**APWH Chapter 23**

**Learning Objectives & Essential Questions**

**The student will be able to identify, explain/discuss/answer the following items:**

1. **Explain the religious fragmentation of Christian Europe.**
2. **Identify the point of view and historical situation of Galileo’s claims about the cosmos.**
3. **Identify and describe the historical context of the Thirty Years’ War.**
4. **Identify pattern among systems of rule in Absolute Monarchies and Constitutional states.**
5. **Using specific evidence, support the argument that European rulers used art to enhance their power.**
6. **Describe the causes of the Protestant Reformation and the Thirty Years’ War.**
7. **Describe patterns of continuity and change in European understandings of the natural world.**

**Vocabulary / Important Terms**

**Life of Nicolaus Copernicus**

**Foundation of Spanish Inquisition**

**Life of Martin Luther**

**Life of Ignatius Loyola**

**Reign of John Calvin**

**Publication of the Ninety-Five Theses**

**Reign of Emperor Charles V**

**Foundation of the Society of Jesus**

**Council of Trent**

**Reign of King Philip II**

**Life of Galileo Galilei**

**Life of Johannes Kepler**

**Thirty Years’ War**

**Life of Isaac Newton**

**Reign of King Louis XIV**

**Peace of Westphalia**

**Life of Emile du Chatelet**