

Folkestone and Hythe Birds

Tetrad Guide: TR13 I

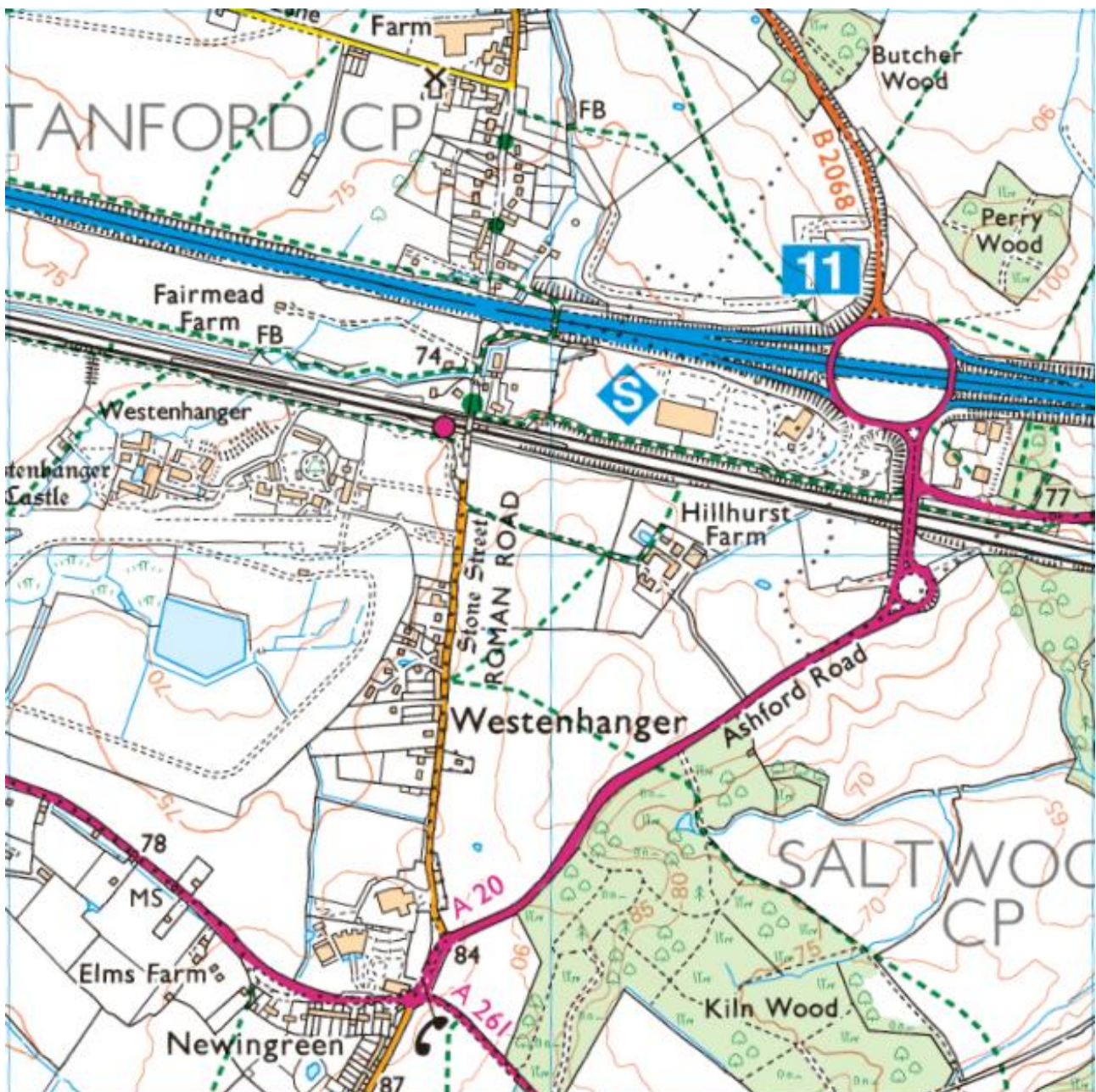
(Westenhanger area and Kiln Wood)



Introduction

The tetrad TR13 I contains the former Folkestone Racecourse, which includes a small lake, and the adjacent Westenhanger Castle set in a small area of parkland. The East Stour River crosses the tetrad and may create seasonal flooding in the Fairmead Farm area. The tetrad includes most of Kiln Wood, the western end of House Wood and the two smaller woods of Butcher Wood and Perry Wood. The rest of the area is primarily farmland, apart from the hamlets of Newingreen, Westenhanger and part of Stanford, and some land used for commercial purposes, whilst the major transport links of the M20 and the railway bisect the tetrad. Much of the area is contained within a proposal to develop the area into a new town to be known as Otterpool Park, which will comprise 8,500 houses, leading to the loss of most of the existing habitat.

Map of TR13 I



Habitats and birds

One of the more interesting habitats is the former Folkestone Racecourse, with its small lake that has held breeding Tufted Duck, Coot, Little Grebe and Great Crested Grebe. These are regularly joined by Gadwall, Teal and Pochard in the autumn and winter, whilst Shoveler, Wigeon, Pintail and Goldeneye have also occurred on occasion, generally during cold weather, though the lake is prone to freezing over during prolonged frosts. Snipe and Water Rail can sometimes be found in the ditches by the lake and Reed Buntings breed in the surrounding vegetation, whilst Stonechats are regular winter visitors. A Great White Egret was seen in August 2012.



Looking west across the lake at Folkestone Racecourse

In recent years the racecourse and adjacent fields have attracted a wintering flock of Greylag Geese, with a peak of 60 there in February 2020. In January 2022 the flock was joined by a Pink-footed Goose, whilst in February 2006 three Barnacle Goose and 14 White-fronted Goose occurred. A Rough-legged Buzzard was seen hunting over the racecourse in April 2020, whilst Marsh Harrier and Merlin have also been noted.

The former deer park around Westenhanger Castle used to hold Spotted Flycatchers but this species has since declined considerably. Black Redstart has been recorded singing from the racecourse buildings and may occasionally breed here.

Seasonal flooding in the Fairmead Farm area often attracts good numbers of Common Snipe, with occasional Jack Snipe and Woodcock. Little Egret may also occur in winter, whilst there have been several spring or early summer sightings in this area (in April 2010, May 2011, June 2012 and again in May 2021, with another in adjacent TR13 D in June 2009), although no indication of breeding have been noted.

The adjacent East Stour River may hold Kingfisher, whilst Grey Wagtails have bred where the river passes under the M20 motorway.

Kiln Wood holds a range of breeding species typical of mixed woodland, including Buzzard, Marsh Tit and Nuthatch, whilst Woodcock, Siskin and sometimes Lesser Redpoll may winter and the small pond in the wood can attract Mandarin. Hobbies have been noted on occasion and may breed nearby. On the 1st May 2009 a Wood Warbler was singing in the wood, but was presumably only a migrant.



Looking north-east across fields adjacent to Folkestone Racecourse



Looking west across seasonal flooding at Fairmead Farm



Looking south-east along the northern edge of Kiln Wood



Perry Wood from the north-west

The western end of House Wood and the trees around the Highways England Stanford Compound and adjacent to A20 hold a population of Rooks, with around 50 pairs nesting in recent years. The two smaller woods of Butcher Wood and Perry Wood hold the regular woodland species, including Marsh Tit, whilst the adjacent fields have produced Grey and Red-legged Partridge.

The fields in the Hillhurst Farm area may attract Lapwings and occasionally Golden Plover, whilst when left as stubble may attract Stock Doves, Skylarks, Meadow Pipits, Linnets, Reed Buntings and Yellowhammers, and occasionally Jack Snipe and Corn Bunting. Large numbers of Mediterranean Gulls are also frequently recorded.



Looking south-west across fields around Hillhurst Farm

A Bee-eater was seen on wires just north of Newingreen in June 2015, whilst flyover raptors have included a Black Kite (in April 2009), a Honey Buzzard and several Red Kites. whilst four Waxwings were noted in December 2010.

Access and parking

The former Folkestone Racecourse is private although may be visited by arrangement by contacting the on-site office, whilst the surrounding area may be viewed from the Ashford Road (A20) to the west of Newingreen or from Stone Street to the north of Westenhanger (from where it is also possibly to view the lake distantly). A number of footpaths cross the Hillhurst Farm area and one crosses the A20 and runs through Kiln Wood, alongside the pond, and continues along the northern edge of the wood into TR13 H and to Pedlinge.

There are also footpaths that run from Rose Cottage on the A20 (in TR13 D), passing to the north of Westenhanger Castle, and then in either direction alongside the southern side of railway, and along the northern side of the railway, with a crossing at the bridge on Stone Street (and another to the west at the underpass on the Barrowhill Bridleway in TR13 D). However, (as of October 2022) these paths have become overgrown and difficult to walk.

Parking is limited throughout the tetrad but there are a small number of lay-bys on the A20 and some parking on Stone Street to the north of Westenhanger and to the south of Stanford. The train station at Westenhanger is on the Folkestone to Ashford route, whilst the Folkestone to Ashford bus route runs along the A261 then along the A20 through the tetrad.



Pochard at Folkestone Racecourse Lake (Ian Roberts)



Tufted Ducks at Folkestone Racecourse Lake (Ian Roberts)



Pink-footed Goose with Greylag Geese at Folkestone Racecourse

Bird species diversity

The variety of habitats have produced an overall total of 121 species within the tetrad, which ranks as the 18th richest in diversity amongst the 31 local tetrads as the table below demonstrates, although it is the seventh richest for the diversity of breeding species. The number of breeding and wintering species relate to those recorded in the 2007-2013 BTO/KOS atlas fieldwork.

	Total	Rank/31
Breeding species	58	7 th
Wintering species	74	14 th
Species recorded	121	1 th

The full list of species that have been recorded is provided as Appendix 1.

Other Natural History

Several insect groups in particular have received very little attention here and there is clear potential to extend a number of the lists that are given below. Occasional moth trapping at Kiln Wood since 2018 has produced a number of noteworthy records, including the first area record of Blotched Emerald in June 2018, the third area (and 17th national) record of Banded Pine Carpet in May 2022 and the only area records of *Pseudatemelia josephinae* (Orange-headed Tubic).



Blotched Emerald at Kiln Wood



Banded Pine Carpet at Kiln Wood

Other species of particular note have included *Eulia ministrana* (Brassy Tortrix), *Cryptoblabes bistriga* (Double-striped Knot-horn), *Elegia similella* (White-barred Knot-horn), *Agrotera nemoralis* (Beautiful Pearl), *Catoptria verellus* (Marbled Grass-veneer), Dusky Hook-tip, the Mocha, Lilac Beauty, Brindled White-spot, Grey Birch, Lobster Moth, Olive Crescent, Rufous Minor and the Suspected.

In June 2011 a migrant Rannoch Looper was found by day at Kiln Wood, part of influx into southern Britain at this time, whilst *Hysterophora maculosana* (Bluebell Conch) has also be found there in the daytime.

The tetrad is one of the few locally that contains a reasonable growth of birch trees and so has produced records of several leaf miners that have only been noted in two other tetrads: *Parornix betulae* (Brown Birch Slender), *Stigmella lapponica* (Drab Birch Pigmy), *Stigmella continuella* (Double-barred Pigmy) and four species of *Eriocranid*.

Of interest amongst the other taxon are Great Crested Newts in the lake at Folkestone Racecourse and a colony of Banded Demoiselles at the western end of the stream at Fairmead Farm.

A list of all species recorded in the tetrad is provided below in Appendix 2.



Eulia ministrana at Kiln Wood



Agrotera nemoralis at Kiln Wood



Grey Birch at Kiln Wood



Olive Crescent at Kiln Wood



Banded Demoiselle at Fairmead Farm



Banded Demoiselle at Fairmead Farm

General History

The most significant building in the tetrad is the partly ruined Westenhanger Castle. This Estate can be dated from the reign of King Canute, when in 1035 he granted it the then Archbishop of Canterbury. The Castle is located on what was the site of two medieval manor houses, Westenhanger and Ostenhanger. During the 14th and 15th centuries the houses were owned by the de Criol and Poynings families respectively, and in 1343 John de Criol was granted permission (or 'licence to crenellate') by Edward III to fortify his manor house. The alterations carried out included the construction of curtain walls, seven towers, and the rebuilding of the gatehouse on the western side of the enclosure.

In the early 16th century Edward Poynings unified the two manors and in 1540 Westenhanger passed to Henry VIII who offered Thomas Poynings, the owner and Edward's son, land elsewhere in exchange. Henry VIII carried out minimal works to the manor and in 1542 ordered the laying out of a deer park. Just five years later, however, he granted Westenhanger to John Dudley, Earl of Warwick. By 1544 it is known that the house was extensive and incorporated separate suites of rooms for the use of royalty.

The manor was again recovered by the Crown in 1566, and was visited by Elizabeth I but in 1585 she transferred the house and estate to Thomas Smythe, though in 1588 the Queen used the castle as the command centre for Kent's 14,000 troops who were to defend the south coast from the Spanish Armada. Smythe's descendants, the Lords Strangford, further enlarged the castle and by the mid-17th Century it was one of the largest houses in Kent, but in 1701 the property was sold and most of the buildings were subsequently taken down. The present house on the site was constructed in the 18th century from the remains of a 16th century cross-wing of the main hall.

The site as it exists today consists of the manor house set within a ruined, walled enclosure with the remains of the 14th century towers, surrounded by a partly filled moat. The house is two storeys high with an attic and is constructed from red brick, in an L-plan with a bastion to the north east corner. Conservation work began on the remains of the castle in 1997 by the owners, with assistance from English Heritage. The castle is a Scheduled Ancient Monument and the house is grade I listed. The latter is now hired out as a conference and wedding venue. Nearby there are two conjoined barns, dating from the 16th century, which are grade I listed and are particularly notable for their spectacular hammerbeam roof.



Westenhanger Castle



16th century barns

In Newingreen the Royal Oak can trace its origins back to 1560 when it was built as a farm dwelling. In 1775 it was sold to Caleb Buss, a farmer and brewer of Hythe, who was granted a licence to sell ales and ciders from the premises. In 1797 his son Thomas took over the house and registered it under the title of the "Royal Oak". On his death in 1823 the inn was sold to the Hythe Mackeson Brewery. It continued to run as a public house under several licensees until 1953 when the Royal Oak Motel was constructed. The interior of the pub was then modified to provide restaurant facilities for motel which was attached by means of a covered walkway. The motel, built to the designs of Louis Erdi, was only the second to be constructed in Great Britain. Erdi went on to design a series of motels around England which formed the Graham Lyon motels chain.

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Advert for the Royal Oak Motel, 1950s

These motels were primarily designed for foreign tourists motoring in Britain and most of them were attached to existing public houses and mainly close to ports. The motel closed in 1989 and the site is now occupied by the Oak Creative graphic and web design company. The former inn and motel buildings are grade II listed.

Also of interest is the grade II listed tower mill at Stanford, built in 1857 by the Ashford millwright John Hill. It was powered by wind until 1946 and milling continued by engine until 1969. The sails and cap roof were removed in 1961, when a corrugated asbestos roof was built on the cap frame. Following its decommissioning it deteriorated badly inside but it has recently been renovated as a private residence. A section of the roman road Stone Street runs almost through the centre of the tetrad. This road connected *Portus Lemanis* (in TR13 C) with Canterbury.



Stanford Mill in 1940

References

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Historic England 2022. Westenhanger Castle - Reasons for Designation
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Westenhanger Castle 2022. www.westenhangercastle.co.uk

Acknowledgements

The map image was produced from the Ordnance Survey [Get-a-map service](#) and is reproduced with kind permission of [Ordnance Survey](#).

The photographs of *Eulia ministrana*, *Agrotera nemoralis*, Grey Birch, Olive Crescent and Banded Demoiselle were taken by Brian Harper (www.brizey.co.uk).

The photograph of Stanford Mill was taken from www.kenthistoryforum.co.uk and the advert for the Royal Oak Motel appears on the www.dover-kent.com website. All others were taken by Ian Roberts.

Lists of the other fauna and flora which have been recorded in the tetrad were kindly provided by the Kent and Medway Biological Records Centre (www.kmbrc.org.uk).

Appendix 1: Species Lists – Birds: 121 species

- Recorded in winter survey 2007-2012
- Recorded in breeding survey 2008-2013 – Confirmed breeding
- Recorded in breeding survey 2008-2013 – Probable breeding
- Recorded in breeding survey 2008-2013 – Possible breeding
- Recorded in breeding survey as a non-breeder or recorded outside of survey period
- ★ Rare migrant or vagrant (less than 50 area records)

TR13 I - Bird List	Breeding	Wintering	Other
Red-legged Partridge	●		
Grey Partridge			●
Pheasant		●	
Brent Goose			●
Canada Goose			●
★ Barnacle Goose			●
Greylag Goose			●
★ Pink-footed Goose			●
★ White-fronted Goose			●
Mandarin Duck		●	
Shoveler			●
Gadwall		●	
Wigeon		●	
Mallard	●	●	
Pintail			●
Teal			●
Pochard		●	
Tufted Duck	●	●	
Goldeneye			●
Cuckoo			●
Feral Pigeon		●	
Stock Dove		●	
Woodpigeon		●	
Turtle Dove			●
Collared Dove		●	
Water Rail			●
Moorhen	●	●	
Coot	●	●	
Little Grebe		●	
Great Crested Grebe	●		
Lapwing		●	
Golden Plover		●	
Woodcock		●	
Jack Snipe		●	
Snipe		●	
Green Sandpiper			●
Black-headed Gull		●	
Mediterranean Gull		●	
Common Gull		●	
Herring Gull		●	
Lesser Black-backed Gull			●

TR13 I - Bird List	Breeding	Wintering	Other
Magpie	●	●	
Jackdaw	●	●	
Rook	●	●	
Carrion Crow		●	
Raven			●
Waxwing		●	
Coal Tit	●	●	
Marsh Tit		●	
Blue Tit	●	●	
Great Tit	●	●	
Skylark		●	
Sand Martin			●
Swallow	●		
House Martin	●		
Long-tailed Tit	●	●	
★ Wood Warbler			●
Willow Warbler			●
Chiffchaff	●	●	
Sedge Warbler			●
Reed Warbler			●
Blackcap			●
Garden Warbler			●
Lesser Whitethroat			●
Whitethroat	●		
Firecrest			●
Goldcrest		●	
Wren	●	●	
Nuthatch		●	
Treecreeper	●	●	
Starling	●	●	
Blackbird	●	●	
Fieldfare		●	
Redwing		●	
Song Thrush	●	●	
Mistle Thrush	●	●	
Spotted Flycatcher			●
Robin	●	●	
Nightingale			●
Black Redstart			●
Stonechat			●
House Sparrow	●	●	

TR13 I - Bird List		Breeding	Wintering	Other
	Cormorant		●	
	Grey Heron			●
★	Great White Egret			●
	Little Egret		●	
	Honey Buzzard			●
	Sparrowhawk		●	
	Marsh Harrier		●	
	Red Kite			●
★	Black Kite			●
★	Rough-legged Buzzard			●
	Buzzard	●	●	
	Barn Owl		●	
	Tawny Owl		●	
	Kingfisher		●	
★	Bee-eater			●
★	Lesser Spotted Woodpecker			●
	Great Spotted Woodpecker		●	
	Green Woodpecker		●	
	Kestrel		●	
	Merlin		●	
	Hobby			●
	Jay		●	

TR13 I - Bird List		Breeding	Wintering	Other
	Tree Sparrow			●
	Dunnock	●	●	
	Yellow Wagtail			●
	Grey Wagtail		●	
	Pied Wagtail	●	●	
	Meadow Pipit		●	
	Chaffinch	●	●	
	Brambling		●	
	Bullfinch		●	
	Greenfinch		●	
	Linnet		●	
	Lesser Redpoll		●	
	Goldfinch		●	
	Siskin		●	
	Corn Bunting			●
	Yellowhammer		●	
	Reed Bunting	●	●	
Total		58	74	
Confirmed breeding		28		
Probable breeding		19		
Possible breeding		11		
Total species recorded in tetrad				121

Appendix 2: Species Lists – Other Natural History

Information on other natural history has been kindly provided by the Kent and Medway Biological Records Centre (www.kmbrc.org.uk), with particular thanks to Tony Witts. A few additional records from other sources are also included, primarily with the Lepidoptera.



Amphibia (Amphibians): 2 species

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Great Crested Newt	<i>Triturus cristatus</i>	2014
Common Frog	<i>Rana temporaria</i>	1990

Mammalia (Mammals): 14 species

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Field Vole	<i>Microtus agrestis</i>	1968
Grey Squirrel	<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>	2021
Common Shrew	<i>Sorex araneus</i>	1968
Water Shrew	<i>Neomys fodiens</i>	1968
Mole	<i>Talpa europaea</i>	2003
Hedgehog	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>	1983
Rabbit	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>	2014
Brown Hare	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>	1999
Fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	2014
Badger	<i>Meles meles</i>	1999
Stoat	<i>Mustela erminea</i>	1999
Weasel	<i>Mustela nivalis</i>	1969
Pipistrelle	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	2009
Long-eared Bat sp.	<i>Plecotus sp.</i>	2010

Chilopoda (Centipedes): 1 species

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
-	<i>Lithobius variegatus</i>	2011

Diplopoda (Millipedes): 1 species

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Spotted Snake Millipede	<i>Blaniulus guttulatus</i>	1988

Crustacea (Crustaceans): 9 species

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Rosy Woodlouse	<i>Androniscus dentiger</i>	1973
Common Pill Woodlouse	<i>Armadillidium vulgare</i>	1988
Water Hoglouse	<i>Asellus aquaticus</i>	1988
-	<i>Gammarus pulex</i>	2008
Common Shiny Woodlouse	<i>Oniscus asellus</i>	2003
Common Striped Woodlouse	<i>Philoscia muscorum</i>	1988
Common Rough Woodlouse	<i>Porcellio scaber</i>	2003
Common Pygmy Woodlouse	<i>Trichoniscus pusillus</i>	1988
-	<i>Trichoniscus pygmaeus</i>	1988

Ephemeroptera (Mayflies): 1 species

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
-	<i>Baetis rhodani</i>	2008

Odonata (Damselflies and Dragonflies): 11 species

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Banded Demoiselle	<i>Calopteryx splendens</i>	2015
Azure Damselfly	<i>Coenagrion puella</i>	2001
Common Blue Damselfly	<i>Enallagma cyathigerum</i>	2001
Small Red-eyed Damselfly	<i>Erythromma viridulum</i>	2001
Blue-tailed Damselfly	<i>Ischnura elegans</i>	2001
Large Red Damselfly	<i>Pyrrhosoma nymphula</i>	2015
Migrant Hawker	<i>Aeshna mixta</i>	2001
Emperor Dragonfly	<i>Anax imperator</i>	2001
Broad-bodied Chaser	<i>Libellula depressa</i>	2015
Ruddy Darter	<i>Sympetrum sanguineum</i>	2001
Common Darter	<i>Sympetrum striolatum</i>	2001

Orthoptera (Grasshoppers and Crickets): 3 species

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Common Field Grasshopper	<i>Chorthippus brunneus</i>	1995
Woodland Grasshopper	<i>Omocestus rufipes</i>	1995
Dark Bush Cricket	<i>Pholidoptera griseoaptera</i>	1999

Hemiptera (True Bugs): 2 species

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
-	<i>Callicorixa praeusta</i>	2008
-	<i>Kleidocerys truncatulus</i>	2001

Coleoptera (Beetles): 10 species

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
-	<i>Agonum albipes</i>	1988
-	<i>Cionus alauda</i>	1979
-	<i>Cionus hortulanus</i>	1979
Seven-Spot Ladybird	<i>Coccinella septempunctata</i>	2006
Great Diving Beetle	<i>Dytiscus marginalis</i>	2022
Glow-worm	<i>Lampyris noctiluca</i>	2001
-	<i>Pterostichus niger</i>	1979
Common Red Soldier Beetle	<i>Rhagonycha fulva</i>	1979
-	<i>Stenagostus rhombeus</i>	2022
Nut Leaf Weevil	<i>Strophosoma melanogrammum</i>	1995

Diptera (True Flies): 2 species

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Marmalade Hoverfly	<i>Episyrphus balteatus</i>	1999
-	<i>Tipula maxima</i>	2022

Lepidoptera (Butterflies): 19 species

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Essex Skipper	<i>Thymelicus lineola</i>	1993
Small Skipper	<i>Thymelicus sylvestris</i>	2010
Orange-tip	<i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>	2015
Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>	2019
Small White	<i>Pieris rapae</i>	2009
Green-veined White	<i>Pieris napi</i>	2015
Speckled Wood	<i>Pararge aegeria</i>	2018
Small Heath	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>	2018
Meadow Brown	<i>Maniola jurtina</i>	2015
Gatekeeper	<i>Pyronia tithonus</i>	2012
Marbled White	<i>Melanargia galathea</i>	2012
Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>	2022
Painted Lady	<i>Cynthia cardui</i>	2015
Peacock	<i>Inachis io</i>	2021
Small Tortoiseshell	<i>Aglais urticae</i>	2022
Comma	<i>Polygonia c-album</i>	2018
Small Copper	<i>Lycaena phlaeas</i>	2012
Brown Argus	<i>Aricia agestis</i>	1997
Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>	2015

Lepidoptera (Moths): 269 species

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Oak Carl	<i>Tischeria ekebladella</i>	2022
Brown Bagworm	<i>Taleporia tubulosa</i>	2022
Fulvous Clothes Moth	<i>Tinea semifulvella</i>	2022
Carrion Moth	<i>Monopis weaverella</i>	2022
Copper Ermel	<i>Roeslerstammia erxlebelli</i>	2021
Common Slender	<i>Gracillaria syringella</i>	2022
Brown Birch Slender	<i>Parornix betulae</i>	2022
Hazel Slender	<i>Parornix devoniella</i>	2018
Garden Midget	<i>Phyllonorycter messaniella</i>	2022
Hawthorn Midget	<i>Phyllonorycter corylifoliella</i>	2022
Beech Midget	<i>Phyllonorycter maestingella</i>	2020
Nut-leaf Blister Moth	<i>Phyllonorycter coryli</i>	2018
Common Alder Midget	<i>Phyllonorycter rajella</i>	2022
Small Alder Midget	<i>Phyllonorycter stettinensis</i>	2022
Dark Alder Midget	<i>Phyllonorycter klemannella</i>	2022
Horse Chestnut Leaf-miner	<i>Cameraria ohridella</i>	2018
White-shouldered Smudge	<i>Ypsolopha parenthesesella</i>	2022
Diamond-back Moth	<i>Plutella xylostella</i>	2021
White-spot Purple	<i>Eriocrania unimaculella</i>	2018
Small Birch Purple	<i>Eriocrania salopiella</i>	2018
Washed Purple	<i>Eriocrania cicatricella</i>	2022
Early Purple	<i>Eriocrania semipurpurella</i>	2022
Gold-ribbon Argent	<i>Argyresthia brockeella</i>	2022
Blackthorn Argent	<i>Argyresthia spinosella</i>	2022
Purple Argent	<i>Argyresthia albistria</i>	2022
Apple Leaf-miner	<i>Lyonetia clerkella</i>	2018
Hawthorn Moth	<i>Scythropia crataegella</i>	2022
White-shouldered House Moth	<i>Endrosis sarcitrella</i>	2022
Golden-brown Tubic	<i>Crassa unitella</i>	2022

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
March Tubic	<i>Diurnea fagella</i>	2022
Orange-headed Tubic	<i>Pseudatemelia josephinae</i>	2022
Long-horned Flat-body	<i>Carcina quercana</i>	2022
White-strap Sober	<i>Aproaerema larseniella</i>	2022
Birch Sober	<i>Anacampsis blattariella</i>	2022
Gorse Crest	<i>Brachmia blandella</i>	2019
Common Groundling	<i>Teleiodes vulgella</i>	2022
Black-speckled Groundling	<i>Carpatolechia proximella</i>	2020
Common Case-bearer	<i>Coleophora serratella</i>	2022
Hawthorn Cosmet	<i>Blastodacna hellerella</i>	2022
Drab Birch Pigmy	<i>Stigmella lapponica</i>	2022
Scarce Maple Pigmy	<i>Stigmella aceris</i>	2018
Small Beech Pigmy	<i>Stigmella tityrella</i>	2020
Double-barred Pigmy	<i>Stigmella continuella</i>	2018
London Dowd	<i>Blastobasis lacticolella</i>	2022
Common Nettle-tap	<i>Anthophila fabriciana</i>	2022
Red-barred Twist	<i>Ditula angustiorana</i>	2022
Brown-barred Twist	<i>Epagoge grotiana</i>	2022
Common Twist	<i>Capua vulgana</i>	2022
Large Fruit-tree Tortrix	<i>Archips podana</i>	2022
Brown Oak Tortrix	<i>Archips crataegana</i>	2019
Variegated Golden Tortrix	<i>Archips xylosteana</i>	2022
White-faced Tortrix	<i>Pandemis cinnamomeana</i>	2020
Barred Fruit-tree Tortrix	<i>Pandemis cerasana</i>	2022
Dark-barred Twist	<i>Syndemis musculana</i>	2021
Privet Twist	<i>Clepsis consimilana</i>	2022
Light Brown Apple-moth	<i>Epiphyas postvittana</i>	2022
Green Oak Tortrix	<i>Tortrix viridana</i>	2022
Yellow Oak Button	<i>Aleimma loeflingiana</i>	2022
Brassy Tortrix	<i>Eulia ministrana</i>	2022
Yellow-spot Tortrix	<i>Pseudargyrotoza conwagana</i>	2022
Bluebell Conch	<i>Hysterophora maculosana</i>	2017
Common Yellow Conch	<i>Agapeta hamana</i>	2022
Knapweed Conch	<i>Agapeta zoegana</i>	2019
Birch Conch	<i>Cochylis nana</i>	2020
Ox-tongue Conch	<i>Neocochylis molliculana</i>	2022
White-shouldered Marble	<i>Apotomis turbidana</i>	2022
Sallow Marble	<i>Apotomis capreana</i>	2022
Marbled Orchard Tortrix	<i>Hedya nubiferana</i>	2022
Plum Tortrix	<i>Hedya pruniana</i>	2022
Common Marble	<i>Celypha lacunana</i>	2022
Oak Marble	<i>Lobesia reliquana</i>	2022
Triangle-marked Roller	<i>Ancylis achatana</i>	2022
Red Roller	<i>Ancylis mitterbacheriana</i>	2022
Common Birch Bell	<i>Epinotia immundana</i>	2022
Crescent Bell	<i>Epinotia bilunana</i>	2020
Hoary Bell	<i>Eucosma cana</i>	2020
Marbled Bell	<i>Eucosma campoliliana</i>	2022
Common Cloaked Shoot	<i>Gypsonoma dealbana</i>	2022
Bramble Shoot Moth	<i>Notocelia uddmanniana</i>	2022
Grey Gorse Piercer	<i>Cydia ulicetana</i>	2018
Yellow-barred Long-horn	<i>Nemophora degeerella</i>	2022
Green Long-horn	<i>Adela reaumurella</i>	2021
Large Long-horn	<i>Nematopogon swammerdamella</i>	2022

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Feathered Leaf-cutter	<i>Incurvaria masculella</i>	2021
Bee Moth	<i>Aphomia sociella</i>	2022
Double-striped Knot-horn	<i>Cryptoblabes bistriga</i>	2022
White-barred Knot-horn	<i>Elegia similella</i>	2022
Warted Knot-horn	<i>Acrobasis repandana</i>	2022
Thistle Ermine	<i>Myelois circumvoluta</i>	2022
Ash-bark Knot-horn	<i>Euzophera pinguis</i>	2022
False Cacao Moth	<i>Ephestia unicolorella</i>	2020
Rosy Tabby	<i>Endotricha flammealis</i>	2022
Long-winged Pearl	<i>Anania lancealis</i>	2022
Elder Pearl	<i>Anania coronata</i>	2022
Small Magpie	<i>Anania hortulata</i>	2022
European Corn-borer	<i>Ostrinia nubilalis</i>	2022
Olive Pearl	<i>Udea olivalis</i>	2022
Mother of Pearl	<i>Pleuroptya ruralis</i>	2022
Beautiful Pearl	<i>Agrotera nemoralis</i>	2022
Base-lined Grey	<i>Scoparia basistrigalis</i>	2022
Common Grey	<i>Scoparia ambigualis</i>	2022
Little Grey	<i>Eudonia lacustrata</i>	2022
Garden Grass-veneer	<i>Chrysoteuchia culmella</i>	2022
Satin Grass-veneer	<i>Crambus perlella</i>	2022
Marbled Grass-veneer	<i>Catoptria verellus</i>	2022
Brown China-mark	<i>Elophila nymphaeata</i>	2020
Ringed China-mark	<i>Parapoynx stratiotata</i>	2022
Common Swift	<i>Korscheltellus lupulina</i>	2022
Six-spot Burnet	<i>Zygaena filipendulae</i>	2010
Scalloped Hook-tip	<i>Falcaria lacertinaria</i>	2022
Oak Hook-tip	<i>Watsonalla binaria</i>	2022
Dusky Hook-tip	<i>Drepana curvatula</i>	2022
Pebble Hook-tip	<i>Drepana falcataria</i>	2022
Chinese Character	<i>Cilix glaucata</i>	2022
Peach Blossom	<i>Thyatira batis</i>	2022
Buff Arches	<i>Habrosyne pyritoides</i>	2018
Figure of Eighty	<i>Tethea ocularis</i>	2022
Poplar Lutestring	<i>Tethea or</i>	2022
Satin Lutestring	<i>Tetheella fluctuosa</i>	2022
Common Lutestring	<i>Ochropacha duplaris</i>	2022
Lime Hawk-moth	<i>Mimas tiliae</i>	2022
Elephant Hawk-moth	<i>Deilephila elpenor</i>	2018
Dwarf Cream Wave	<i>Idaea fuscovenosa</i>	2019
Satin Wave	<i>Idaea subsericeata</i>	2021
Single-dotted Wave	<i>Idaea dimidiata</i>	2022
Treble Brown Spot	<i>Idaea trigeminata</i>	2022
Small Fan-footed Wave	<i>Idaea biselata</i>	2022
Riband Wave	<i>Idaea aversata</i>	2022
Blood-Vein	<i>Timandra comae</i>	2015
The Mocha	<i>Cyclophora annularia</i>	2019
Maiden's Blush	<i>Cyclophora punctaria</i>	2022
Clay Triple-lines	<i>Cyclophora linearia</i>	2022
Garden Carpet	<i>Xanthorhoe fluctuata</i>	2022
Red Twin-spot Carpet	<i>Xanthorhoe spadicearia</i>	2022
Flame Carpet	<i>Xanthorhoe designata</i>	2022
Silver-ground Carpet	<i>Xanthorhoe montanata</i>	2022
Large Twin-spot Carpet	<i>Xanthorhoe quadrifasiata</i>	2022

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Common Carpet	<i>Epirrhoe alternata</i>	2022
July Highflyer	<i>Hydriomena furcata</i>	2022
May Highflyer	<i>Hydriomena impluviata</i>	2022
Pine Carpet	<i>Pennithera firmata</i>	2022
Blue-bordered Carpet	<i>Plemyria rubiginata</i>	2022
The Phoenix	<i>Eulithis prunata</i>	2022
Barred Straw	<i>Gandaritis pyraliata</i>	2022
Small Phoenix	<i>Ecliptopera silaceata</i>	2022
Common Marbled Carpet	<i>Dysstroma truncata</i>	2022
Green Carpet	<i>Colostygia pectinataria</i>	2022
Dingy Shell	<i>Euchoeca nebulata</i>	2022
Small Yellow Wave	<i>Hydrelia flammeolaria</i>	2022
Dark Umber	<i>Philereme transversata</i>	2019
Scallop Shell	<i>Hydria undulata</i>	2022
The Rivulet	<i>Perizoma affinitata</i>	2022
Sandy Carpet	<i>Perizoma flavofasciata</i>	2022
The V-Pug	<i>Chloroclystis v-ata</i>	2022
Green Pug	<i>Pasiphila rectangulata</i>	2022
Foxglove Pug	<i>Eupithecia pulchellata</i>	2022
Brindled Pug	<i>Eupithecia abbreviata</i>	2022
Oak-tree Pug	<i>Eupithecia dodoneata</i>	2022
Lime-speck Pug	<i>Eupithecia centaureata</i>	2022
Wormwood Pug	<i>Eupithecia absinthiata</i>	2022
Common Pug	<i>Eupithecia vulgata</i>	2020
Grey Pug	<i>Eupithecia subfuscata</i>	2022
Yellow-barred Brindle	<i>Acasis viretata</i>	2022
Clouded Border	<i>Lomaspilis marginata</i>	2022
Scorched Carpet	<i>Ligdia adustata</i>	2021
Peacock Moth	<i>Macaria notata</i>	2022
Sharp-angled Peacock	<i>Macaria alternata</i>	2022
Rannoch Looper	<i>Macaria brunneata</i>	2011
Brown Silver-line	<i>Petrophora chlorosata</i>	2022
Scorched Wing	<i>Plagodis dolabraria</i>	2022
Brimstone Moth	<i>Opisthograptis luteolata</i>	2022
Lilac Beauty	<i>Apeira syringaria</i>	2022
Early Thorn	<i>Selenia dentaria</i>	2022
Scalloped Hazel	<i>Odontopera bidentata</i>	2022
Swallow-tailed Moth	<i>Ourapteryx sambucaria</i>	2022
March Moth	<i>Alsophila aescularia</i>	2022
Peppered Moth	<i>Biston betularia</i>	2022
Waved Umber	<i>Menophra abruptaria</i>	2022
Willow Beauty	<i>Peribatodes rhomboidaria</i>	2022
Mottled Beauty	<i>Alcis repandata</i>	2022
Pale Oak Beauty	<i>Hypomecis punctinalis</i>	2022
The Engrailed	<i>Ectropis crepuscularia</i>	2022
Brindled White-spot	<i>Parectropis similaria</i>	2022
Grey Birch	<i>Aethalura punctulata</i>	2022
Common White Wave	<i>Cabera pusaria</i>	2022
White-pinion Spotted	<i>Lomographa bimaculata</i>	2022
Clouded Silver	<i>Lomographa temerata</i>	2022
Light Emerald	<i>Campaea margaritaria</i>	2022
Barred Red	<i>Hylaea fasciaria</i>	2022
Banded Pine Carpet	<i>Pungeleria capreolaria</i>	2022
Large Emerald	<i>Geometra papilionaria</i>	2022

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Blotched Emerald	<i>Comibaena bajularia</i>	2018
Common Emerald	<i>Hemithea aestivaria</i>	2022
Lobster Moth	<i>Stauropus fagi</i>	2022
Marbled Brown	<i>Drymonia dodonaea</i>	2022
Iron Prominent	<i>Notodonta dromedarius</i>	2022
Pebble Prominent	<i>Notodonta ziczac</i>	2021
Lesser Swallow Prominent	<i>Pheosia gnoma</i>	2020
Pale Prominent	<i>Pterostoma palpina</i>	2018
Coxcomb Prominent	<i>Ptilodon capucina</i>	2022
Maple Prominent	<i>Ptilodon cucullina</i>	2022
Buff-tip	<i>Phalera bucephala</i>	2022
Straw Dot	<i>Rivula sericealis</i>	2022
The Snout	<i>Hypena proboscidalis</i>	2022
Black Arches	<i>Lymantria monacha</i>	2022
Yellow-tail	<i>Euproctis similis</i>	2022
Pale Tussock	<i>Calliteara pudibunda</i>	2022
Buff Ermine	<i>Spilosoma lutea</i>	2022
White Ermine	<i>Spilosoma lubricipeda</i>	2022
Ruby Tiger	<i>Phragmatobia fuliginosa</i>	2022
The Cinnabar	<i>Tyria jacobaeae</i>	2010
Rosy Footman	<i>Miltochrista miniata</i>	2022
Buff Footman	<i>Eilema depressa</i>	2022
Common Footman	<i>Eilema lurideola</i>	2022
Orange Footman	<i>Eilema sororcula</i>	2022
The Fan-foot	<i>Herminia tarsipennalis</i>	2022
Small Fan-foot	<i>Herminia grisealis</i>	2022
Small Purple-barred	<i>Phytometra viridaria</i>	2022
Beautiful Hook-tip	<i>Laspeyria flexula</i>	2022
Olive Crescent	<i>Trisateles emortualis</i>	2022
The Spectacle	<i>Abrostola tripartita</i>	2021
Dark Spectacle	<i>Abrostola triplasia</i>	2022
Burnished Brass	<i>Diachrysia chrysis</i>	2022
Silver Y	<i>Autographa gamma</i>	2020
Marbled White Spot	<i>Deltote pygarga</i>	2022
Nut-tree Tussock	<i>Colocasia coryli</i>	2022
Alder Moth	<i>Acronicta alni</i>	2022
Grey Dagger	<i>Acronicta psi</i>	2021
The Miller	<i>Acronicta leporina</i>	2022
Knot Grass	<i>Acronicta rumicis</i>	2022
Poplar Grey	<i>Subacronicta megacephala</i>	2022
The Coronet	<i>Craniophora ligustri</i>	2022
Mottled Rustic	<i>Caradrina morpheus</i>	2022
Pale Mottled Willow	<i>Caradrina clavipalpis</i>	2022
The Uncertain	<i>Hoplodrina octogenaria</i>	2022
Vine's Rustic	<i>Hoplodrina ambigua</i>	2021
Treble Lines	<i>Charanyca trigrammica</i>	2022
Bird's Wing	<i>Dypterygia scabriuscula</i>	2022
Small Angle Shades	<i>Euplexia lucipara</i>	2022
Small Clouded Brindle	<i>Apamea unanimitis</i>	2020
Slender Brindle	<i>Apamea scolopacina</i>	2019
Dark Arches	<i>Apamea monoglypha</i>	2022
Marbled Minor	<i>Oligia strigilis</i>	2021
Rufous Minor	<i>Oligia versicolor</i>	2019
Middle-barred Minor	<i>Oligia fasciuncula</i>	2018

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Pale Pinion	<i>Lithophane socia</i>	2022
The Dun-bar	<i>Cosmia trapezina</i>	2022
The Suspected	<i>Parastichtis suspecta</i>	2019
Twin-spotted Quaker	<i>Anorthoa munda</i>	2022
Bright-line Brown-eye	<i>Lacanobia oleracea</i>	2022
The Shears	<i>Hada plebeja</i>	2022
Common Wainscot	<i>Mythimna pallens</i>	2022
Smoky Wainscot	<i>Mythimna impura</i>	2022
Shoulder-striped Wainscot	<i>Leucania comma</i>	2018
Heart and Dart	<i>Agrotis exclamationis</i>	2020
Heart and Club	<i>Agrotis clavis</i>	2018
Shuttle-shaped Dart	<i>Agrotis puta</i>	2021
The Flame	<i>Axylia putris</i>	2022
Flame Shoulder	<i>Ochropleura plecta</i>	2022
Purple Clay	<i>Diarsia brunnea</i>	2022
Ingrailed Clay	<i>Diarsia mendica</i>	2020
Small Square-spot	<i>Diarsia rubi</i>	2022
Large Yellow Underwing	<i>Noctua pronuba</i>	2022
Setaceous Hebrew Character	<i>Xestia c-nigrum</i>	2022
Double Square-spot	<i>Xestia triangulum</i>	2022
Short-cloaked Moth	<i>Nola cucullatella</i>	2019
Least Black Arches	<i>Nola confusalis</i>	2022
Green Silver-lines	<i>Pseudoips prasinana</i>	2022
Oak Nycteoline	<i>Nycteola revayana</i>	2022

Trichoptera (Caddis flies): 3 species

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
-	<i>Beraea maurus</i>	2008
-	<i>Limnephilus lunatus</i>	2008
-	<i>Trichostegia minor</i>	2022

Hymenoptera (Wasps, Bees and Ants): 2 species

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Large Red-tailed Bumble Bee	<i>Bombus lapidarius</i>	2015
Common Wasp	<i>Vespula vulgaris</i>	1995

Turbellaria (Flatworms): 1 species

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
-	<i>Microplana terrestris</i>	1988

Mollusca (Molluscs): 11 species

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Smooth Glass Snail	<i>Aegopinella nitidula</i>	1988
White-lipped Snail	<i>Cepaea hortensis</i>	2003
Two-toothed Door Snail	<i>Clausilia bidentata</i>	1988
Marsh Slug	<i>Deroceras laeve</i>	1988
Netted Slug	<i>Deroceras reticulatum</i>	1988
Rounded Snail	<i>Discus rotundatus</i>	1979
Lesser Bulin	<i>Ena obscura</i>	1988
Common Garden Snail	<i>Helix aspersa</i>	2003

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Kentish Snail	<i>Monacha cantiana</i>	1988
Glossy Glass Snail	<i>Oxychilus helveticus</i>	1988
Strawberry Snail	<i>Trichia striolata</i>	1988

Annelida (Annelid worms): 3 species

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Square-Tailed Worm	<i>Eiseniella tetraedra</i>	1988
-	<i>Oligochaeta</i>	2008
-	<i>Trocheta subviridis</i>	2008

Lichens: 11 species

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
-	<i>Cladonia chlorophaea</i>	1988
Oak Moss	<i>Evernia prunastri</i>	1988
-	<i>Lecanora expallens</i>	1988
-	<i>Parmelia glabratula</i>	1988
-	<i>Parmelia revoluta</i>	1988
-	<i>Parmotrema chinense</i>	1988
-	<i>Pertusaria amara</i>	1988
-	<i>Pertusaria hymenea</i>	1988
-	<i>Pertusaria multipuncta</i>	1988
-	<i>Pertusaria pertusa</i>	1988
-	<i>Schismatomma decolorans</i>	1988

Liverworts: 1 species

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Overleaf Pellia	<i>Pellia epiphylla</i>	1988

Mosses: 6 species

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Silky Forklet-moss	<i>Dicranella heteromalla</i>	1988
Mamillate Plait-moss	<i>Hypnum mammillatum</i>	1988
Swan's-neck Thyme-moss	<i>Mnium hornum</i>	1988
Juniper Haircap	<i>Polytrichum juniperinum</i>	1988
Springy Turf-moss	<i>Rhytidiadelphus squarrosus</i>	1988
Common Tamarisk-moss	<i>Thuidium tamariscinum</i>	1988

Pteridophyta (Ferns and Horsetails): 11 species

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Lady-fern	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	2013
Hard Fern	<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	1998
Scaly Male-fern	<i>Dryopteris affinis</i>	2013
Narrow Buckler-Fern	<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	1998
Broad Buckler-fern	<i>Dryopteris dilatata</i>	2013
Male-fern	<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	2013
Bracken	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	2013
Field Horsetail	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	1998
Marsh Horsetail	<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	1988

Flowering Plants: 269 species

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Sycamore	<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	2013
Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	2010
Moschatel	<i>Adoxa moschatellina</i>	2003
Ground-Elder	<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	2003
Brown Bent	<i>Agrostis canina</i>	1998
Common Bent	<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	2013
Black Bent	<i>Agrostis gigantea</i>	2013
Creeping Bent	<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	1998
Bugle	<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	2013
Garlic Mustard	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	1998
Alder	<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	2013
Meadow Foxtail	<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>	2003
Scarlet Pimpernel	<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	2013
Chaffweed	<i>Anagallis minima</i>	1998
Bog Pimpernel	<i>Anagallis tenella</i>	1998
Wood Anemone	<i>Anemone nemorosa</i>	2003
Wild Angelica	<i>Angelica sylvestris</i>	1998
Barren Brome	<i>Anisantha sterilis</i>	2000
Sweet Vernal-grass	<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	2013
Cow Parsley	<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	1998
Parsley-Piert	<i>Aphanes arvensis</i>	2003
Slender Parsley-Piert	<i>Aphanes inexpectata</i>	1998
Fool's Water-Cress	<i>Apium nodiflorum</i>	1998
Greater Burdock	<i>Arctium lappa</i>	1988
Lesser Burdock	<i>Arctium minus minus</i>	2013
Wood Burdock	<i>Arctium minus nemorosum</i>	1998
False Oat-Grass	<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	1998
Mugwort	<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	1998
Lords-And-Ladies	<i>Arum maculatum</i>	1998
Common Orache	<i>Atriplex patula</i>	1998
Spear-Leaved Orache	<i>Atriplex prostrata</i>	1998
Wild Oat	<i>Avena fatua</i>	1998
Black Horehound	<i>Ballota nigra</i>	2010
Daisy	<i>Bellis perennis</i>	1998
Silver Birch	<i>Betula pendula</i>	1998
Downy Birch	<i>Betula pubescens</i>	1998
False-Brome	<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>	1998
Oil-seed Rape	<i>Brassica napus</i>	2010
Lesser Soft-Brome	<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>	2010
Water-Starwort	<i>Callitriche</i>	1998
Common Water-Starwort	<i>Callitriche stagnalis</i>	1998
Heather	<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	2013
Shepherd's-purse	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	2010
Wavy Bitter-Cress	<i>Cardamine flexuosa</i>	1998
Hairy Bitter-Cress	<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	1998
Slender Thistle	<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i>	2010
Grey Sedge	<i>Carex divulsa</i>	2003
Hairy Sedge	<i>Carex hirta</i>	2013
Oval Sedge	<i>Carex ovalis</i>	1998
Pendulous Sedge	<i>Carex pendula</i>	2013
Cyperus Sedge	<i>Carex pseudocyperus</i>	1998
Remote Sedge	<i>Carex remota</i>	1998

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Wood-Sedge	<i>Carex sylvatica</i>	1998
Common Yellow Sedge	<i>Carex viridula</i>	1998
Sweet Chestnut	<i>Castanea sativa</i>	1998
Sea Fern-Grass	<i>Catapodium marinum</i>	2006
Common Knapweed	<i>Centaurea nigra</i>	1998
Common Centaury	<i>Centaureum erythraea</i>	2013
Lesser Centaury	<i>Centaureum pulchellum</i>	1998
Common Mouse-ear	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	2013
Sticky Mouse-ear	<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	2010
Rosebay Willowherb	<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>	1998
Fat-Hen	<i>Chenopodium album</i>	1998
Many-seeded Goosefoot	<i>Chenopodium polyspermum</i>	2013
Enchanter's-nightshade	<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	2013
Creeping Thistle	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	2013
Marsh Thistle	<i>Cirsium palustre</i>	2013
Spear Thistle	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	2010
Wild Basil	<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	1998
Danish Scurvygrass	<i>Cochlearia danica</i>	2010
Hemlock	<i>Conium maculatum</i>	2010
Field Bindweed	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	1998
Hazel	<i>Corylus avellana</i>	2013
Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	2013
Beaked Hawk's-Beard	<i>Crepis vesicaria</i>	1998
Broom	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	1998
Cock's-foot	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	2010
Wild Carrot	<i>Daucus carota</i>	1998
Foxglove	<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	1998
Wild Teasel	<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	2010
Viper's-bugloss	<i>Echium vulgare</i>	2010
Common Couch	<i>Elytrigia repens</i>	1998
American Willowherb	<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>	1998
Great Willowherb	<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	1998
Broad-Leaved Willowherb	<i>Epilobium montanum</i>	1998
Square-Stalked Willowherb	<i>Epilobium tetragonum</i>	1998
Eyebright	<i>Euphrasia confusa</i>	2013
Beech	<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	2013
Tall Fescue	<i>Festuca arundinacea</i>	1998
Red Fescue	<i>Festuca rubra</i>	2010
Common Cudweed	<i>Filago vulgaris</i>	2010
Meadowsweet	<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	1998
Wild Strawberry	<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	1988
Ash	<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	1998
Snowdrop	<i>Galanthus nivalis</i>	1998
Cleavers	<i>Galium aparine</i>	1998
Common Marsh-Bedstraw	<i>Galium palustre</i>	1988
Heath Bedstraw	<i>Galium saxatile</i>	2013
Cut-Leaved Crane's-Bill	<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	1998
Dove's-foot Crane's-bill	<i>Geranium molle</i>	2013
Small-flowered Crane's-bill	<i>Geranium pusillum</i>	2010
Herb-Robert	<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	2006
Herb Bennet	<i>Geum urbanum</i>	1998
Wood Avens	<i>Geum urbanum</i>	2013
Ground-ivy	<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	2013
Sweet-Grass	<i>Glyceria</i>	2008

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Floating Sweet-Grass	<i>Glyceria fluitans</i>	1998
Plicate Sweet-Grass	<i>Glyceria notata</i>	1998
Marsh Cudweed	<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i>	2013
Ivy	<i>Hedera helix</i>	1998
Hogweed	<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	1998
Yorkshire-fog	<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	2013
Meadow Barley	<i>Hordeum secalinum</i>	1998
Bluebell	<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i>	2003
Hairy St. John's-Wort	<i>Hypericum hirsutum</i>	1998
Trailing St. John's-Wort	<i>Hypericum humifusum</i>	1998
Perforate St. John's-Wort	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	1998
Square-stalked St John's-wort	<i>Hypericum tetrapterum</i>	2013
Cat's-ear	<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	2013
Stinking Iris	<i>Iris foetidissima</i>	1998
Jointed Rush	<i>Juncus articulatus</i>	1998
Toad Rush agg.	<i>Juncus bufonius</i> agg.	1988
Bulbous Rush	<i>Juncus bulbosus</i>	1998
Compact Rush	<i>Juncus conglomeratus</i>	2013
Soft-rush	<i>Juncus effuses</i>	2013
Hard Rush	<i>Juncus inflexus</i>	1998
Prickly Lettuce	<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	1998
White Dead-Nettle	<i>Lamium album</i>	1998
Cut-Leaved Dead-Nettle	<i>Lamium hybridum</i>	1998
Red Dead-Nettle	<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	2003
Nipplewort	<i>Lapsana communis</i>	1998
Meadow Vetchling	<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	1998
Autumnal Hawkbit	<i>Leontodon autumnalis</i>	1998
Lesser Hawkbit	<i>Leontodon saxatilis</i>	2013
Hoary Cress	<i>Lepidium draba</i>	2010
Oxeye Daisy	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	1998
Summer Snowflake	<i>Leucojum aestivum</i>	2003
Wild Privet	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	1998
Common Twayblade	<i>Listera ovata</i>	1988
Perennial Rye-grass	<i>Lolium perenne</i>	2013
Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera periclymenum</i>	1998
Common Bird's-foot-trefoil	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	2010
Large Bird's-Foot-Trefoil	<i>Lotus pedunculatus</i>	1998
Greater Bird's-foot-trefoil	<i>Lotus pedunculatus</i>	2010
Field Wood-rush	<i>Luzula campestris</i>	2013
Yellow Pimpernel	<i>Lysimachia nemorum</i>	1998
Creeping-Jenny	<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	2013
Water Purslane	<i>Lythrum portula</i>	1998
Common Mallow	<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	1998
Scented Mayweed	<i>Matricaria recutita</i>	1998
Spotted Medick	<i>Medicago arabica</i>	2010
Black Medick	<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	1998
Tall Melilot	<i>Melilotus altissimus</i>	1998
Water Mint	<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	1998
Corn Mint	<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	1998
Annual Mercury	<i>Mercurialis annua</i>	1998
Dog's Mercury	<i>Mercurialis perennis</i>	1998
Three-Nerved Sandwort	<i>Moehringia trinervia</i>	1988
Field Forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis arvensis</i>	2010
Garden Daffodil	<i>Narcissus</i>	2003

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Early-Purple Orchid	<i>Orchis mascula</i>	1988
Bird's-Foot	<i>Ornithopus perpusillus</i>	1998
Common Poppy	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	2010
Opium Poppy	<i>Papaver somniferum</i>	2010
Hard-grass	<i>Parapholis strigosa</i>	2010
Herb-paris	<i>Paris quadrifolia</i>	2013
Wild Parsnip	<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	1998
Water-Pepper	<i>Persicaria hydropiper</i>	1998
Redshank	<i>Persicaria maculosa</i>	2013
Timothy	<i>Phleum pratense</i>	2013
Bristly Oxtongue	<i>Picris echioides</i>	2010
Hawkweed Oxtongue	<i>Picris hieracioides</i>	1998
Mouse-ear-hawkweed	<i>Pilosella officinarum</i>	2013
Greater Burnet-Saxifrage	<i>Pimpinella major</i>	1998
Buck's-horn Plantain	<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	2010
Ribwort Plantain	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	2013
Greater Plantain	<i>Plantago major</i>	1998
Annual Meadow-Grass	<i>Poa annua</i>	1998
Spreading Meadow-Grass	<i>Poa humilis</i>	1998
Rough Meadow-Grass	<i>Poa trivialis</i>	1998
Heath Milkwort	<i>Polygala serpyllifolia</i>	2013
Hybrid Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla anglica x reptans</i>	2013
Silverweed	<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	2013
Tormentil	<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	2013
Creeping Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla reptans</i>	1998
Barren Strawberry	<i>Potentilla sterilis</i>	2003
Primrose	<i>Primula vulgaris</i>	1998
Selfheal	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	2013
Wild Cherry	<i>Prunus avium</i>	2003
Blackthorn	<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	1998
Reflexed Saltmarsh-Grass	<i>Puccinellia distans</i>	2010
Turkey Oak	<i>Quercus cerris</i>	1998
Evergreen Oak	<i>Quercus ilex</i>	1998
Pedunculate Oak	<i>Quercus robur</i>	1998
Meadow Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	2000
Bulbous Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	2000
Lesser Celandine	<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i>	1998
Creeping Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	2013
Weld	<i>Reseda luteola</i>	2010
Rhododendron	<i>Rhododendron ponticum</i>	1998
Red Currant	<i>Ribes rubrum</i>	2013
Dog Rose	<i>Rosa canina</i>	2006
Bramble	<i>Rubus albionis</i>	1998
Bramble	<i>Rubus armipotens</i>	1998
Bramble	<i>Rubus bercheriensis</i>	1998
Dewberry	<i>Rubus caesius</i>	1998
Bramble	<i>Rubus dasyphyllus</i>	1998
Bramble	<i>Rubus fruticosus agg.</i>	2010
Bramble	<i>Rubus milesii</i>	1998
Bramble	<i>Rubus phaeocarpus</i>	1998
Bramble	<i>Rubus polyanthemus</i>	1998
Bramble	<i>Rubus scaber</i>	1998
Bramble	<i>Rubus ulmifolius</i>	2006
Common Sorrel	<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	1998

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Sheep's Sorrel	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	2013
Curled Dock	<i>Rumex crispus</i>	2010
Broad-Leaved Dock	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	1998
Wood Dock	<i>Rumex sanguineus</i>	2013
Annual Pearlwort	<i>Sagina apetala</i>	2010
Procumbent Pearlwort	<i>Sagina procumbens</i>	1998
Goat Willow	<i>Salix caprea</i>	1998
Willow	<i>Salix cinerea</i>	1998
Elder	<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	2013
Water Figwort	<i>Scrophularia auriculata</i>	2008
Common Figwort	<i>Scrophularia nodosa</i>	2013
Skullcap	<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>	1998
Common Ragwort	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	2010
Groundsel	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	1998
Red Campion	<i>Silene dioica</i>	1998
Hedge Mustard	<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	2010
Alexanders	<i>Smyrniololus satrum</i>	1998
Bittersweet	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	1998
Black Nightshade	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	2013
Perennial Sow-Thistle	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	1998
Prickly Sow-Thistle	<i>Sonchus asper</i>	1998
Smooth Sow-thistle	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	2010
Branched Bur-reed	<i>Sparganium erectum</i>	1998
Lesser Sea-spurrey	<i>Spergularia marina</i>	2010
Hedge Woundwort	<i>Stachys sylvatica</i>	1998
Lesser Stitchwort	<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	2013
Greater Stitchwort	<i>Stellaria holostea</i>	2006
Common Chickweed	<i>Stellaria media</i>	2010
Lesser Chickweed	<i>Stellaria pallida</i>	1998
Bog Stitchwort	<i>Stellaria uliginosa</i>	1998
Dandelion	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> agg.	1998
Wood Sage	<i>Teucrium scorodonia</i>	1998
Upright Hedge-Parsley	<i>Torilis japonica</i>	1998
Goat's-Beard	<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	1998
Lesser Trefoil	<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	2013
Alsike Clover	<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>	1998
White Clover	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	2013
Scentless Mayweed	<i>Tripleurospermum inodorum</i>	1998
Colt's-Foot	<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	1998
Bulrush	<i>Typha latifolia</i>	1998
Gorse	<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	2013
Common Nettle	<i>Urtica dioica</i>	1998
Great Mullein	<i>Verbascum Thapsus</i>	2003
Brooklime	<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	2013
Germander Speedwell	<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	1998
Ivy-Leaved Speedwell agg.	<i>Veronica hederifolia</i>	2003
Heath Speedwell	<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	2013
Common Field-Speedwell	<i>Veronica persica</i>	2003
Thyme-Leaved Speedwell	<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	1998
Tufted Vetch	<i>Vicia cracca</i>	1998
Hairy Tare	<i>Vicia hirsute</i>	1998
Common Vetch	<i>Vicia sativa</i> subsp. <i>segetalis</i>	2010
Bush Vetch	<i>Vicia sepium</i>	2006
Smooth Tare	<i>Vicia tetrasperma</i>	1998

Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Sweet Violet	<i>Viola odorata</i>	2003
Common Dog-Violet	<i>Viola riviniana</i>	1998

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Common name	Scientific name	Last recorded
Fly Agaric	<i>Amanita muscaria</i>	2019
Cramp-Ball	<i>Daldinia concentrica</i>	2003