nigö.*

nz-mnc-kr=gr kc Tangtalau  
 NMLZ1-stay-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII DEM2.DIST Tangtalau  
 mncabrtz=kr murde nz-aclve-angidr=lr mr-lc=de ni=gr  
 be-happy=1AUGI because 3AUG1-oversee-really=3AUGIA LOC-DEM1.DIST=3MINII be=1AUGII  
 ‘In our living at Tantalaau we lived happily, because they watched over us well there.’

53.10. *Mnâtitäpwëkö Tangtalau wiki tü ä nigö badö Bisop kâ tüvëopekö pöla tümnâpekö më këdü mëtea dötüde Fiu.*

mnc-ti-tx-pwz=kr Tangtalau wiki tq x ni=gr badr bisop kc  
 be-TR-INTS-just=1AUGI Tangtalau week three and be=1AUGII com.PL bishop DEM2.DIST

tq-vz-o=pe=kr prla tq-mnc=pe=kr mz kz-dq mztea drtq=de Fiu  
 RL-go-GDIR.down=cos=1AUGI sea RL-be=cos=1AUGI PREP AT-INDEF.SG village name=3MINII Fiu  
 'We only stayed at Tantalau three weeks and then we went with the Bishop down to  
 the sea and we stayed in a village named Fiu.'

*53.11. Ä Residen Komisina nidö më DO nëvëo-këng ä nëmnâng Auki.*

x Residen Komisina ni=dr mz DO nz-vz-okz=ng x  
 and Residen Komisina be=3AUGII PREP DO 3AUG1-go-GDIR.downalso=3AUGIS and  
 nz-mnc=ngq Auki  
 3AUG1-be=3AUGIS Auki

'And the Resident Commissioner along with the DO they also went down and lived in  
 Auki.'

*53.12. Nëmnâ-kögö Fiu nëabötë-kögö elö myasëpäle nëmnâ-kögö Tangtalau.*

nz-mnc-kr=gr Fiu nz-abrtz-kr=gr elr  
 NMLZ1-stay-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII Fiu NMLZ1-be.happy-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII therein  
 mya-sz-px=le nz-mnc-kr=gr Tangtalau  
 surpass-very-GDIR.out=3MINIA NMLZ1-stay-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII Tangtalau  
 'In our living in Fiu our happiness there surpassed our living in Tantalau.'

*53.13. Muöde lö Fiu kä nëyölëng nëakititolö nigö më ma nyëdö, më nëapusö-ködö nigö doa nedöng.*

murde lr Fiu kx nz-yrlz=ng nz-aki-ti-tr=lr ni=gr  
 because TPNYM Fiu SUBR 3AUG1-marry=3AUGIS 3AUG1-divide-PLCT-GDIR.in=3AUGIA be=1AUGII  
 mz ma nyz=dr mz nz-apusr-kr=dr ni=gr  
 PREP house PCLF.B&G=3AUGII PREP NMLZ1-treat-NMLZ.POSS=3AUGII be=1AUGII  
 doa ne=dr-ngq  
 child PCLF.rsbl=3AUGII-PL

'Because the Fiu villagers who were married divided us up amongst their houses, in  
 their treating us like their children.'

*53.14. Ninge nâblo kâ ngi tötenge dötüde Maekol Usi ä olvë öde dötüde Katerin.*

ni=nge ncblo kc ngi trte=nge drtq=de Maekol Usi  
 be=1MINII man DEM2.DIST be father=1MINII name=3MINII Michael Usi  
 x olvz r=de drtq=de Katerin  
 and wife GEN1A=3MINII name=3MINII Katerin

'As for me, the man who was my father was named Michael Usi and his wife was  
 named Katherine.'

*53.15. Ä mëlenge ä inwenge dötüdö Timâti ä Salome.*

x mzle=nge x inwe=nge drtq=dr Timcti x Salome  
 and brother=1MINII and male's sister=1MINII name=3AUGII Timothy and Salome  
 'And my brother and my sister their names were Timothy and Salome.'

**53.16. Këdü ëbü vëm kâ pulis Fi.**

kz-dq      zbo      vz-mq=Ø      kc      pulis      Fi  
 AT-INDEF.SG day go-PDIR.hither=3MINIS DEM2.DIST police Fi  
 'One day a policeman came to Fi.'

**53.17. Pulis lâ atwëlö-ngöm Mr Lore mökâ Tobaita.**

pulis      lc      atwzlr-ngr-mq      Mr      Lore      mr-kc      Tobaita  
 police DEM1.DIST dispatch-APPL-PDIR.hither Mr      Lore LOC-DEM2.DIST To'aba'ita  
 'That policeman, Mr. Lore sent him from To'aba'ita [region & language in N. Malaita]'

**53.18. Mr Lore suti dötwöde doa nali më nëngi-ködö haosboe mökâ Paumalepâ, navëbëng badö pulis kâ.**

Mr      Lore      suti      drtwr=de      doa      na-li      mz      nz-ngi-kr=dr  
 Mr      Lore      want      mind=3MINII      child      IRR-TWO PREP      NMLZ1-be-NMLZ.POSS=3AUGII  
 haosboe      mr-kc      Paumalepc      na-vz-bz=ng      badr      pulis      kc  
 houseboy      LOC-DEM2.DIST Fomalefo      IRR-go-PDIR.yon=3AUGIS COM.PL      police      DEM2.DIST  
 'Mr. Lore wanted for two students to be houseboys at Fomalefo, they should come with the policeman.'

**53.19. Ëbë këdü doa lö Isabel dötüde Daniel Dani ä ninge tüpipem Bisop bagö kä nigö kä navëbë më Mr Lore.**

zbx      kz-dq      doa      lr      Isabel      drtq=de      Daniel      Dani      x      ni=nge  
 then AT-INDEF.SG child TPNYM Isabel name=3MINII Daniel Dani and be=1MINII  
 tq-pi=pe-m      bisop      ba=gr      kx      ni=gr      kx      na-vz-bz=Ø  
 RL-say=cos-2MINII bishop DAT=1AUGII SUBR be=1AUGII SUBR IRR-go-PDIR.yon=3MINIS  
 mz      Mr      Lore  
 PREP      Mr      Lore

'Then a guy from Isabel named Daniel Dani and I, the Bishop told us that we should go to Mr. Lore.'

**53.20. Sâ tüöpipem pulis bagö kä navë Auki ä namwi elö, a' navë-kaikö ä na-aenëlimgö Pauabu.**

SC=      tq-r-pi=pe-mq      pulis      ba=gr      kx      na-vz=Ø  
 PFV=      RL-MID-say=cos-PDIR.hither      police DAT=1AUGII      SUBR IRR-go=3MINIS  
 Auki      x      na-mwi=Ø      elr      a'      na-vz-kai=kr      x  
 Auki      and      IRR-sleep=3MINIS therein, but      IRR-go-first=1AUGI      and  
 na-aenzli-mq=gr      Pauabu.  
 IRR-wait-PDIR.hither=1AUGII      Fauabu.

'The policeman told us that he must go to Auki and he must sleep there, but we should go on ahead and we must wait [for him] in Fauabu.'

**54.00 Nëvë-kögö Më Daniel Pauabu**

nz-vz-kr=gr      mz      Daniel      Pauabu  
 NMLZ1-go-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII PREP      Daniel      Fauabu  
 'EP 54. Daniel and I go to Fauabu'

*54.01. Pulis kâ tüotimle nigö kaputöpü Fiu më nouöla.*

pulis    kc                tq-oti-mq=le                        ni=gr  
 police    DEM2.DIST    RL-take-PDIR.hither=3MINIA    be=1AUGII  
 kaputr-mq=Ø                Fiu    mz                nourla  
 arrive- PDIR.hither=3MINIS    Fiu    PREP                morning  
 ‘The policeman who was bringing us arrived in Fiu in the morning.’

*54.02. Pitämle bagö më Daniel nëvë-kai-kögö Pauabu ä sâ tüvëpe Auki.*

pi-tx-mq=le                        ba=gr                        mz                Daniel  
 say-INTS-PDIR.hither=3MINIA    DAT=1AUGII                PREP                Daniel  
 nz-vz-kai-kr=gr                        Pauabu    x                sc=                tq-vz=pe=Ø                Auki  
 NMLZ1-gofirst-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII    Fauabu    and                PFV=                RL-go=cos=3MINIS    Auki  
 ‘He told Daniel and me to first go to Fauabu and then he went to Auki.’

*54.03. Nëöpim doa lö Fiu bagö kä navëkö Pauabu më öbü kâpe tüpi pulis kâ muöde öbü sâ kansöl ä lopëki yöbu.*

nz-r-pi-mq                        doa                lr                Fiu    ba=gr                kx    na-vz=kr                Pauabu    mz    zbg  
 3AUG1-MID-say-PDIR.hither person    TPNYM    Fiu    DAT=1AUGII    SUBR    IRR-go=1AUGI    Fauabu    PREP    day  
 kc=pe                tq-pi    pulis    kc                murde    zbg    sc                kansrl    x    lrpzki    yrbu=Ø  
 DEM2.DIST=COS    RL-say    police    DEM2.DIST    because    day    PCLF.hand    council    and    road    full=3MINIS  
 ‘The people of Fiu told us that we should go to Fauabu on that same day the policeman told us because it was a council day and the road was full.’

*54.04. Muöde öbü kä nëwëngö leplë amölä më lopëki.*

murde    zbg    kx                nz-wz-ngr                        leplz    amrlx    mz                lrpzki  
 because    day    SUBR    3AUG-work-APPL    people    all                PREP    road  
 ‘Because it was a day that everyone worked on the road.’

*54.05. Oliülökö ölilögö ä nigö kâ tüvëpekö.*

oliq-lz=kr                        r-li-r=gr                        x    ni=gr                kc                        tq-vz=pe=kr  
 prepare-GDIR.up=1AUGI    GEN1B-TWO-GEN1B=1AUGII    and    be=1AUGII    DEM2.DIST    RL-go=cos=1AUGI  
 ‘The two of us prepared and then we went.’

*54.06. Vëbëkö më këdü nölâ ömâtipekö kâ dëbe leplë, öpim käetu ödö bagö kä navëkö ye sa tümölë.*

vz-bz=kr                        mz    kz-dq                nrcl    rmcti=pe=kr    kc                        dzbe    leplz  
 go-PDIR.yon=1AUGI    PREP    AT-INDF.SG    place    meet=cos=1AUGI    DEM2.DIST    group    people  
 r-pi-mq                        kx-etu    r=dr                ba=gr                kx    na-vz=kr    ye  
 MID-say-PDIR.hither    SUBR-big    GEN1A=3AUGII    DAT=1AUGII    SUBR    IRR-go=1AUGI    in.fact  
 sa                tq-mrlz  
 IPFV                RL-be.good  
 ‘We went to one place and we met a group of people whose leader told us that we should indeed go it was alright.’

54.07. Nölâ külü kä ömâti-ngögö dëbe leplë kä nEWëng më lÖpëki.

nrlc kqlu kx rmcti-ngr=gr dzbe leplz kx nz-wz=ng mz lrpzki  
 place many SUBR meet-APPL=1AUGII group people SUBR 3AUG1-make=3AUGIS PREP road  
 'Many places we met groups of people who were working on the road.'

54.08. Leplë lâng leplë kä nEMNâlËbË pöla.

leplz lc-ng leplz kx nz-mnc-lz-bz prla  
 people DEM1.DIST-PL people SUBR NMLZ1-be-GDIR.up-PDIR.yon sea  
 'These were people who lived on the coast.'

54.09. Ëbë vë-mopwëkë më këdù nölâ sâ tüömâtipekë dëbe leplë ngö peto kä nEMNâ-möböng.

zbz vz-mou-bz=kr mz kz-dq nrlc sc=  
 then go-again-PDIR.yon=1AUGI PREP AT-INDF.SG place PFV=  
 tq-rmcti=pe=kr dzbe leplz ngr peto kx-nz-mnc-mrbr=ng  
 RL-meet=cos=1AUGI group people GEN1A bush SUBR-3AUG1-be-lost=3AUGIS  
 'Then we went further to another place and we met a group of people from the bush  
 who were heathens.'

54.10. Vëbëkë ä nigö kâ tütutäpekë.

vz-bz=kr x ni=gr kc tq-tu-tx=pe=kr  
 go-PDIR.yon=1AUGI and be=1AUGII DEM2.DIST RL-stand-INTS=cos=1AUGI  
 'We went and then we just stood there.'

54.11. Käetu ödö vëm öpimle bagö mölö nëvë-köbëkë më mëliö leplë nedeng.

kxetu r=dr vz-mq=Ø r-pi-mq=le ba=gr mrlz  
 SUBR-big GEN1A=3AUGII go-PDIR.hither=3MINIS MID-say-PDIR.hither=3MINIA DAT=1AUGII be.good  
 nz-vz-kr-bz=kr mz mzlr leplz ne=de-ngq  
 NMLZ1-go-NMLZ.POSS-PDIR.yon=1AUGI PREP midst people PCLF.rtbl=3MINII-PL  
 'Their leader came and said to us it was good for us to go in the midst of his people.'

54.12. A' öpibëkë bade navëmibële nigö, sâ tüvëmitöpebële nigö më mëliö leplë kâng.

a' r-pi-bz=kr ba=de na-vz-mi-bz=le ni=gr sc=  
 but MID-say-PDIR.yon=1AUGI DAT=3MINII IRR-go-DPV-PDIR.yon=3MINIA be=1AUGII PFV=  
 tq-vz-mi-tr=pe-bz=le ni=gr mz mzlr leplz kc-ng  
 RL-go-DPV-GDIR.in=cos-PDIR.yon=3MINIA be=1AUGII PREP midst people DEM2.DIST-PL  
 'But we said to him that he should come with us, so he came with us in the midst of  
 those people.'

54.13. Leplë lâng nëyâblüng amölä, töpnëngö kä päi käesë'.

leplz lcng nz-ytblq=ng amrlx trpnzngr kx pxi=Ø kxesz'  
 people DEM1.DIST-PL 3AUG1-naked=3AUGIS all, none SUBR wear=3MINIS SUBR-one  
 'Those people were all naked, not one of them wore anything.'

54.14. *Dëbe leplë kä nëmnâ-möböng ä näyâblüng ömâti-ngögöle më lopëki nölâ nëpnu-li-nöade-tü.*

dzbe leplz kx-nz-mnc-mrbr=ng x nz-ytblq=ng  
 group people SUBR-3AUG1-be-lost=3AUG1S and 3AUG1-naked=3AUG1S  
 rmcti-ngr=gr=le mz lrpzki nrlc nzpnu-li-nra=de-tq.  
 meet-APPL=1AUGII=3MINIP PREP road place ten-two-fruit=3MINII-three.  
 'That group of people who are lost [heathens] and naked whom we met on the road at that place numbered twenty-three.'

54.15. *Nëvë-kögö asane, muöde Daniel nanyâde tu ngö bütâ.*

nz-vz-kr=gr asa-ne=Ø murde Daniel nancy=de tu-ngr bqtc  
 NMLZ1-go-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII slow-INTS=3MINIS because Daniel foot=3MINII stand-APPL wart  
 'Our going was very slow, because Daniel had warts on the bottoms of his feet.'

54.16. *Kölëpebëkö Pauabu më nabë nepi kâ nëlvin.*

krlz=pe-bz=kr Pauabu mz nabz nepi kc nzlvqn  
 reach=cos-PDIR.yon=1AUGI Fauabu PREP inside sun DEM2.DIST five  
 'We reached Fauabu at five o'clock.'

54.17. *Dwalëmgö më nouöla më ebü kä nëopä-ngöm, bütâ ngö nanyâ Daniel nëpnutitâ ä nëläplötä kë ä sâ tüvëpekö badö pulis kâ tüotimle nigö.*

dwalz-mq=gr mz nourla mz zbo kx nz-opx-ngr-mq bqtc  
 get.up-PDIR.hither=1AUGII PREP morning PREP day SUBR NMLZ1-clear-APPL-PDIR.hither wart  
 ngr nancy Daniel nz-pnuni-tx x nz-lxplz-tx kz x sc=  
 GEN1A foot Daniel PAS-treat.sore-INTS and PAS-puncture-INTS also and PFV=  
 tq-vz=pe=kr badr pulis kc tq-oti-mq=le ni=gr  
 RL-go=cos=1AUGI COM.PL police DEM2.DIST RL-take-PDIR.hither=3MINIA be=1AUGII  
 'We got up in the morning to a clear day, Daniel's warts were treated and also pierced and we went with the policeman who was taking us along.'

54.18. *Vëkö ä mwitâ-këkö Poodo, më këdü mëtea nyë SSEC, muöde pulis kâ dalö makätö lâde.*

vz=kr x mwi-tx-kz=kr Poodo mz kz-dq mztea nyz SSEC  
 go=1AUGI and sleep-INTSalso=1AUGI Fo'odo PREP AT-INDEF.SG village PCLF.B&G SSEC  
 murde pulis kc da-lr makxtr lc=de  
 because police DEM2.DIST thing-PCLF.assoc church there  
 'We went and we also slept at Fo'odo, in an SSEC [South Seas Evangelical Church] village, because the policeman was from that denomination.'

54.19. *Ä më Sade më nouöla nigö badö kâ tüköka'pekö më makätö nyëdö.*

x mz Sade mz nourla ni=gr badr kc  
 and PREP Sunday PREP morning be=1AUGII COM.PL DEM2.DIST  
 tq-krka'=pe=kr mz makxtr nyz=dr  
 RL-pray=cos=1AUGI PREP church.building PCLF.B&G=3AUGII  
 'And on Sunday in the morning we prayed with them at their church.'

54.20. *Më nibö nēkōka'-kögö ökalämgo ä nigö kâ tüvëpekö mökâ namnâ-ngögö.*

mz nibr nz-krka'-kr=gr rkalz-mq=gr x ni=gr  
 PREP back NMLZ1-pray-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII set.out-PDIR.hither=1AUGII and be=1AUGII  
 kc tq-vz=pe=kr mr-kc na-mnc-ngr=gr  
 DEM2.DIST RL-go=cos=1AUGI LOC-DEM2.DIST IRR-stay-APPL=1AUGII

‘After our praying we left and we went to where we would be living.’

54.21. *Mölâde namnâ-ngögö yâom më këdü newë ä kölëtöpëkö mëli kâpe më nina, muöde asa-ngögö bütâ kâng tütu më nanyâ Daniel.*

mr-lc=de na-mnc-ngr=gr yc-o-mq=Ø mz kz-dq  
 LOC-DEM .DIST=3MINII IRR-stay-APPL=1AUGII stay-GDIR.down-PDIR.hither=3MINIS PREP AT-INDF.SG  
 newz x krlz-tr-pz=kr mzli kc=pe mz nina  
 mountain and reach-GDIR.in-PDIR.yon=1AUGI time DEM2.DIST=COS PREP early evening  
 murde asa-ngr=gr bqtc kc-ng tq-tu=Ø mz nanyc Daniel  
 because slow-APPL=1AUGII wart DEM2.DIST-PL RL-Stand=3MINIS PREP foot Daniel  
 ‘The place we’d be living was set on a hill and we reached there at the same time in the early evening, because we were slow from the warts on Daniel’s feet.’

### 55.00 Nëmnâ-kögö Paumalepâ

Nz-mnc-kr=gr Paumalepc  
 NMLZ1-stay-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII Foumalefo  
 ‘EP 55. Our staying at Foumalefo’

55.01. *Mölâ tungi dötüde Paumalepâ yâom më këdü newë ngö nölaö Malaita kâ tëöpibë Tobaita, ä nâblo obüpä pöla.*

mr-lc tq-ngi drtq=de Paumalepc yc-o-m=Ø mz  
 LOC-DEM1.DIST RL-be name=3MINII Foumalefo stay-GDIR.down-PDIR.hither=3MINIS PREP  
 kz-dq newz ngr nrlar Malaita kc tz-r-pi-bz  
 AT-INDF.SG mountain GEN1A side Malaita DEM2.DIST RL.3AUG.PAS-MID-say-PDIR.yon  
 Tobaita x ncblo obq-px=Ø prla  
 To’aba’ita and man look-GDIR.out=3MINIS sea

‘The place named Foumalefo rests on a hill on the side of Malaita called To’aba’ita, and it [lit. a man looks out] faces the sea.’

55.02. *Mista Lore atwëlönge käetu ödö ami ngö Merikë kâ tümñâ Luga mölâde, muöde naobü-kapüpä pöla më némâ-köde lâsu sâdö lö Japan kâ tüvone pöla.*

mista lore atwzlr-ngr kx-etu r=dr ami ngr Merikz kc  
 mista lore dispatch-APPL SUBR-big GEN1A=3AUGII army GEN1A USA DEM2.DIST  
 tq-mnc=Ø Luga mr-lc=de murde na-obq-kapq-px=Ø prla mz  
 RL-be=3MINIS Lungga LOC-DEM1.DIST=3MINII so.that IRR-watch-hide-GDIR.out=3MINIS sea PREP  
 nz-mc-kr=de lcsu sc=dr lr Japan kx tq-vo-ne=Ø prla  
 NMLZ1-see-NMLZ.POSS=3MINII ship PCLF.hand=3AUGII TPNYM Japan SUBR RL-travel-DSTR=3MINIS sea  
 ‘Mr. Lore was dispatched there by the leader of the American Army in Lungga, so that he might watch out to sea to see the Japanese ships that traveled the sea.’

55.03. Më némnâ-kögö kâ Paumalepâ, Daniel wëpäm më nabë ma nyë Mista Lore, muöde nanyâde tömölëu nétu-ëvë-köde, ä ninge wëtöpo yë ä vë-ëvëä më maket më nëäpengö nagö dakänëng.

mz nz-mnc-kr=gr kc Paumalepc  
 PREP NMLZ1-stay-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII DEM2.DIST Foumalefo  
 Daniel wz-px-mq=Ø mz nabz ma nyz Mista Lore murde  
 Daniel make-GDIR.out-PDIR.hither=3MINIS PREP inside house PCLF.B&G Mr. Lore because  
 nanyc=de tr-mrlz=Ø-u nz-tu-zvz-kr=de x ni=nge  
 foot=3MINII NEG-good=3MINIS-NEG NMLZ1-stand-always-NMLZ.POSS=3MINII and be=1MINII  
 wz-tr-bz=x yz x vz-zvz=x mz maket  
 make-GDIR.in-PDIR.yon=1MINI outside and go-always=1MINI PREP market  
 mz nz-xpe-ngr na=gr dakxnzng  
 PREP NMLZ1-buy-NMLZ PCLF.food=1AUGII food  
 ‘While we stayed at Foumalefo, Daniel worked inside Mr. Lore’s house, because his legs were not good for continuous standing, and as for me I worked outside and I regularly went to market to buy our food.’

55.04. Mökâ tümnâ-ngögö yâ-aepëtö më këdü mëtea nyë känëmnâ-möböng dötüde Palio.

mr-kc tq-mnc-ngr=gr yc-aepz-tr=Ø mz kz-dq mztea nyz  
 LOC-DEM2.DIST RL-stay-APPL=1AUGII stay-near-GDIR.in=3MINIS PREP AT-INDF.SG village PCLF.B&G  
 kx-nz-mnc-mrbr=ng drtq=de Palio  
 heathens name=3MINII Falio

‘Where we were staying was near a village of heathens name Falio.’

55.05. Kä navëpelö më maket, sâ tüpipebë Mista Lore badö nëvë-kögö badö më maket.

kx na-vz=pe=lr mz maket sc= tq-pi=pe-bz Mista Lore  
 SUBR IRR-go=COS=3AUGIA PREP market PFV= RL-say=COS-PDIR.yon Mr Lore  
 ba=dr nz-vz-kr=gr badr mz maket  
 DAT=3AUGII NMLZ1-go-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII COM.PL PREP market

‘When they would go to market, Mr. Lore asked asked for me to go with them to market.’

55.06. Më nëvë-kögö badö nëyâblüng amölä, känëyölëng ä kätonëyölëu, a’ ninge täpwë kä päi.

mz nz-vz-kr=gr badr nz-ytblq=ng amrlx  
 PREP NMLZ1-go-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII COM.PL 3AUG1-naked=3AUGIS all  
 kx-nz-yrlz=ng x kx-tr-nz-yrlz-u a’ ni=nge  
 SUBR-3AUG1-marry-NEG=3AUGIS and SUBR-NEG-3AUG1-marry-NEG but be=1MINII  
 txpwz kx pxi=Ø  
 only SUBR wear=3MINIS

‘In my going with them they were all naked, the married ones and the unmarried ones, but I was the only one who was clothed.’

55.07. Më nëyëlu-kögö da kä äpetiäng më maket tömalewäu nëmalebëlö olvi, ä nigö badö obla vë-nöbalünökö.

mz nz-yzlu-kr=gr da kx xpe-ti=x=ng

PREP NMLZ1-return-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII thing SUBR pay-TR=1MINI=3AUGIP  
 mz maket tr-male=x-u nz-male-bz=lr  
 PREP market NEG-hold=1MINI-NEG 3AUG1-hold-PDIR.yon=3AUGIA  
 olvi x ni=gr badr obla vz-nrbalq-ne=kr  
 girl and be=1AUGII COM.PL young.man go-nil-DSTR=1AUGI  
 'On our return, I didn't hold onto the things I'd purchased at market, [but] single girls held onto them, and the single guys and I went along empty-handed.'

**55.08. Më nëmu-kögö badö më lopëki mukö badö döta'dö, nëöpwa'-ngömlö bange nëötöngëtitö-könge da kâng tüäpeä témalebëlö.**

mz nz-mu-kr=gr badr mz lrpzki mu=kr badr drta'=dr  
 PREP NMLZ1-eat-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII COM.PL PREP road eat=1AUGI COM.PL food=3AUGII  
 nz-rpwa'-ngr-mq=lr ba=nge nz-rtrngz-ti-tr-kr=nge  
 3AUG1-forbid-APPL-PDIR.hither=3AUGIA DAT=1MINII NMLZ1-do-TR-GDIR.in-NMLZ.POSS=1MINII  
 da kc-ng tq-xpe=x tz-male-bz=lr  
 thing DEM2.DIST-PL RL-pay=1MINI RL.3AUG-hold-PDIR.yon=3AUGIA  
 'In our eating along the road I ate their food along with them, they forbade me to do anything for me to pay for what they held.'

**55.09. Më nëkölë-köbëkö Paumalepâ, sâ tüatapläsöpeä nidö 40 sents.**

mz nz-krlz-kr-bz=kr Paumalepc SC=  
 PREP NMLZ1-reach-NMLZ.POSS-PDIR.yon=1AUGI Foumalefo PFV=  
 tq-a-taplxsr=pe=x ni=dr 40 sents  
 RL-CAUS-be.distributed.evenly=cos=1MINI be=3AUGII 40 cents

'When we reached Foumalefo, I evenly distributed 40 cents between them.'

**55.10. Kölâng olvi kâng nëömale da kâng äpeä.**

kr-lc-ng olvi kc-ng nz-r-male da kc-ng xpe=x  
 DEM1.DIST-PL girl DEM2.DIST-PL 3AUG1-MID-hold thing DEM2.DIST-PL pay=1MINI  
 'These were the girls who carried the things I bought.'

**55.11. Ka-ëvëbo naönâbö lâ badö muöde pim Mista Lore.**

ka-zvz-bz=x narnnbr lc ba=dr murde pi=mq mista Lore  
 give-always-PDIR.yon=1MINI price DEM1.DIST DAT=3AUGII because say-PDIR.hither Mr Lore  
 'I always gave them that amount because Mr. Lore said so.'

**55.12. Më nëmnâ-kögö kâ Paumalepâ, këdü nâblo ngö métea Palio mölëti-lëbügö nâdö dötüde Ketea.**

mz nz-mnc-kr=gr kc Paumalepc kz-dq ncblö  
 PREP NMLZ1-stay-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII DEM2.DIST Foumalefo AT-INDEF.SG man  
 ngr mztea Palio mrlzti-lzbq=gr ncdr drtq=de Ketea  
 GEN1A village Falio love-REFL=1AUGII COM.DU name=3MINII Ketea  
 'In our staying at Foumalefo, there was a man named Ketea from the village of Falio and we became friends with each other.'

55.13. Aveati-ëvëmle ninge më ma nyëde, ä inyädeng nëleka-ëvëmlö ninge Paumalepâ

aveatizvz-mq=le ni=nge mz ma nyz=de x  
 invite-always-PDIR.hither=3MINIA be=1MINII PREP house PCLF.B&G=3MINII and  
 inyx=de-ngq nz-leka-zvz-mq=lr ni=nge Paumalepc  
 daughter=3MINII-PL 3AUG1-give.foodalways-PDIR.hither=3AUGIA be=1MINII Foumalefo  
 'He regularly invited me to his house, and his daughters regularly fed me at  
 Foumalefo.'

55.14. Mëli kâng tümnâtikö mökâ Daniel töväou pöla ä tökölepwëleu mökâ më maket.

mzli kc-ng tq-mnc-ti=kr mr-kc Daniel tr-vz-o=Ø-u  
 time DEM2.DIST-PL RL-be-TR=1AUGI LOC-DEM2.DIST Daniel NEG-go-GDIR.down=3MINIS-NEG  
 prla x tr-krlz-bz=le-u mr-kc mz maket  
 sea and NEG-reach-PDIR.yon=3MINIA-NEG LOC-DEM2.DIST PREP market

'All the while we stayed there Daniel did not go down to the sea and he did not reach  
 the market.'

55.15. Ëbë më temë Julae më yië 1943 lâsu Selwin sâ tüotipebële nigö më Daniel.

zbz mz temz Julae mz yiz 1943 lcsu Selwin sc=  
 then PREP moon July PREP year 1943 ship Selwin PFV=  
 tq-oti=pe-bz=le ni=gr mz Daniel  
 RL-take=cos-PDIR.yon=3MINIA be=1AUGII PREP Daniel

'Then in the month of July 1943 the church ship *Selwyn* got Daniel and me.'

55.16. Lâsu otibële nigö muöde Veranaso Skul nayëutöpe mou.

lcsu oti-bz=le ni=gr murde Veranaso skul  
 ship take-PDIR.yon=3MINIA be=1AUGII because Veranaso school  
 na-yzu-tr=pe-mou=Ø  
 IRR-begin-GDIR.in=cos-again=3MINIS

'The ship got us because Verana'aso school would be starting again.'

55.17. Ëbë sâ têveopebë pulis kâng ä Ketea badö doa nedeng nigö mökâ Maluu.

zbz sc= tz-ve-o=pe-bz pulis kc-ng x  
 then PFV= RL.3AUG-accompany-GDIR.down=cos-PDIR.yon police DEM2.DIST-PL and  
 Ketea badr doa ne=de-ngq ni=gr mr-kc Maluu  
 Ketea COM.PL child PCLF.rssl=3MINII-PL be=1AUGII LOC-DEM2.DIST Malu'u  
 'Then the policeman and Ketea along with his children accompanied us down to  
 Malu'u.'

55.18. Inyä Ketea kâ nëtü nëyönitä-ëlwëng mëli kâ tüaölö-lëbüpe-ngögö badö.

inyx Ketea kc nz-tq nz-yrni-tx-zlwz=ng  
 daughter Ketea DEM2.DIST 3AUG1-three NMLZ1-cry-INTS-much=3AUGIS  
 mzli kc tq-a-rlr-lzbq=pe-ngr=gr badr  
 time DEM2.DIST RL-CAUS-take.leave.of -REFL=COS-APPL=1AUGII COM.PL  
 'Ketea's three daughters cried intensely when we took leave from each other.'

**55.19. Pölökö më bot, yapäkö më lâsu, ä nigö kâ tüvopekö Veranaso.**

pr-lz=kr	mz	bot	ya-px=kr	mz	lcsu
go-GDIR.up=1AUGL	PREP	boat	paddle-GDIR.out=1AUGL	PREP	ship
x	ni=gr	kc	tq-vo=pe=kr		Veranaaso
and	be=1AUGLL	DEM2.DIST	RL-travel=cos=1AUGL		Veranaaso

‘We got in the boat, paddled out to the ship, and it’s we who travelled to Verana’aso.’

**Dâkölöde Kâ Nëpnu-esë'-nöade-li**

dckrlzde	kc	nzpnu-esz'-nra=de-li
chapter	DEM2.DIST	ten-one-fruit=3MINLL-two

‘Chapter Twelve’

**56.00 Nëöyëutöngö Mou Nësiklungö Veranaso**

nz-r-yzu-tr-ngr	mou	nz-siklu-ngr	Veranaaso
NMLZ1-MID-begin-GDIR.in-NMLZ	again	NMLZ1-be.schooled-NMLZ	Veranaaso

‘EP 56. Beginning Schooling Again at Verana’aso’

**56.01. Vobëkö Veranaso këtegö kâng Fiu, Tëngarare ä Tëlede sâ tëmnâpeng elö, a' tönësiklukang.**

vo-bz=kr	Veranaaso	kzte=gr	kc-ng	Fiu	Tzngarare	x	Tzlede
travel-PDIR.yon=1AUGL	Veranaaso	friend=1AUGLL	DEM2.DIST-PL	Fiu	Tangarare	and	Taledé
sc=	tz-mnc=pe=ng	elr	a'	tr-nz-siklu=ka=ng			
PFV=	RL.3AUG-be=cos=3AUGIS	therein	but	NEG-3AUG1-be.schooled=not.yet=3AUGIS			

‘We traveled back to Verana’aso and our classmates [returning] from Fiu, Tangarare [School], and [Mount] Taledé were there, but they hadn’t started being schooled yet.’

**56.02. Lömetangi kâ nangi käetu ö skul tëmnâng badö dötüde Mama Tomson, lö Ostrelia.**

lrmztangi	kc	na-ngi	kx-etu	r	skul	tz-mnc=ngq	badr
foreigner	DEM2.DIST	IRR-be	SUBR-big	GEN1A	school	RL.3AUG-be=3AUGIS	COM.PL
drtq=de	mama	Tomson	Ir	Ostrelia			
name=3MINLL	priest	Tomson	TPNYM	Australia			

‘The foreigner who would be the head of the school living with us was named Fr. Thompson, an Australian.’

**56.03. Temë tü kâ wëtä-ngöpwëkö më skul.**

temz	tq	kx	wz-tx-ngr-pwz=kr	mz	skul
moon	three	SUBR	work-INTS-APPLjust=1AUGL	PREP	school

‘For three months we just worked hard on the school grounds.’

**56.04. Mama Tomson nide nâblo ngö nëwëngö käetuting kâng tüalekö badö ni=de la tüödatöpwë.**

mama	Tomson	nide	ncblo	ngr	nz-wz-ngr	kx-etu-ti-ngq	kc-ng
priest	Tomson	be=3MINLL	man	GEN1A	NMLZ1-make-NMLZ	SUBR-big-PLCT-PL	DEM2.DIST-PL
tq-ale=kr	badr	ni=de	la		tq-rdatr-pwz.		
RL-do=1AUGL	COM.PL	be=3MINLL	DEM1.PROX		RL-persevere-just		

‘Fr. Thompson was a man of many big projects who worked alongside us and he just persevered.’

*56.05. Muöde më dötwođe mëtea namölë ani muöde nasiklukö.*

murde mz drtwr=de mztea na-mrlz-ani=Ø murde na-siklu=kr  
 because PREP mind=3MINII village IRR-be.good-quickly=3MINIS so.that IRR-be.schooled=1AUGI  
 ‘Because in this thinking the village grounds had to be improved quickly in order for us  
 to go to school.’

*56.06. Yëutökö nësiklungö më temë Oktobë 1943.*

yzu-tr=kr nz-siklu-ngr mz temz Oktobz 1943  
 begin-GDIR.in=1AUGI NMLZ1-be.schooled-NMLZ PREP moon October 1943  
 ‘We began schooling in the month of October 1943.’

*56.07. Kämule-esë’ siklupekö a’ nigö kâ tümnâbe më émwälö muöde nëopim këdü ami kä  
 vëm bagö na-aâlveti-lëbügö më nëvëne-kögö peto, muöde këdu Japan sâ  
 tëmnânebeng peto a’ töpengö nadö dakänëng.*

kxmule-esz’ siklu=pe=kr a’ ni=gr kc tq-mnc=be=Ø  
 even.though be.schooled=cos=1AUGI but be=1AUGII DEM2.DIST RL-be=still=3MINIS  
 mz zmwxlr murde nz-r-pi-mq kz-dq ami kx  
 PREP fear because NMLZ1-MID-say-PDIR.hither AT-INDF.SG army SUBR  
 vz-mq=Ø ba=gr na-aclveti-lzbq=gr mz  
 go-PDIR.hither=3MINIS DAT=1AUGII IRR-beware-REFL=1AUGII PREP  
 nz-vz-ne-kr=gr peto murde kz-du Japan sc=  
 NMLZ1-go-DSTR-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII bush because AT-QNT.PL Japan PFV=  
 tz-mnc-ne=be=ng peto a’ trpengr na=dr dakxnzng  
 RL.3AUG-be-INTS=still=3AUGIIS bush but not.anymore PCLF.food=3AUGII food  
 ‘Even though we were going to school, yet we were still living in fear, because an army  
 man came to us and said we should watch out when going to the bush, because some  
 Japanese were still living in the bush, but they had no food.’

*56.08. Nësiklu-kögö yëutöpe a’ tövë-ëpwäka, muöde nëwëngö la tüölvitápäbe a’ nësiklungö  
 möbâ-takine.*

nz-siklu-kr=gr yzu-tr=pe=Ø a’ tr-vz-zpx=ka=Ø  
 NMLZ1-be.schooled-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII begin-GDIR.in=cos3MINIS but NEG-go-well=not.yet=3MINIS  
 murde nz-wz-ngr la tq-rlvi-tx-px=be=Ø  
 because NMLZ1-make-NMLZ DEM1.PROX RL-be.demanding-INTS-GDIR.out=still=3MINIS  
 a’ nz-siklu-ngr mrbc-taki-ne=Ø  
 but NMLZ1-be.schooled-NMLZ short-break-progressive=3MINIS  
 ‘Our schooling began, but it didn’t go well, because that work was still demanding, but  
 schooling was broken off early.’

*56.09. Tönësiklu-ëpwä-kögöu lâ yökomitápä yië 1943.*

tr-nz-siklu-zpx-kr=gr-u lc yrkr-mi-tx-px yiz 1943  
 NEG-NMLZ1-be.schooledwell-NMLZ.POSS=1AUGII-NEG DEM1.DIST finish-DPV-INTS-GDIR.out year 1943  
 ‘That period of our not being educated well finished with 1943.’

**57.00 Nëatwëlö Ningë Pawa Skul**

nz-atwzlr=Ø ni=nge Pawa Skul  
 PAS-dispatch=PAS be=1MINII Pawa school  
 EP 57. ‘I am sent to Pawa School’

**57.01. Nëatwëlönge Pawa Skul më temë Jenwëri 1944.**

nz-atwzlr=Ø=nge Pawa skul mz temz Jenwzri 1944  
 PAS-dispatch=PAS=1MINII Pawa.school PREP moon January 1944  
 ‘I was sent to Pawa School in January 1944.’

**57.02. Mëli lâ vea töyököpä-ëpwäka muöde lö Japan kâng tøyölwötinebe peto.**

mzli lc vea tr-yrkr-px-zpxw=ka murde lr Japan  
 time DEM1.DIST war NEG-finish-GDIR.out-actually=not.yet because TPNYM Japan  
 kc-ng tz-yrlwr-ti-ne=be peto  
 DEM2.DIST-PL RL.3AUG-gather-TR-INTS=still bush  
 ‘At that time the war had not actually finished yet because some Japanese still gathered in the bush.’

**57.03. Pawa Skul yâo-këpü më nöa, da kâ tüwai Veranaso Skul nøyâo-kömle më nöa.**

Pawa skul yc-o-kz-mq=Ø mz nra da kc tq-wai  
 Pawa.school stay-GDIR.down-also-PDIR.hither=3MINIS PREP hill thing DEM2.DIST RL-do  
 Veranaaso skul nz-yc-o-kr-mq=le mz nra  
 Veranaaso skul NMLZ1-stay-GDIR.down-NMLZ.POSS-PDIR.hither=3MINIA PREP hill  
 ‘Pawa School was also located on a hillside, just like Verana’aso School also was.’  
 [da kc tqwai is an idiom meaning ‘just as’ or ‘just like’]

**57.04. A’ etupäbë më Veranaso ä mëte opä.**

a’ etu-px-bz=Ø mz Veranaaso x mz=te opx=Ø  
 but big-GDIR.out-PDIR.yon=3MINIS PREP Veranaaso and eye=2MINII clear=3MINIS  
 ‘But it was bigger than Verana’aso and it was beautiful.’  
 [mz means ‘eye’ or ‘face’. mzte opx is an idiom meaning ‘beautiful’.]

**57.05. Skul lâ nide kâ tüngi sekondëöe, nëöpibë sinia skul.**

skul lc ni=de kc tq-ngi=Ø sekondzre nz-r-pi-bz sinia skul  
 school DEM1.DIST be=3MINII DEM2.DIST RL-be=3MINIS secondary PAS-MID-say-PDIR.yon senior school  
 ‘That school was a secondary one, called a ‘senior school.’

**57.06. Ä klas e fom ngöde kölëbële ölimë.**

x klas e fom ngr=de krlz-bz=le rlimz  
 and class or form GEN1A=3MINII reach-PDIR.yon=3MINIA seven  
 ‘And there were seven classes or forms.’

**57.07. Nekeng nëpas më klas ölimë nëatwëlopwë Niu Silan, Austrelia, e Inglan.**

ne-ke-ng nz-pas mz klas rlimz nz-atwzlr-pwz Niu Silan Australia  
 who-RPRN1-PL PAS-pass.exam PREP class seven PAS-dispatch-just New Zealand Australia  
 e Inglan  
 or England

‘Those who were passed from class seven were sent to New Zealand, Australia, or England.’

57.08. *Käetu ngö skul lâ dötüde Alfred Hill.*

kxetu ngr skul lc drtq=de Alfred Hill  
 SUBR-big GEN1A school DEM1.DIST name=3MINII Alfred Hill  
 ‘The head of that school was named Alfred Hill.’

57.09. *Më nëmnâ-könge kâ Pawa Skul, ngininge käetu ngö ma kâ tümwi-ngögö dötüde Radügad.*

mz nz-mnc-kr=nge kc Pawa skul ngini=nge kx-etu  
 PREP NMLZ1-live-NMLZ.POSS=1MINII DEM2.DIST Pawa.school become=1MINII SUBR-big  
 ngr ma kc tq-mwi-ngr=gr drtq=de Radqgad  
 GEN1A house DEM2.DIST RL-sleep-APPL=1AUGII name=3MINII Rudgard  
 ‘When I lived at Pawa School, I became the head of our dormitory named Rudgard.’

57.10. *Ä ni-këpâ’ käetu ngö set.*

x ni-kz-mq=x kx-etu ngr set  
 and be-also-PDIR.hither=1MINI SUBR-big GEN1A set  
 ‘And I was also head of our cohort.’

57.11. *Ëbë më yië 1946 käetu ngö skul, sâ tüyölüpele ninge më nëngini-könge këuboe, nigö më këdü doa lö Isabel dötüde Devet Leguono.*

zbx mz yiz 1946 kxetu ngr skul sc= tq-yrlq=pe=le ni=nge  
 then PREP year 1946 SUBR-big GEN1A school PFV= RL-put=cos=3MINIA be=1MINII  
 mz nz-nngini-kr=nge kzuboe ni=gr mz kz-dq doa  
 PREP NMLZ1-become-NMLZ.POSS=1MINII cowboy be=1AUGII PREP AT-INDF.SG person  
 lr Isabel drtq=de Devet Leguono  
 TPNYM Isabel name=3MINII David Leguono  
 ‘Then in the year of 1946 the head of the school assigned me to become a cowboy [dairy farmer?], me along with a guy from Isabel named David Leguono.’

57.12. *Më nësiklu-könge lâ Pawa kölëbo klas ölimë, a’ töpaswäu.*

mz nz-siklu-kr=nge lc Pawa krlz-bz=x  
 PREP NMLZ1-be.schooled-NMLZ.POSS=1MINII DEM1.DIST Pawa.school reach-PDIR.yon=1MINI  
 klas rlimz a’ tr-pas=x-u  
 class seven but NEG-pass.exam=1MINI-NEG  
 ‘In my schooling there at Pawa I reached class seven, but I didn’t pass [the exam].’

57.13. *Ä yoköpää më skul më yië 1948.*

x yrkr-px=x mz skul mz yiz 1948  
 and depart-GDIR.out=1MINI PREP be.schooled PREP year 1948  
 ‘And I left school in the year of 1948 [at age 27].’