Little Stint

Calidris minuta Category A

Very rare vagrant. 12 records,

17 birds

World/British distribution (Snow & Perrins 1998):

Breeds in high-arctic coastal tundra in northern Norway and northern Russia eastwards across Siberia to the Chukotskiy Peninsula. Winters mainly in Africa, around the Indian Ocean and in Europe in variable numbers, notably around the Mediterranean Basin. Occurs on passage in Britain in spring and autumn.

Kent status (KOS 2022):

It is a regular passage migrant in Kent, with a few overwintering in most years.



Little Stint with Dunlin at Nickolls Quarry (Ian Roberts)

Ticehurst (1909) considered it to be a regular visitor on passage in autumn and observed that often the Little Stint and Curlew Sandpiper occur together, whilst its appearance in spring was "quite exceptional" and he noted just one winter record in the county. Harrison (1953) noted slightly larger autumn numbers, with a few spring and winter records, whilst Taylor *et al.* (1981) wrote that its "status had changed considerably", with almost annual winter records, an annual spring passage (mainly in May) and often good numbers in autumn, with occasional influxes.

It was not included in Knight & Tolputt's "List of birds observed in Folkestone and its immediate neighbourhood" (1871) and was first recorded locally in 1956, when Geoffrey Manser found one at Nickolls Quarry on the 9th September. There were further sightings in the two subsequent years, with Roger Norman noting one on the 17th September 1957, with two there the next day and three on the 19th September, and the first spring bird on the 9th May 1958 (Norman 2007).

Over 30 years elapsed before a further sighting occurred, which was again at Nickolls Quarry, where one was seen on the 13th September 1992. The next record involved three flying in off the sea at Abbotscliffe on the 21st September 1996 which were part of a major influx of Little Stints and Curlew Sandpipers to the eastern coast of Britain at this time, with a flock of three of the latter species seen flying east over Capel Battery on the following day.

Little Stints were then recorded at Nickolls Quarry in five consecutive years from 1998. During this time an area of shallow water, islets and mud existed at the site, which attracted a range of migrant waders, but the habitat has since been filled in. On the 11th May 2002 the site hosted singles of both Little and Temminck's Stint, offering a unique opportunity to see both species together in the Folkestone and Hythe area.





Little Stint with Dunlin at Nickolls Quarry (Ian Roberts)

A decade after the last at Nickolls Quarry, one was attracted to a flooded field at the Willop Basin in October 2012, with another there the following November.

The records by year are shown in figure 1.

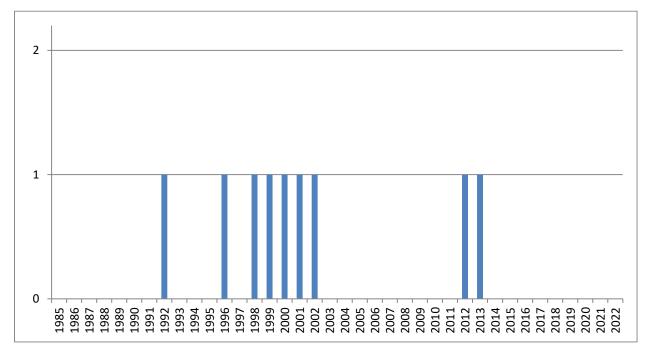


Figure 1: Little Stint records at Folkestone and Hythe since 1985

The records by week are given in figure 2. The majority have occurred between the 8th and the 25th September (weeks 36 to 39) with two records in spring (in May 1958 and May 2002), one in early autumn (in July 2000) and the most recent two in October and early November.

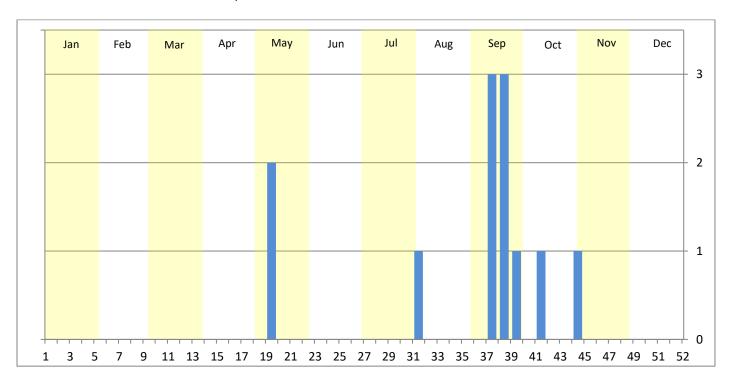


Figure 2: Little Stint records at Folkestone and Hythe by week

Figure 3 shows the distribution of records by tetrad. All records have been from Nickolls Quarry with the exception of the flock of three that were seen flying in off the sea at Abbotscliffe (in September 1996) and the most recent two records at the Willop Basin (in October 2012 and November 2013).

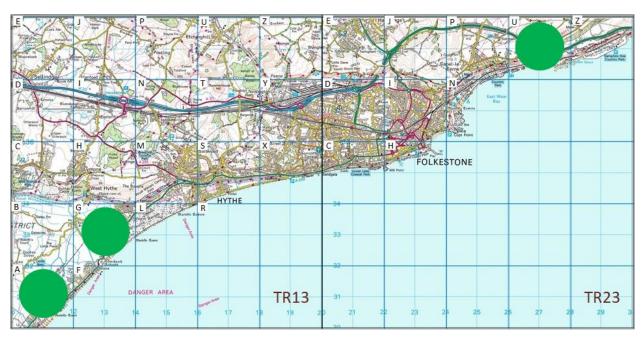


Figure 3: Distribution of all Little Stint records at Folkestone and Hythe by tetrad

The full list of records is as follows:

1956 Nickolls Quarry, one, 9th September (G. E. Manser)

1957 Nickolls Quarry, one, 17th September, increasing to two on the 18th and three on the 19th (R. K. Norman)

1958 Nickolls Quarry, one, 9th May (R. K. Norman)

1992 Nickolls Quarry, one, 13th September (R. K. Norman)

1996 Abbotscliffe, three flew in off the sea, 21st September (D. A. Gibson, J. A. Gibson)

1998 Nickolls Quarry, two, 16th September (R. K. Norman)

1999 Nickolls Quarry, juvenile, 25th to 26th September (I. A. Roberts)

2000 Nickolls Quarry, one, 30th to 31st July (D. A. Gibson, R. K. Norman, P. Haines)

2001 Nickolls Quarry, one, 18th September (R. K. Norman)

2002 Nickolls Quarry, one, 11th May, photographed (I. A. Roberts)

2012 Willop Basin, one, 13th October (I. A. Roberts, B. Harper)

2013 Willop Basin, one, 2nd to 3rd November (B. Harper, I. A. Roberts)

In addition, two unidentified stints, presumably either this species or Temminck's Stint, flew east past Copt Point on the 8th May 2001.

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Acknowledgements

The tetrad map images were produced from the Ordnance Survey <u>Get-a-map service</u> and are reproduced with kind permission of <u>Ordnance Survey</u>.

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