# The Judgements of God Hosea 8-10

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# Chapter 8

- •We continue the themes of "hesed" love, faithfulness, and knowledge of God
- Israel no longer reflects God's character; they are faithless, unloving, and have disregarded the importance of knowing God
- •They are therefore receiving the judgement of God

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# Chapter 8: 1-3

- •Sound the trumpet another incident of war approaching
- •An Eagle symbolic of Assyria
- •Circa 732 B.C. Israel was destroyed in 722 B.C.

# Chapter 8: 1-3

 $^{\circ}\ensuremath{\operatorname{The}}$  people have broken the covenant with God

•Though they still pretend to acknowledge God, they do not know God.

 $\ensuremath{\cdot}\xspace{No}$  relationship with God

• Therefore: they receive the promises of breaking covenant – See Deut 28:49-52

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#### Chapter 8: 4-6

•God has not been consulted nor sought after for leadership of the nation

•Idols have been set up

• Particularly the calf idols at Dan and Bethel

•See 1 Kings 12:25-30; 2 Kings 10:29

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# Chapter 8: 7-9

Israel has sown the wind and now are reaping the whirlwind
They have sought after vanity and now God's judgments are coming against them

•No enjoyment of crops

#### Chapter 8: 7-9

- •Reaping the whirlwind:
- $^{\circ}$  No enjoyment of crops Deut 28:38- 42
- $\cdot Become \ useless \ and \ discarded Jer \ 1:8$
- •Depended upon man's strength rather than God's strength for protection – Deut 28:13-14

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# Chapter 8:11-14

# Their idolatry has increased Rejected the words of God to follow their own way Worship is empty and useless

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# Chapter 8:11-14

•Judgement of God:

- •A return to Egypt a reversal of God's covenant blessings – Deut 28:68
- •Their cities will be destroyed by fire

#### Chapter 9

- •The themes of Israel's prostitution is continued and intensified.
- •The key word is "unfaithful"
- •Their wickedness will now be visited upon them
- •The judgment of God is now at hand

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#### Chapter 9: 1-4

V.1 – Israel is unfaithful – just like Gomer

They have broken the covenant which results in:

#### V.2-4

•Their crops and vines will fail them

•They will be removed from the land

•Their worship is not acceptable to God

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# Chapter 9: 5-7a

- •They will no longer be able to celebrate their appointed festivals - see Lev 23
- •They will be destroyed and removed from their land
- •Their sin and wickedness has caused God to be against them

# Chapter 9: 7b-9

•They have rejected the words of God

•Moreso, they are against those who are proclaiming the words of God

•As a result:

•They have sunk deep into depravity

•Gibeah – see Judges 19 & 20

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#### Chapter 9: 10-13

•Grapes – an unusual and delightful surprise

•Early figs – ripened in June. Regular figs ripened in August

•Baal Peor – immorality and idolatry

•Numbers 25:3-18

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# Chapter 9: 10-13

•Woe to them – Revelation language.

•God will turn away from them •They have become objects of His wrath instead of His love

# Chapter 9:14-17

- Wickedness in Gilgal center of false worship
  Was once a center of teaching about God
- •God will cast them away exile

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#### Chapter 10

•Israel was once a fruitful place of God's faithfulness and love

•Now, there is no faithfulness and love in Israel

•They will come to realize their great sin and desire to hide from God

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# Chapter 10:1-2

•Their prosperity led them away from God

•They attributed their prosperity to false gods rather than to the One and True God

•Their heart deceived them away from God

# Chapter 10:3-4

•They did not seek God for their leadership

•The kings they had were useless for protecting and leading them, now it is too late.

•They are people of falsehood and deceit which leads to lawsuits of all kinds against one another

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#### Chapter 10:5-6

- •Their false idols will let them down and will be carried off
- Their beloved calf idol of Beth-Aven (Bethel) will be carried away to Assyria

•They will mourn its loss

•They will realize their sin and be ashamed

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# Chapter 10:7-10

•Their own king will be like debris upon the water that floats away with the current

•Helpless to do anything against Assyria

•Thorn and Thistle – See Gen 3:8

# Chapter 10:7-10

•They will desire the mountains to fall on them – like Revelation

•Gibeah – Judges 19 & 20 again

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# Chapter 10:11-15

•Key Verse: Verse 12 •God's appeal for them to come back to Him!

•But.... They do not. They remain self deceived and dependent upon human strength and wisdom •Proverbs 3:5-6

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# Chapter 10:11-15

•The days of battle are coming

•Israel will be completely destroyed

# Conclusion/Summary

- •The breaking of the covenant combined with ignoring and even rejecting God has led them to be objects of God's wrath
- •Their nation will be completely destroyed because of their refusal to acknowledge God and His truth – no repentance