



ANNUAL REPORT 2019-2020



PREM is working towards 11 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)



OUTREACH

● 8 Operational Districts

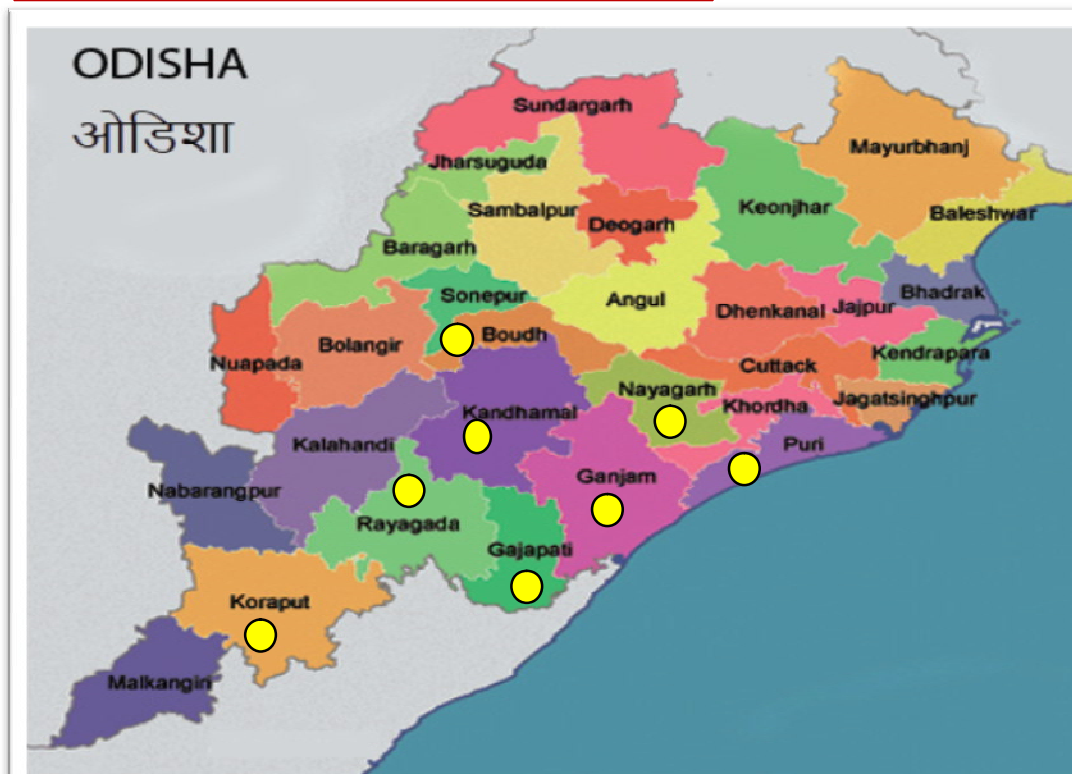
- 65 Blocks
- 28 ULBs
- 1 Municipal Corporation
- 1,231 Gram Panchayats
- 439 Wards
- 1,280 Villages
- 64,000 Households
- 2,56,000 Population

Our Vision

Creation of a new social order in which the present unorganized and marginalized people have a say in decision making, where education creates awareness and develops skills and fosters the growth of talents, where culture is ever creative, where men and women are totally liberated from all dehumanizing and oppressive forces, and where the decisions of individuals and communities are based on the values of social justice, equality, truth, freedom and the dignity of human life.

Our Mission

Our mission is to help people move from magical consciousness to critical consciousness. It is to empower people and their organisations in order that they move sustainably and creatively along the realms of education, socio-economic inclusion, gender equity, governance, health, livelihood, materialization of rights (Child, human and constitutional), management of knowledge and resources and achieve quality of life ultimately.



CORE VALUES

- Transparency
- Accountability
- Integrity
- Gender Equality
- Social Justice

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Message from the President, PREM.....

Dear Friends,

It gives me immense pleasure to share the glimpse of PREM's development programs and activities for the financial year 2019- 2020, with our range of stakeholders.

PREM has been working more than 36 years towards bringing changes in the lives of the most vulnerable communities, in rural areas especially tribal pockets of Odisha.

Our target group includes the Scheduled Tribes, Scheduled Castes, the landless, marginal and small farmers, fisher folk, the poor women, the migrants, the differently abled people and the children.

PREM is working towards 11 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) and the key thematic areas of work of PREM during the financial year 2019-2020 are-Mother Tongue Based Multilingual Early Childhood Education, quality education, professional and vocational education, sustainable rural livelihood, women empowerment, youth empowerment, local governance, resource management, asset creation, community health care, gender, climate change and child rights.

During the year we have successfully executed all our planned activities for the development of unprivileged communities in our operational areas with the support of community peoples, people's organizations, government authorities, PRI Members, supporters, resource providers and our dedicated staffs. Through our development programs we have reached out to 3000 children, 10,958 women, 39,338 youths through our seven existing projects spread across the 8 tribal dominant districts of Odisha.

I take this opportunity to express my deep appreciation to the communities for their active participation in the program and at the same time I also express my deep gratitude to all our well-wishers, supporters, resource providers, central and state government authorities and media representatives for their unflinching support towards the development of unprivileged communities.

**Dr. Jacob Thundiyl,
President, PREM**

About PREM

Who we are

PREM(People's Rural Education Movement) is a secular, humanitarian, non- government, non-political voluntary organization, established in 1984 working for the development of tribals (indigenous), Dalit, Fisher folk and other marginalized communities of Odisha as well as in other states of India for last 36 years.

Primary Objective

The primary objective of PREM is to spread education, improve healthcare, promote and protect the rights of children and women, implement livelihood initiatives, build capacity for good governance, ensure social inclusion and justice, helping communities to identify their issues and initiate developmental initiatives, provide training and other capacity building support to the marginalized communities especially the tribals.

PREM is an accredited member of the Credibility Alliance of NGOs in India. PREM is a Board Member of Voluntary Action Network of India (VANI), International Network of Alternative Financial Institutions (INAFI), and Council for Advancement of People's Action and Rural Technology (CAPART).

It's Development Works

In the beginning PREM initiated its development programs in 15 villages of Mohana block of Gajapati district of Odisha. The first program of PREM was the propagation of Paulo Freire functional literacy program. PREM implemented this program very successfully and within two years the program had been extended to two additional blocks of Gajapati district of Odisha. Later on in course of time PREM's program evolved into a movement to address the larger issues and initiated various development programs in association of different supporting agencies in the areas of education, health, livelihood, agro-forestry, income generation programs, micro-finance, Gender Equity, Child Centered Community Development Projects, disaster preparedness and management and relief, water and sanitation, child rights, Early Childhood Care and Education, Vocational & Professional Education, women empowerment and youth empowerment.

PREM has promoted several community based organizations through its Network members which later federated as platforms to address the issues and facilitated the formation of National Advocacy Council for Development of Indigenous Communities (NACDIP) to lobby and advocate for the rights and entitlements of the indigenous communities in India.

Over the years it organized, facilitated and involved in a wide range of campaigns through its advocacy and lobby programmes which resulted in formulation of Panchayat Extension to Scheduled Areas Act (PESA) in 1992, conferred entitlements on land, water, forest and paved the way for self-governance, Scheduled Tribes and Traditional Forest Dwellers Rights Act, (FRA) in 2005 that conferred rights to the indigenous communities on the cultivated lands and also the National Policy on Early Childhood Care and Education (ECCE) in 2013 reflecting PREM's model of Mother Tongue Based Multi Lingual Early Childhood Education, where the children are encouraged to study in their mother tongue and subsequently the state, national and international language.

BROAD OBJECTIVES OF PREM

1. **STRENGTHENING THE INDIVIDUAL AND COMMUNITY CAPACITIES TO ENABLE THEM TO HAVE QUALITY OF LIFE OF THEIR CHILDREN, FAMILIES AND COMMUNITIES.**
2. **DEVELOPING LONG TERM INITIATIVES AND STRUCTURE FOR SUSTAINABILITY OF LIVELIHOOD AND COMMUNITY LIFE.**
3. **CREATING ALTERNATIVE INNOVATIVE SYSTEMS TO ADDRESS THE PERTINANT ISSUES RELATED TO EDUCATION, HEALTH, LIVELIHOOD, GOVERNANCE, GENDER EQUITY, CHILD AND HUMAN RIGHTS.**
4. **EMPOWERING WOMEN IN SOCIALLY, ECONOMICALLY AND POLITICALLY & ENCOURAGING THEM TO PARTICIPATE IN PANCHAYAT RAJ & DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS.**
5. **TO PROMOTE PEOPLE'S ORGANIZATIONS FROM MICRO TO MACRO LEVEL.**

PREM's Approach towards Development

PREM believes in values of social justice, equality, truth, freedom and the dignity of human life. Based on these values, PREM strives to sensitize, strengthen and organize people to make them self dependent and demand their legitimate rights. Strengthening people through awareness generation and making them conscious of social issues and social security measures. PREM's development approach ensures organization of people in the community, networking, unity and integrity.

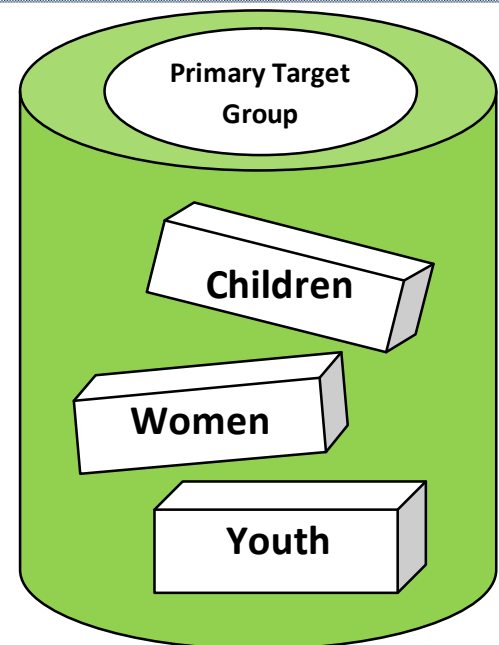
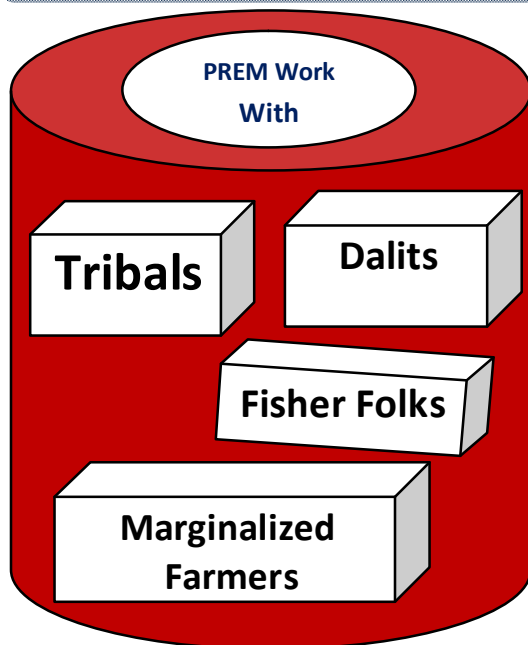
PREM helps to build consciousness among the people of operational villages and lay the framework for collective action. It provides practical knowledge such as mobilizing human resources, budgeting, saving and investing, monitoring and evaluating, documenting and reporting. PREM establishes the true sense of *Grama Swaraj*-Village Self-Rule in its operational areas. It creates grass-root leadership for self governance in both scheduled and non-scheduled areas. It gives special importance to train the village leaders on different development approaches for the upliftment of the villages. It also creates general understanding among the people of the community on the development and creates a sense of hopefulness in the minds of people towards the path of progress.

PREM's programs always enforce on the education, livelihood, healthcare, governance, human rights, water and environment sanitation through implementing varied activities with a goal to mainstream the people of marginalized communities. Gender equality and child rights are the core values of PREM. It ensures the empowerment of women, girl children and their participation in development interventions at village and different levels. Skill up- gradation and capacity building programmes of PREM enriches their abilities and making them capable to handle any kind of issues and support their fellow people. Women SHGs are formed in the villages to improve their livelihood status and also to address their issues and of their community.

PREM's approach is to move individuals or groups from magical or naive consciousness to critical one through an action reflection process.



PREM'S TARGET COMMUNITIES AND TARGET GROUPS



PREM HAS WORKED ON FOLLOWING DOMAINS DURING THE FINANCIAL YEAR 2019-2020



STRATEGIC OBJECTIVES OF THE PREM FOR THE YEAR 2019-2020

- To strengthen Mother Tongue Based Multilingual Early Childhood Education program in the existing ICDS centres.
- To create opportunities for the children of disadvantaged communities especially for tribal and dalit children to avail quality education.
- To create opportunities and encourage the underprivileged youths for professional and vocational education
- To empower the disadvantaged rural communities especially Adivasi and Dalits to access government schemes and services and present the social issues before the local authorities
- To empower adolescent girls in tribal areas.
- To empower women in economically, socially, politically and encourage them to participate in the decision-making processes at different level
- To ensure the rights of children and protect them from all type of abuses and exploitations
- To motivate and encourage rural people/families especially women towards sustainable livelihoods for self-reliance.
- Encourage rural people to participate in the democratic process and strengthen local governance system.
- To build the capacities of young married women of rural areas to contribute to the livelihood of their families and also develop skills to become leaders in their communities; through the Grihini course for housewives.
- To Strengthen Health system for improved access to integrated quality reproductive health services for women, girls and young people.
- To improve access to information and services pertaining to RMNCH+A among the particularly vulnerable tribal groups residing in 21 Gram Panchayats of 6 Blocks of Gajapati and Rayagada Districts by strengthening outreach and services at health facilities.
- To reduce child marriage and empower adolescent girls by strengthening implementation and brining in convergence and programs for adolescents such as RKSK,LSE and other initiatives in the District.
- To channelize the immense energy of the youth of Odisha towards a nation building by inspiring volunteerism and active participation of the youth in various social action programs and community engagement activities thereby encouraging and enhancing comradeship.



EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION



ECCE- EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE EDUCATION



Early Childhood is acknowledged as the most crucial period in a person's life, when the rate of development is very high and foundations are laid for cumulative lifelong learning and human development. There is growing scientific evidence that the development of the brain in the early years is a pathway that affects physical and mental health, learning and behavior throughout the life cycle. Early Childhood Care and Education is an indispensable foundation for lifelong learning and development, and has critical impact on success at the primary stage of education. Every child has the right to access Mother Tongue Based Multilingual Early Childhood Education in the early stage or in the Early Childhood Education Centres. The child begins to think and express its thoughts and feelings only in the mother tongue. Mother tongue is the natural and most appropriate medium for communicating with the child for holistic development. Cognitive development of the child is not possible if the child doesn't get the suitable environment to learn. While teaching a child of 3 to 6 years age it is very important for the teacher to communicate with the Child in his/ her mother tongue.

Considering the above statements PREM in association with Kindernothilfe (KNH) Germany implementing Mother Tongue Based Multilingual Early Childhood Education and strengthening other components of ICDS program in 10 ICDS centres of tribal areas of Kandhamal district of Odisha.

Implementation of Mother Tongue Based Multilingual Early Childhood Education in the existing ICDS Centres in Tribal Area:

PREM has been implementing Mother Tongue Based Multilingual Early Childhood Education in 10 ICDS centres of tribal areas of Kandhamal district of Odisha besides Early Childhood Education PREM is also giving emphasis on other components of ICDS program. To strengthen ICDS program in these 10 ICDS centres PREM is providing additional ECE teacher support to the ICDS centre to transact MTMLECE, providing teaching learning and stimulation materials support to these ICDS centres for the children and organizing training for the additional ECE teachers on transaction of MTMLECE. At present there are 161 children of operational area who are attending regularly to the ICDS centres and getting preparation themselves for primary school.



Capacity Building Training For The Additional ECE Teachers:

PREM has been organizing regular trainings and providing time to time handholding support to the Additional ECE teachers of ICDS centres to enhance their skill and capacity. This year PREM has conducted 4 days training program for the additional ECE teachers on importance of early age, class room management, and different developmental aspects of children. Activities for cognitive, physical, emotional, and language development, MT ML ECE transaction, pre-writing and pre-reading activities, activities for early science, early stimulation aspects, material development and its usage, home based and centre based care aspects. Different methods of teaching, importance of games, storytelling and action songs. 15 Additional ECE teachers and ECE centre supervisors participated in this training



Teaching Learning and Playing Material Support:

Teaching, learning, playing and stimulating materials plays a very vital role to teach the 3 to 5 years children in the ICDS centre, therefore PREM has provided context specific age appropriate teaching learning and playing materials to 10 ICDS centres for the teachers and for the children of project operational area.



MOTHER TONGUE BASED MULTILINGUAL EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE AND EDUCATION RESOURCE & TRAINING CENTRE

20 years of experience on implementing Early Childhood Care and Education programs in tribal areas of Odisha, encouraged PREM to established **Mother Tongue Based Multilingual Early Childhood Care and Education Resource and Training Centre** in its central office Campus at Mandiapalli, Berhampur, Ganjam, Odisha.

Objective of Establishing MTML ECE Resource & Training Centre

To bring more understanding among the different stakeholders on MTMLECE and to enhance the skill and knowledge of existing ICDS workers in tribal areas of Odisha and India on the transaction of MT ML ECE.

Resource centre is a Learning centre as well as an Information Hub:

The resource center would help to different stakeholders of the state as well as India to understand what is Mother Tongue Based Multi Lingual Early Childhood Education, How we will include this in the present ICDS program, what would be the teaching and learning materials for transaction of the Mother Tongue Based Multilingual Early Childhood Education in the existing ICDS centres of tribal areas, basic information about different tribal groups of states and India and it will also provide basic information about different existing government policies, schemes and services related to Early Childhood Care and Education (ECCE). There are five pillars of this MTMLECE Resource and Training Centres, they are as follow.

1. **Structure of Model ECCD-DEMO Centre:** In the resource centre there is a dummy structure of Model Mother Tongue Based Multilingual Early Childhood Education DEMO Centre. It is similar to the CBCD DEMO centre which we have developed in the villages.
2. **MTMLECE TLM Corner:** MTMLECE Teaching learning Materials is one of the key components of resource centre. Material development is one of the ongoing activities of the resource centre. There is a team in the resource centre who are fully associated with developing Teaching Learning Materials on MTMLECE for the CBCD centres. There are different kind of context specific teaching learning materials in the centres like, materials for cognitive development, Materials for language development, materials for physical development, materials for social development and materials for emotional development.
3. **Information & Communication Hub:** This is just like an information and communication hub. All type of information and communication materials related to Mother Tongue Based Multilingual Early Childhood Education are available in this resource centre.
4. **Evidence based documentation, Communication & Research Material:** Project is collecting evidence based case studies/success stories from the field by the help of field level coordinators which is used as evidence based documents to motivate the policy makers, community peoples and parents.



**National Resource and Training Centre on
Mother Tongue Based Multilingual Early
Childhood Education**



5. **Training Center:** Training is one of the key components of resource centre. PREM in association with Bernard Van Leer Foundation (BVLF) providing residential training in resource centre, to enhance the MT ML ECE transaction skills of different stakeholders like ICDS workers, preschool teachers, ECE supervisors and the persons who are working on Early Childhood Education. Phase wise training is provided in the centre and the maximum trainee strength is 30 persons in a batch which includes both in-house training and field level training.

KEY ACHIEVEMENTS

- ❖ 161 children are attending ICDS centre regularly
- ❖ 50 Children have transited to Primary school for education
- ❖ 10 additional ECE teachers and 5 ECE Centre Supervisors are trained on transaction of MT ML ECE.
- ❖ 10 ICDS Centres have been supplied teaching learning material
- ❖ 300 Mothers and parents are trained on importance of ECE and Early Childhood Stimulation

SUPPORTED BY: Kindernothilfe (KNH) Germany





ENSURING QUALITY EDUCATION

ENSURING QUALITY EDUCATION

4 QUALITY
EDUCATION



ENGLISH MEDIUM EDUCATION FOR UNPREVILAGED CHILDREN

PREM in collaboration with Tribal Development Department, Govt. of Odisha and district administration has been running special Urban Hotel at Ambapua, Berhmapur, Ganjam for the ST & SC children of Ganjam and Kandhamal districts.

The main objective of this initiative is to provide English medium education to the potential children from underprivileged communities. Since 2007 PREM is managing this Special Urban Hostel. This is the hostel where children from STD-I to STD-10th stay and they attain the school at Kendriya Vidyalaya, Ambapur & Kendriya Vidyalaya, Golabandha Military Station, Gopalpur, Ganjam.

In the current academic year 234 Children are staying in the hostel and attending Kendriya Vidyalaya Ambapua and Kendriya Vidyalaya Gopalpur Military Station. Out of 234 children, 127 children are Girls and 107 children are boys and out of 234 children 181 children belong from Schedule Tribe communities and 53 children are from Schedule Caste Communities.

Besides their accommodation, PREM also provides books, study materials, dress materials, tutorial support, spoken English education, computer education, regular health check-ups, create opportunity for co-curricular activities. In the hostel we also give opportunities to the children for indoor and outdoor games, dance, song, art & craft, debate, sports, storytelling, one act play, playing casio, drum and harmonium which help them to express their inner talent and build their confidence.

Children are growing very well in this homely conducive environment under the supervision of Care Takers and the Warden.

SPECIAL URBAN HOSTEL FOR ST & SC CHILDREN



Class wise hostel student's status for the academic year 2019-2020

Class	Boys	Girls	Total	SC		Total	ST		Total
				Boys	Girls		Boys	Girls	
STD-I	15	12	27	10	7	17	5	5	10
STD-II	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
STD-III	10	9	19	2	0	2	8	9	17
STD-IV	16	28	44	3	4	7	13	24	37
STD-V	10	17	27	3	2	5	7	15	22
STD-VI	10	12	22	2	2	4	8	10	18
STD-VII	8	6	14	1	3	4	7	3	10
STD-VIII	13	7	20	0	1	1	13	6	19
STD-IX	15	16	31	4	4	8	11	12	23
STD-X	10	20	30	3	2	5	7	18	25
TOTAL	107	127	234	28	25	53	79	102	181

Tuition Support:

Coaching has been imperative and usual in Odisha in view of the slow learners among students of elementary schools in remote rural villages. PREM in association with KNH, Germany has been providing coaching support to 441 school students through 20 tuition centers spread across its the project operational area. PREM provides training to the tuition teachers, provides note books support to the students and learning materials support to the centers. Owing to lack of electricity, all the tuition centers have been supplied solar lights by the project for use in the evening tuition classes.

Tuition Teachers 'refresher Training

PREM has organized two days refresher training program for the tuition teachers at PREM's training center Dandimaha, Daringbadi. Two resource persons from ZENITH Resource Agency had been outsourced to impart the training. The topics of the training were based on the state government's education policy, syllabus and pedagogy. Special focus was given on the three subjects namely, Mathematics, Science and English which are usually difficult by students.

The training was very effective and after this training the knowledge and skills of teachers reflected in the coaching centres which in turn resulted in considerable improvement in children's standard. The additional advantages of this intervention are the increase of students' attendance and their retention in the school.



Tuition Classes



Tuition Teacher's Training at PREM
training centre Dandimaha,
Daringbadi

Annual Children's Meet

PREM has organized Children's Annual Meet at PREM's Training Centre, Dandimaha, Daringbadi, Kandhamal district. 314 Children and mothers from 30 villages of project operational area participated in this meet. The purpose of organizing this meet is to bring all children in one platform where they can express and demonstrate their inner potentials, where they can discuss their issues and understand their rights. The purpose of encouraging SHG women to participate in this meet is to sensitize them on Child Rights, Child Protection Issues, Child Protection related Acts, Laws, Schemes and Services, so that they can plan and try to address children issues through their individual and common goals setting at the Self Help Group and CLA levels.

This annual meet was for three days- On the first day the children were provided an opportunity to unveil their inner talents/potentialities through competitions held among them along singing, dance, essay writing, drawing and speech. The second day was devoted to women's competitions. The third day was one of a joint program; it was a day of celebration. Block officers, Media representatives and President PREM were the guest of honor on the occasion.

After the inauguration there was wide range of discussion on child rights, child related laws and acts, and child related schemes and services. 3 women and 2 children came forward to deliver speeches related to child rights issues on the occasion. Children sang songs and performed dances in the program. Invited block officers and President PREM appreciated the active participation and performance of children. The dignitaries awarded prizes to the winners of different competitions. As a whole the Annual Children Meet was joyful, participatory, inspiring and instructive for all the participants.



KEY ACHIEVEMENTS

- ❖ 234 children were imparted education in English medium at Kendriya Vidyalaya during the academic year 2019-2020
- ❖ 675 Children have got coaching support during the year 2019-2020
- ❖ 100% enrolment and retention of children in Anganwadi as well as primary schools.
- ❖ Coaching/ Tuition support has been enhanced the class specific competency level of students



Building Sustainable Rural Livelihoods



BUILDING SUSTAINABLE RURAL LIVELIHOODS & WOMEN EMPOWERMENT



PREM's livelihood programme focuses on enhancing household-level food and nutrition security, conserving the natural resources and expanding income opportunities for the rural poor in a sustainable manner. This is achieved through empowering people by increasing their knowledge base and empowering them through skill building and facilitating to access the available natural resources, government schemes and services. The core approach of PREM to this end is to promote and strengthen, individual families, Self Help Groups, Peoples' Institutions and build their capacities to undertake Micro-level planning on locally feasible livelihood options. Ensuring convergence with mainstream development programmes and conducting advocacy for pro-poor policies are amongst the other key interventions of the organization.

Project PREMA, a joint initiative by People's Rural Education Movement (PREM), a non-government organization and AXIS Bank Foundation, Mumbai and It was launched in the year 2011. The first Phase of project period was 2011-2016 and in this first phase project was and the second phase of project period was 2016-2019.

2019-2020 is the third phase of project PREMA. In this financial year PREM has worked on Livelihood-through Grihini Life Style Management Training for the disadvantaged Adivasi and Dalit communities of 268 villages of Gajapati and Puri district of Odisha.

The broad objective of this project is to build the capacities of young married women of rural areas to contribute to the livelihood of their families and also develop skills to become leaders in their communities; through the Grihini Training program.

Following are the key activities and achievements of project which PREM has implemented and achieved during the year 2019-2020



GRIHINI TRAINING:

GRIHINI is an innovative life skill management training which includes 3 days training module both theory and practical sessions. The word "GRIHINI" means "Home Manager" in Sanskrit language, but for Project PREMA, the definition extends beyond this. During the three days training we cover different components of the topics like health, education, livelihood, leadership, human rights, political rights, value based education and SHG management. The young women from the community are the eligible trainees for this training. The village community identifies and recommends the potential trainees for Grihini training. The objectives of this training are as follows:-

- To enhance the skill and knowledge of village women to take up different agriculture and farm related livelihood activities in order to increase the income of their families.
- To increase the self confidence level of women so that they can able to express and participate in the decision making process, respect one's abilities, respect one's culture, lead a healthy and dignified life
- To empower the women and make them self-reliance so that they can lead a healthy and happy family and able to manage the finance matter of the family.
- To Improve the leadership quality of women so that they can be a good community leader, contribute to the community towards better health practices and motivate community people to leverage government resources towards the overall development of the community.

During the training the Grihini women decide themselves to take up a feasible business as per their interest and available resources. The Community Resource Persons (CRP) help to the Grihini women to prepare individual business plan, facilitate them to prepare the social action plan and ensure sustainable development for the community. After the training the CRPs play very vital role to strengthen these Grihini women in their business and to the communities for advocating for approval of the village action plan in Gram Sabha .

PREM has organized following key activities during the financial year 2019-2020 under "Project PREM" to empower the village women in the areas of economic, social and political.

Baseline Survey: Baseline survey has been conducted by the project in 268 villages covering 5059 households of Gajapati and Puri district. To purpose of organizing baseline survey is to understand the livelihood, health and education realities of families/villages and also to know about the potential livelihood opportunities/resources in the villages. Based on the baseline findings the project developed need based plan of action to execute in the field.

Village Level Meeting: Village level meeting is one of the key activities of the project through which project team has been discussing with the village people on different issues and possible solutions. During the financial year PREM has conducted several rounds of village level meetings in 268 operational villages of Gajapati and Puri districts. The purpose of organizing these meetings are to understand the real problem of the communities, sensitize the community people on objective of the project and strengthen the SHG members and community leader to play vital role in advocating for approval of the village action plans in gram sabha. During the year around 10700 village people have been sensitized by the project team through these meetings.

Grihini Life Style Management Training: Grihini life style management training program is one of key and innovative training program of “Project PREMA”. During the year 342 Grihini life style management trainings have been conducted by PREM and 9408 selected women from 268 operational villages of Gajapati and Puri districts have received this training. The broad objective of this training is

- To enhance the skill and knowledge of village women to take up different agriculture and farm related livelihood activities in order to increase the income of their families.
- To increase the self confidence level of women so that they can able to express and participate in the decision making process, respect one's abilities, respect one's culture, lead a healthy and dignified life and she can be a showcase of positive attitude for others.
- To empower the women and make them self-reliance to nurture family, lead an improved quality of life, manage finances better at family and commit to family planning.
- To Improve the leadership quality of women so that they can be a good community leader, contribute to the community towards better health practices, strengthen education system and motivate community people to leverage government resources for overall development of the community.

This was three days training program and within these three days the trainees are trained on different components of the topics like health, education, livelihood, leadership, human rights, political rights, value based education and SHG management.



Apart from the training regular handholding support, formation and strengthening of Self Help Groups develop and monitor the individual and group business plans and sustainable agriculture practices are the very important activities under Project PREMA .

Formation and strengthening of SHGs: CRPs have played very vital role towards strengthening and formation SHGs in the villages during the year

- 89 defunct SHGs have been regularized.
- Encouraged the SHGs to conduct monthly meeting and discuss the social issues in the meeting
- 3534 capacity building trainings have been conducted for the members of 589 SHGs.
- Provided support to 589 SHGs to maintain records such as minutes, cash book, bank book, loan ledger, savings etc.
- 589 SHGs have been linked with bank, micro finance institutes, ICDS, Block and other Financial Institutions to get supports
- Provided support to the Self Help Groups in gradation process



Business Plan:

Based on the Grihini training PREM team has provided support to the member of Self Help Groups to develop individual and group business plan in order to enhance the annual income of the households. During the year 9408 women have prepared their individual business plan and some SHGs have prepared their group business plan. As per their business plan the village women in the operational area have adopted different businesses such as backyard poultry, goat rearing, dairy, fish business, paddy business, leaf plate making, petty shop, vegetable cultivation and other seasonal businesses to enhance their annual family income.

Handholding Support

To achieve success in business for a women entrepreneur or SHGs in the rural area, continue handholding support is highly essential. So under "Project PREMA" the CRPs (Community Resource Persons) of the project have provided continues handholding support to the targeted individual women and Self Help Groups from the beginning to till they able to handle the business. The CRPs of the project provide handholding support to the targeted women and SHGs on following phases:-

- In the beginning they help to prepare individual and group business plans to each targeted beneficiary.
- Monitoring the business plans of individual woman and SHGs in monthly basis
- Providing technical support to execute and manage the business
- Provide handholding support for marketing
- Provide support for insurance and vaccination of all the birds and animals in the village

Sustainable agriculture practices

As the main occupation of all the beneficiaries of Project PREMA is agriculture, the project is conducting a series of training programs on organic farming and marketing of agricultural produce for the women to ensure their sustainable livelihood. The training includes vegetable cultivation, preparation and use of organic manure, disease and pest control of plants, nursery raising and other components of organic



Asset Creation (Financial assistance to SHGs): "Project PREMA" has provided one time grant Rs 3,500 to each of the Grihini trainees as a support for scaling up individual business plans. The amount is distributed through the SHGs. During the year 9408 nos of Grihini trainees that includes 6221 Grihini of Gajapati and 3187 Grihini of Puri district received such financial assistance. Project PREMA has organized SHG Mela at different places of the district and provided this financial support to the Grihini Trainees. This financial support was helped to the Grihini women to take forward their business.



Capacity building training to staff on technical know-how

A TOT was organized on livelihood promotion activities through business development skills. It was a residential training for 4 days (From 10th to 13th June-2019) at Chandragiri of Gajapati District. The front line workers like Community Resource Persons (CRP) and Coordinators are the participants of this training



Agriculture training on organic farming practices: During the financial year PREM has organized agriculture training on organic farming practices. A group of progressive farmers consisting of 300 nos of both male and female from Mohana, R.Udayagiri Blocks of Gajapati District under gone and successfully completed 10 days long Organic farming training at Chandragiri



Practical session of Soil sample collection for testing

Helping in leverage Govt. Schemes & Services

Organizing village meetings and educating community peoples and leaders on existing government schemes and services and their rights and entitlements is one of the key activities of the PREM. During the financial year 2019-2020 the field team of Project PREMA has facilitated to the community peoples and Grihini women as a result community people participated very well in the Palli Sabha and Grama Sabha, prepared social action plan as per the village need and leveraged government funds **Rs.4,45,51,000/-** towards toilet construction, farm pond, road, fish pond, drinking water, plantation, agriculture and land development work for benefits of Grihini women, families and their community development



Key Achievements of Project PREMA

- 342 Grihini life style management trainings have been conducted during the year
- 9408 selected Grihini women have been trained on life style management training.
- 89 defunct SHGs have been rejuvenated.
- 589 SHGs are now active and they are organizing monthly meeting and discuss the livelihood and social issues of the community.
- 3534 capacity building sessions have been conducted for the members of 589 SHGs.
- Provided support to 589 SHGs to maintain records such as minutes, cash book, bank book, loan ledger, savings etc.
- 589 SHGs have been linked with bank, micro finance institutes, ICDS, Block and other Financial Institutions to get supports
- 9408 Grihini trainees have received @Rs. 3500/- to take forward their individual business plan.
- 4349 Women have been trained on Financial Inclusion & Financial literacy training
- 280 Vaccination camps have been organized for Livestock
- 1142 women have received technical inputs on organic farming
- Insurance has been done for 616 Live stocks
- 1138 Adolescents have attended V.H.N.D camps,
- 498 Anemic adolescent girls have been shown remarkable improved in their health.
- 1982 individuals have done their Health Insurance.
- 4349 women are the member of different SHGs,
- Rs 40,55,600 /- has been mobilized by SHGs during the year
- 1372 households have done Rabi crops, 105 households have done Kharif crops and 90 households have done summer crops
- 954 households have done Integrated crops (Crop + Horticulture + Floriculture + Others)
- 809 households have done Horticulture (Fruits & Vegetables)
- 2726 households have done Kitchen garden/ Nutrient garden
- 247 households are doing dairy farming.
- 2141 households are doing Poultry and Fishery
- 141 Health camps have been organized in the operational area.
- 2420 families have done health Insurance
- 1651 families have got safe drinking water
- 2011 families constructed new toilets
- 1526 households have got Gas connection for cooking.

SUPPORTED BY: AXIS BANK FOUNDATION

WOMEN EMPOWERMENT



SELF-HELP APPROACH (SHA) OF PREM

PREM in association with KNH (Kindernothilfe), Germany is implementing Self-Help Approach (SHA) program since 2015 in 30 villages of Daringbadi block of Kandhamal district of Odisha. The main objective of this approach is empowering women from the marginalized section in economically, socially and politically.

SHA stands for Self-Help Approach. It is an advanced, systematically developed structured self sustaining means of empowering women from the marginalized sections of the society. Let us, however, use both the terminologies to understand the approach.

Poverty is the primary obstacle to attaining an adequate living standard and the realization of human rights as recognized exactly by the United Nations. Poverty hinders people's access to resources of all kinds. It also denies or restricts access to basic services pertaining to education and health and prevents or inhibits access to social, economic and political participation. Since the poor have no resources to counter exploitation, low wages or any other humiliating circumstances, their attitude can often become fatalistic.

Female caregivers affected by poverty often suffer from the additional burden of gender based discrimination. This discrimination accounts for considerable extent of adverse impact of poverty on individual lives. Gender based discrimination is imminent in and inherent to inadequate and unequal access to nutrition, the deprivation of sexual and reproductive health services and the rights there-for resulting in high rates of maternal and infant mortality. Women also often struggle with very heavy workloads of low-paid and menial jobs. Due to discriminatory access to primary, secondary, tertiary education and vocational training, they are denied of or have limited access to property and land ownership. Girls who grow up amidst poverty are also susceptible to sexual exploitation, child labor, rape, unwanted pregnancy/child marriage and abduction.

SHA has, from all these view points, been fashioned into a device rights based promoting the enjoyment of human rights. It views poverty as the denial of rights and poverty alleviation, a process of reclaiming the rights. The strategy is to focus first on the poorest women and their children and subsequently to broaden the scope of its reach **to all the other families** and communities. Given the multi-dimensional nature of poverty, however, the SHA puts equal **emphasis on the domains and goals of economic, social and political empowerment.** In order to achieve these goals, it offers a framework and guidance for establishing a 'People's Institution' which provides an environment of trust and cooperation leading to the gradual realization among people that they are able to help themselves to achieve their own defined economic, social and political goals. As **a bottom-up approach** it builds on peoples' existing capabilities and strengths.

Empowerment is the core strategy of the rights based approach to development as it enables people to claim and realize their rights. It is the process of building and strengthening People's Institution, investing in social and human capital and generating people's assets so that they can make informed choices and actions towards their desired goals. Central to this is gaining control over exploitative structures and relationships and mitigating gaps existent in power structures, thereby giving voice and power to people who had no say in the way society was managed.

Development and empowerment complement and reinforce each other and are both multidimensional in nature. They represent a process of change that includes social structures, popular attitudes, national institutions, economic growth, and reduction of inequality, eradication of poverty and the realization of human rights,

Development and human rights are interrelated and employ the principles of equality and non-discrimination to address the root causes of poverty. Poverty reduction strategies target individuals and groups that are socially excluded, marginalized, vulnerable and disadvantaged. Through their involvement in Self Help Groups, women gain power, knowledge and capacities in relation to different subjects and on different levels. They are able to freely own and spend the revenues of their businesses and become involved in social and structural improvements for their community. Women report that domestic violence decreases and that traditional role in families are modified to their benefit.

This has an impact on children. The most remarkable of these are improved and sustained nutrition and health status, improved and sustained access to primary and secondary education and decreased involvement in child labor, particularly in agricultural settings.



KEY COMPONENTS/DIFFERENTIAL OF SHA (SELF HELP APPROACH:

01. Basic Principles: The SHA is based on 2 basic principles/beliefs:

- I. Every human being has tremendous, God-given potential. This hidden potential in the poor can be unleashed if a conducive environment is provided.
- II. As individuals the poor are voiceless, powerless and vulnerable. By bringing them together as a homogenous collective that is aware of their rights, they gain tremendous strength and can claim their rights.

The Self Help Approach is based on the understanding that people are the main actors in bringing about sustainable development and are the essential change agents in any given environment.

The main methods are knowledge-based facilitation at community and group levels and not financial, material or labor contributions to the target group. Development is initiated by the women themselves as they realize their potential to change their situation as well as that of their community and beyond.

Applying the rights-based Self Help group Approach brings about a change in perspective.

Marginalized women and children are no longer viewed – and no longer view themselves – as passive subjects or victims, but as holders of rights which are claimable from the authorities such as local, regional or national governments. In this way, the capacities of underprivileged and marginalized women and children are strengthened and they are able to work towards social justice and their own livelihoods with dignity.



02. Implementation of SHG/SHA Approach revolves around a number of key steps includes:

- Bringing large number of people together in small, homogenous groups that meet and share their experiences, concerns and ideas on a weekly basis.
- Identifying the very poor, mobilizing and helping them realize their rights by building their capacity so that they can participate equally in society.
- **Starting with the very poor:** The community members identify the poorest households based on their self-determined criteria. The Self Help Groups are formed from among these poorest households. As these members improve their socio-economic condition, other remaining members of the community are inducted into SHA process. Thus starting with the very poor there is a process of bottom-up inclusion in the approach. The SHG/SHA Approach neither excludes the very poor nor does it work exclusively with them.
- **Self-assessment:** In the Self Help Group (SHG)/Self Help Approach (SHA) monitoring takes place at all levels. Most important is the monitoring by the SHG members themselves. They conduct self-assessments periodically themselves. This is one of the core strengths of the SHA. KNH believes in the abilities and potentials of the SHG members to plan, to observe, and to analyze changes and the reasons for these themselves. This is a paradigm shift for many NGOs. Contrary to the traditional monitoring practice, here the SHGs, CLAs and Federations set goals for the changes they want to achieve themselves. They observe and discuss regularly what they have achieved and what they want to do next. This self-monitoring in the SHG Approach makes SHG members strong and empowers them to actively pursue their own development path.

Household visit & Survey, Social mapping, wellbeing analysis/wealth ranking, analysis on why group #individual, why women and #men, Concept of SHG, theory of change/dream/smart village, definition of goal, criteria of good goal (SMART), goal setting (visioning exercise), planning & implementation, Self –assessment, new goals, re-planning and so on

- Generating an attitudinal change in members so that they can unleash their God-given potential. This is achieved by helping members realize that they are worthy, have potential and can take action for their own development
- Establishing the structures of a People's Institution as small groups come to work together through larger clusters, and eventually through a large representative organization, like federation that works to bring about structural changes.
- Supporting the structures of the People's Institution to establish linkages to relevant stakeholders on community, district, regional and even national levels
- Handing overall ownership and responsibility to the People's Institution after developing their capacity to continue independently and sustainably

03.Three pillars of SHA Approach: The SHA/SHG Approach calls for a People's Institution, founded on "Empowerment"; it is supported by three solid pillars – Social, Economic and Political empowerment, all required to enable the poorest people to claim and realize their rights as human beings, citizens and as equal participants in civil society.

The key principles of the economic dimension of the SHA/SHG Approach are mutual trust , accountability, participation and creativity developed gradually both in the group and among individuals, through the Groups' financial transactions. Unlike micro-credit programs, the income accrued is retained within the Self Help Groups. Loan is extended only to group members based on its own rules regarding repayment and interest rates. These features prevent external dependencies, foster and protect the interests of the group and their members. Specific attention is paid to the assurance of repayment of loan and the interest thereof. The lending is accompanied by encouragement and group support to starting up and running individual business activities and the mutual learning process that occurs over time.

Dimensions for goal setting :

- Social
- Economic
- Political
- Strengthening/gender equity

Intensive business analysis: The whole gamut of farm, off farm and non-farm (production, service and trade) enterprises is taken into detailed consideration and analysis is done of one's livelihood, characteristics of good business woman, inflow and outflow of resources, feasibility, viability and cost - price - profit estimation (Break-even point) etc for adequate thought before arriving at a particular livelihood from among the options available. The analysis does help women select and take to feasible livelihood activities of their interest and capability.

The key principles of the social dimension of the Approach encompasses affinity, trust, participation and mutual responsibility. There is a special focus on individual and community level problem solving. Gradually, as the number of groups increases, **Cluster Level Associations** are formed, of Self Help Group representatives, and are able to further develop the strength of the social dimension through linking the activities of groups to other key stakeholders and tackling social or community issues that are beyond the capacity of groups taken singly. The process is linked with the practical and financial support among the group members, and therefore provides a holistic approach to improving the lives of members and their communities.

Gender sensitization sessions are held by means of a field tested module, developed by Ms. Maria a Spanish consultant to combat the patriarchal unjust and discriminatory convention handed down from generation to generation. The activity reinforces the process towards women's emancipation.

Functional literacy classes in groups additionally bring in knowledge and skills for women to deal effectively with the day to day life, transaction and development of the common people.

The key principles of the political dimension of the SHA/SHG Approach is independence and involvement. Self Help Groups take up issues of concern in their neighborhood and work together towards a solution. They gain additional support to work on larger issues by linking together at the Cluster Level Association level. When there are enough Cluster Level Associations, they may make the decision to join together to form another structure to represent their collective interests - a Federation. These Cluster Level Associations and Federations aim to function as legitimate parts of civil society to ensure that the voices of their members are heard throughout the local, regional and national level governmental structures

The SHA/SHG Approach focuses on building (or rebuilding) strong and more just communities by bringing people together and empowering them. Value systems are systematically restored, redefined and instilled in the community. Their collective bargaining power increases, enabling them to access better services as well as claim their entitlements.

04. Core Indicators: KNH has developed 5 Core Indicators for monitoring the changes that occur as a result of the SHA in the lives of SHG members and their children, which represent the 3 pillars of the SHA. They are to what extent.

- Do all households have **sufficient income** to always cover the basic household needs?
- Do all primary school aged **children attend primary school** throughout the year?
- Do all children always get **sufficient healthy, nutritious food**?
- Do all seriously sick children receive **proper medical attention**?
- Do all households **have access to Government Programs and Social Benefits**?

The SHA Manual contains the elaboration on SHA and monitoring tools to measure progress at different levels: individual, group, CLA, federation, CF, PO and the organisation. There is also guidance provided to write case stories as testimonies of effectiveness. All this implies how fairly structured is the Self Help Approach.

Nonetheless, this Manual cannot and should not be considered a Bible truth/blueprint, which has to be followed faithfully and scrupulously for good. Countries, organisations, cultures and contexts are different. Hence these tools might need to be enhanced or complemented if they do not cover all that is necessary and ought to be. The tools try to leave a lot of flexibility for the SHGs and CLAs to define their own agenda, goals and activities. They decide what exactly should be monitored. The tools only give a framework for this. If this framework is missing out important aspects these should be added but be careful to only collect information which is really necessary and used.



The Self-Help Approach (SHA) Process: During the year the project has been able to bring altogether 54 SHGs into the fold of SHA. All the steps of the Self Help Approach have, in alignment with the 5 core indicators been fully covered in 43 SHGs. Another set of 11 SHGs, adopted a new, have stepped into the concept and are at different stages. The project teams have provided frequent handholding support to the groups for the various steps and tasks around SHA to accomplish. Besides the process of wellbeing analysis for the new SHGs and take them through social map, setting goals-individual and group along socio-economic and political domains as per the 5 core indicators, quarterly assessment, fresh goal setting, re-planning, book keeping and so on, the CFs (Community Facilitators) were engaged in the wellbeing analysis and social map of the old SHGs in the present day context to measure the development that has taken since the beginning. 39 SHGs has passed through the entire process of SHA and the new 15 are on the preliminary stage.



The Goal Setting: The goals were built around the areas of social, political and economic empowerment of women.

The individual goals were directed towards sufficient income from different livelihood sources (cultivation of turmeric / vegetable, paddy, goat farming, petty shops, leaf plate, rearing of hens/ cocks, cows, running auto-rickshaw and so on), new concrete houses under the Indira Awas Yojana (IAY), education of children, and higher education of girl children and delaying girls 'marriage.

The group goals were founded on income generation through collective enterprise/activity (running rice mills, brick making, collective plantation, leaf plate making etc) and fulfillment of the basic needs of the communities like road and electricity connectivity, culvert construction, drinking water, check dams, ration cards, sanitary toilets, functioning of village schools and ICDS centers and so forth. Almost all the women's personal dreams along house construction and girl child education have been fulfilled. Women's participation in democratic institutions like attending Palli Sabha, Gram Sabha, Gram Panchayat meeting, block and find district officials, for tapping into resources and the like is on the increase. The group goals like construction of roads, culverts, community houses, electricity connectivity, ration cards, household toilets, installation of tube wells and so forth have been realized. The 54 SHGs with 632 members enrolled into them have a 'total savings accumulated by the end of March, 2020 to the tune of Rs.21, 64, 445/- and the total fund has mounted up to Rs.60,36, 840/-.



Formation of Cluster Level Association (CLA): In the process of the SHG movement and women's empowerment 2 new Cluster Level Associations have been formed during the year. This is the outcome of the exposure visit organized by the national office to model CLAs and federations West Bengal, Uttarakhand and Rajasthan. PRADARSHIKA CLA is formed of 5 SHGs from Sangudumaha area and SHAKTIMAYEE CLA is formed of 11 SHGs of Sujamaju. These CLAs have been formed on the basis of certain criteria like regularity in meeting, regularity in saving, regular intra-group lending, regular repayment, democratic leadership, required attendance and participation in meeting. A sort of bye-law was developed taking into consideration the objectives of the CLA. The norms and regulations developed are shared by both the associations. The member SHGs have as decided submitted the annual registration fees to the tune of Rs.100/-per group and the monthly contribution a token fees of Rs.20/-each for administrative expenditures. Review and Planning Meetings of all the 4 CLAs (2 new and 2 Old) were held monthly and the member SHGs paid the required fees to their respective associations.



During the year Capacity Building Training Programs have been organized for the Leading Member of following CLAs.

Sl #	Name of the CLAs/SHGs	Name of the Cluster/Venue	Phase	No. of Participants	Date of Training
1	Shaktimayee CLA	Sujamaju	Phase-1	27 leaders	30 th & 31 st Oct-19
2	Shaktimayee CLA	Sujamaju	Phase-2	27 leaders	19 th , 20 th & 21 st Dec-19
3	Adarsa CLA	Kilabadi	Phase-1	26	9 th & 10 th Sept-19
4	Adarsa CLA	Kilabadi	Phase-2	25	18 th , 19 th & 20 th Nov-19
5	Pradarshika CLA	Sangudumaha	Phase-1	25 Leaders	20 th Nov-19
6	Pradarshika CLA	Sangudumaha	Phase-2	25 Leaders	28 th , 29 th & 30 th Nov-19
7	Pragati CLA	Dandimaha	Phase-1	25 Leaders	10 th & 11 th Oct-19
8	Pragati CLA	Dandimaha	Phase-2	25 Leaders	10 th , 11 th & 12 th Oct-19
9	Leaders of SHGs	Mokapata	-	25 Leaders	16 th 17 th & 18 th Dec-19
10	All CLAs	Dandimaha	-	102	30 th Sept-19

Financial Support to CLAs: As per the request of members of SHGs the two CLAs i.e. ADARSA and PRAGATI have been supported financial by the project Rs.375000/- each for diversified livelihood activities. The CLAs have in turn disbursed loans to member SHGs on submission of applications and business plan. Now we can find women with different income generation activities and they have returned the loans in installment according to the terms and conditions. The total loan given out to members by the SHGs amount to Rs.28, 47, 907/- and amount repaid, Rs.18, 08, 106/-by the end of March, 2020.

Business plan is getting clearer and gaining ground as the project puts into practice the concept in its daily transaction with SHGs. The whole gamut of farm, off farm and non-farm (production, service and trade) enterprises is taken into consideration, analysis of one's livelihood, characteristics of good business woman, inflow and outflow of resources, feasibility, viability and cost - price - profit estimation (Break even point) etc are done for selection of livelihood from among the options before them. The analysis did help women select and take to feasible livelihood activities of their interest and capability like the ones mentioned above. There are also groups involved in infrastructural development activities like construction of community centers on contract with the concerned government department. Some have started envisaging processing of turmeric and packaging.

Kitchen Garden: The project has provided 6 kinds of vegetable seeds for kitchen garden to all the 1450 program households. This is to ensure nutrition to children at the lean seasons and holistic health

Agriculture Training for Women Farmers: PREM has organized advance agriculture training program for the rural women farmers of Daringbadi block of Kandhamal District in 3 different locations. Each training was for 3 days and altogether 180 rural women from 3 different locations of rural communities participated in this training during the year. The objectives of the training is to upgrade the existing knowledge and enhance the advance agriculture skills of rural women for better cultivation and good yield. In the training there were two types of sessions i.e. theoretical sessions and practical sessions and the topics of the training were like- organic farming, cultivation systems/methodology, low cost remedies for diseases, preparation of organic pesticides by using local materials, horticulture, marketing and animal husbandry. After this training these 180 women farmers have returned to their respective villages and shared their learning's with the other women farmers of the village and have started translating their learning into action in the village.



Women's Annual Convention: This year the annual meet of children and the convention of tribal women were combined as per the instruction of Ms. Kamalika, the Asia Region Coordinator, in order to analyze their rights and violations that would give strategic direction to remedial and promotional informed actions for both. Moreover, the members of SHGs will get to know and realize the real needs and issues that contravene child rights and try to address them through their individual and common goals at the SHG and CLA levels. This is the sort of event envisaged for tribal women to reflect and talk freely on the dimensions of their holistic development in the midst of a joyful and safe environment. Similarly, this provides children a

Platform to dwell upon children's issues and rights, especially that to protection, to create solidarity among themselves and to raise a concerted voice at the project level.

The event was held at the Training & Resource Center, Dandimaha on the 26th, 27th and 28th of December, 2019. The women and children who participated counted 314 from the 30 communities. On the first day, the children were provided with an opportunity to unveil their inner talents/potentialities through competitions held among them along singing, dance, essay writing, drawing and speech. Topics for the literary components were the ones related to child rights, the violations and village environment given much in advance of the program to help children come prepared and with some learning. The second day was devoted to women's competitions.

The third day was one of a joint program; it was a day of celebration. VIPs like the block program officer, Odisha Livelihood Mission, the block veterinary doctor, media persons and the president, PREM were the guests of honor on the occasion. A wide range of topics like women's rights, child rights, areas of violation and the schemes, legal provisions meant for the young/adult women, children, the need for activating the potentialities latent among women, animal husbandry, sanitary toilets and environmental cleanliness were dealt with after the project coordinator made a briefing on the project activities and the objectives behind the convention. . 3 women and 2 children came forward to deliver speeches on the occasion and they were very meaningful and relevant indeed. Woman representative were vocal enough in attributing the transformative changes that are on among women and children to project's persevering attempts while one of them elaborated women's determined fight against cases of injustice. The women also made some demand before the block official to contribute proactively to children and women's upliftment.. The women and children sang songs and presented dances. The dignitaries awarded prizes to the winners of different competitions. The president PREM, appreciated the progress made among children and women with their positive involvement and spoke in high praise of the talents unveiled and asked for further attempt and participation in the developmental process to bring about liberation. His major thrust was on education of girl children and honest involvement in the SHA process for their holistic development.

As a whole the convention was joyful, participatory, inspiring and instructive for all the participants. It was indeed rewarding from the view point of its objectives.



Key Achievements of Self Help Approach (SHA) Project

- About 20 acres of barren land has been reclaimed into mango orchards and vegetable gardens.
- 3 Self Help Groups have gone ahead with rice mills collectively managed and maintained drawing almost Rs.3000/- a week
- There are groups on the way to turmeric processing, packaging and marketing
- Household toilets have been tapped by 378 families and outstandingly, 117 Families of Kerkebadi village of daringbadi block of kandhamal district have been provided with household toilets with water
- Increase in intake of nutritious food by children especially during lean season because grain banks and kitchen gardening supported by the project to 1450 families
- Increased knowledge and skill of farmers on organic farming leading to soil and seed treatment and use of organic pesticides.
- Environmental sanitation and hygienic practice are gradually gaining ground.

Community Assets and Infrastructure came into being as a result of Goal Setting Exercises and Advocacy.

- 7 Open wells have been mobilized by the women group in 7 villages
- 7 Tube wells have been mobilized by SHGs in 7 villages
- 2 ponds and one check dam have been renovated in 2 villages
- 30 households have got forest land patta.
- 11 concrete houses are built in the operational area under Indira Awaas Yojana
- 20 villages have mobilized concrete roads and culvert for their respective villages
- 3 Villages have got house electrification by the effort of respective SHGs
- One village has mobilized solar street light for their village.
- 3 ICDS buildings have been mobilized by the respective SHGs for 3 villages
- One community hall, one high school building, repair of one ICDS boundary walls and boundary wall in 2 schools have been mobilized by the village people.

The economic goal setting combined with business analysis and plan did help members of Self Help Groups select and embark upon diversified livelihood activities from the whole spectrum of farm, off farm and non-farm enterprises (entailing goatery, cock rearing, vegetable and turmeric cultivation, leaf plate making, petty shops, running auto-rickshaw, dry fish business and so on).

SUPPOTED BY: KNH (Kindernothilfe) GERMANY

FINANCIAL INCLUSION (TRICKLE UP)

Programme Background: PREM has been working since 1984 with the tribal, Dalit and fisher people. SHG has, in the main, been adopted as an approach to women's emancipation. The approach among others stressed SHGs' account and business. Financial Inclusion came as a movement with specific attention paid towards the ultra-poor and the very poor women.

PREM in association with TRICKLE UP had initiated a programme called FINANCIAL INCLUSION. **The Key Objectives of the Programme**(As per proposal) were educating the ultra-poor and very poor women on financial literacy and sustainable livelihood which included savings, individual Bank account, tapping into all government schemes, investment in business, insurance and pension for future security. The operational area of this program was 9 Blocks from 3 districts of Odisha, namely, Gajapati, Puri and Kandhamal

The achievement by the time the project came to a close was indeed rewarding. 80 active women selected from among the SHGs and trained on financial literacy were found actively involved in the SHG movement. They organized very poor women into new SHGs and revitalized dormant ones and the total number came to be 1500. All of these groups opened bank accounts and got financially linked with the help of the active women.

19000 project participants (very poor women) were trained by the 80 trained active women and 18600 of the trained opened accounts in their respective banks under Pradhan Mantry Dhan Jan Yojana and do continue their savings regularly. Many have gone for different income generation activities. 5055 of them have been linked to insurance and 2000 others, to pensions under different schemes of the government.





Cluster Level Association (CLA) Meeting



Women Self Help Group Meeting



HEALTH CARE



PREM in association with **United Nation Population Fund (UNFPA)** Odisha has been working on project called “**Integrated District Interventions for Improving Access to Information and Services for Reproductive Health and Rights**” . This project has been designed to provide quality health services to the Particular Vulnerable Tribal Groups (PVTGs) of Gajapati and Rayagada districts covering 21 Gram Panchayats of 6 Blocks of above mentioned districts.

Following are the key objectives of the project:-

1. To Strengthen Health system for improved access to integrated quality reproductive health services for women, girls and young people.
2. To improve access to information and services pertaining to RMNCH+A among the particularly vulnerable tribal groups residing in 21 Gram Panchayats of 6 Blocks of Gajapati and Rayagada Districts by strengthening outreach and services at health facilities.
3. To reduce child marriage and empower adolescent girls by strengthening implementation and bringing in convergence and programs for adolescents such as RKSK, LSE and other initiatives in the District.

Key Strategies

1. **promote integrated reproductive health services at public health facilities for women and young people**
2. Improve access to information and services for RMNCH+A in districts focusing on PVTG
3. Strengthen programmes for particularly adolescent Girls

Key Activities of the Project during the year 2019-2020:

Following are the key activities of the project which PREM has implemented during the year 2019-2020 to achieve its objectives.

EXPOSURE VISIT TO SHRADDHA/ADOLESCENT FRIENDLY HEALTH CLINICS: - Exposure visit program was organized for the 130 adolescent girls between the age group 12-19 to the SHRADDHA/ADOLESCENT FRIENDLY HEALTH CLINICS of DHH Paralakhemundi and CHC Chandragiri of Gajapati district. Adolescent girls from Kujasing, Chandragiri, Labarsing, Jeeranga, Dhadiamba, Baghamari and Chandiput Gram Panchayats of Gumma and Mohana Blocks of Gajapati district had participated in this exposure visit. SHRADDHA HEALTH CLINIC is also known as Adolescent Friendly Health Clinic. Different kinds of services are provided in the clinic to the adolescent girls. The available services are two categories i.e counseling and curative services. SHRADDHA HEALTH CLINIC counsel to the adolescent on nutrition, puberty, RTI/STI prevention, delaying marriage, menstrual disorders, personal hygiene, menstrual hygiene, use of sanitary napkin, use of contraceptives, sexual abuse and gender violence. Under curative services the adolescent girls get treatment facilities in this clinic. The objective of organizing this exposure visit was to educate adolescent girls on available facilities at SHRADDHA/AFHC, so that they can access these facilities as and when they need.



TRAINING ON NEWER CONTRACEPTIVE: PREM in association with the UNFPA and NRHM had organized training program on **Newer Contraceptive** method for the medical officers and other medical functionaries of 8 Community Health Centres (CHCs) of Gajapati district. 42 participants from 8 CHCs and the officials of district health office had participated in this training. The objective of organizing this training was to educate to the Medical Officers and other Health Officials on Newer Contraceptive method, so that the medical team can adopt this new contraceptive method at their CHC level. It is one of the safe methods for maintaining spacing between pregnancies.



CLUSTER COORDINATOR'S TRAINING ON THEMATIC CARD: Three days intensive training was conducted for the Cluster Coordinators of the project at PREM's Training Centre Mandiapalli, Berhampur. 21 cluster coordinators from Gajapati and Rayagada districts were present in this training. The objective of organizing this training was to enhance the capacity of Cluster health coordinators on child health, mother health, Adolescent girl's health and role of Cluster Coordinators in the VHND program. Following topics are covered in this capacity building training program



. Following topics are covered in this capacity building training program:-

- Overview of healthy child and Danger signs among under five children.
 - Kangaroo mother care & breast feeding,
 - Growth monitoring and identifying malnourished children.
 - Integrated Management of Neonatal & Childhood Illnesses (IMNCI)
 - To understand the common childhood illness and referral services
-
- National Immunization Program. Acute Respiratory Infections (ARI) and Diarrheal Diseases (Zinc and ORS for Diarrhea, Early detection of ARI, ORS preparation and Diarrhea prevention).
 - Different Programs like- Janani Shishu Surakhya Karyakrama (JSSK) -Entitlements for children, Home Based New Born Care (HBNC), Home Based Young Child Care (HBYC), Mothers Absolute Affection (MAA) program Navjat Shishu Suraksha Karyakram (NSSK), Rastriya Bal Swasthya Karyakram (RBSK), Infant and Young Child Feeding (IYCF), Nutritional Rehabilitation Centres (NRC), India Newborn Action plan (INAP)
 - Overview of facility based newborn and child care (SNCU, NBSU, NBCCs) focusing on referral and preparation of community for emergency services.
 - Healthy nutrition and local issues, (balanced diet, Nutrition for the first 1000 day of life including complementary feeding).
 - Supplementation with micronutrients and prevention of anemia: Vitamin – A, Iron and Folic Acid supplementation and deworming

Village Health & Nutrition Day (VHND) & Routine Immunization Program

PREM team sensitizes, motivates and encourages to the mothers, adolescent girls and children to attend Village Health & Nutrition Day (VHND) programs and Routine Immunization camps regularly and ensured cent percent participation in the program in its operational villages of Gajapati, Rayagda and Kandhamal Districts.



ROLLOUT OF NEWER CONTRACEPTIVES IN COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTRE LEVEL

Sensitization workshops have been conducted at B.K.Pada, Rayagda, R.udayagiri and Mohana Community Health Centres (CHC) of Gajapati District to sensitize and roll out the newer spacing contraceptive methods among the young eligible couples.

More than 500 young couples and ASHAs, ANMs, staff nurse, CHC staffs and superintendent had participated in these workshops. Medical team explained the benefits of this newer contraceptive method to the beneficiaries in the workshop and a total of 294 eligible beneficiaries accepted newer contraceptive in the workshop



Training for ANM and MAA GRUHA ASSISTANTS:

Capacity building training program has been organized on **Newer Contraceptives and Client friendly reproductive health services and information** for the **ANM and MAA Gruha Assistant's** of the Gajapati district at Mohana Community Health Centre (CHC). A total of 138 participants were present in this one day training. The objective of organizing this training program was to bring better understanding among the front line health workers on reproductive health and their rights, maternal and adolescent health includes nutrition services, early marriage, adolescent pregnancy, usage of spacing methods (Condom, IUD, Oral Pills) and newly introduced contraceptives



Thematic Training of Cluster Coordinator's on Sexual and Reproductive Health: Three days intensive training was organized during the month of May from the date on 27.05.2019 to 29.05.2019. A total of 21 cluster coordinators were present from Gajapati and Rayagada with the project officers from both the districts and state project officer from Bhubaneswar. The training was held at PREM conference hall, Mandiapalli.

Training objective is that, to educate them the thematic area on child health and community interface and Supportive supervision by cluster coordinators (VHND)

The training subject was that,

- Overview of Sexual and Reproductive Health (introduction, services, importance, Benefits for mother and child)
- Introduction to modern method of contraceptives in detail (LAM, oral pill (Mala-N & Chhaya), condom)
- Details of FP methods (DMPA, Sterilization male and female)
- Details on FP methods (ECP, IUCD) and Initiation of different modern method of contraceptives
- Overview of menstrual Hygiene and management
- Overview on STI/RTI management
- Health Education and method specific counseling on FP and SRH services
- FAQ discussion on FP methods (Focusing on Antara)



YOUNG COUPLES MEET AT PVTG GRAM PANCHAYATS :- Young Couples Meets have been organized in 13 different PVTG Gram Panchayats of Mohan and Gumma Blocks of Gajapati District during the year. A total of 1011 participants including 650 young couples were present in the Meet. The purpose of organizing these meets are to create awareness among the PVTG communities and provide them information on demerits of Early Marriage, Ante Natal Care (ANC), Institutional Delivery, Birth Spacing and Delaying Births, Sexual Reproductive Health, Child Health, Routine Immunization, new contraceptive methods like **Inj-Antara** and **tab-Chhaya**. Local Folk Media (Palla) has been played vital role to sensitize these PVTG couples and communities on above topics.

Following are list of Gram Panchayats, date of event and participants attended in the Couple Meet in PVTG areas.

Sl #	Name of the Panchayat	Date	Total Participants	Name of the Block
1	Dhepaguda	03.07.2019	73	Mohana
2	Kujasing	06.07.2019	75	Gumma
3	Bhubani	08.07.2019	84	Gumma
4	Ajayagada	09.07.2019	121	Gumma
5	Jeeranga	10.07.2019	65	Mohana
6	Chudangapur	11.07.2019	67	Mohana
7	Antaraba	15.07.2019	77	Mohana
8	Badasindhiba	17.07.2019	95	Mohana
9	Chandiput	19.07.2019	57	Mohana
10	Baghamari	20.07.2019	62	Mohana
11	Dhadiamba	21.07.2019	90	Mohana
12	Chandragiri	22.07.2019	60	Mohana
13	Labarsing	24.07.2019	85	Mohana



STRENGTHENING GAON KALYAN SAMITI OF PVTG GRAM PANCHAYATS OF GAJAPATI DISTRICT:

Sensitization meetings have been conducted for the members of Gaon Kalyan Samiti of five different PVTG Gram Panchayats of Mohana Block of Gajapati District. This was one day meeting and a total of 360 GKS members including Sarpanch, Samiti Member and Adolescents Girls participated in these sensitization meetings.

The purpose of organizing these sensitization meetings are to educate and empower the GKS members and other stakeholder on proper planning and utilization of untie GKS fund, sanitized on maternal and child health, family planning services, addressing vulnerabilities of adolescent girls in PVTG communities such as dropout from schools, child marriage, teen age pregnancy and use of contraceptives by young couples, sensitized on child marriage prohibition Act-2006, oriented on GKS guideline for uses of untie fund, schemes and different skill building training for adolescent girls available at District level and how to take preventive measures to fight Corona virus. During the session the resource persons used IEC materials, organized group discussions and shared different successful case studies to motivate and educate the participants.

The following are the list of Gram Panchayats, Training dates and Participants of GKS sensitization meeting at Mohana Block of Gajapati District.

Sl#	Name of the Panchayat	Date	Total Participants	Name of the Block
1	Chandiput	16.02.2020	64	Mohana
2	Jeeranga	17.02.2020	91	Mohana
3	Labarsing	26.202020	73	Mohana
4	Badasindhiva	27.02.2020	62	Mohana
5	Baghamari	29.02.2020	70	Mohana



EYE Camp at Mohana Block

PREM, in collaboration with Shankar Netralaya, Samarjhola, Ganjam has been organizing eye camps for the senior citizens of Mohana Block, Gajapati District of Odisha since last two years.



Eye camp organized at Mohana block of Gajapati District

HEALTH CHECKUP CAMPS IN INACCESSIBLE TRIBAL AREAS: With the objective of providing health service to the children and community people at their door step, PREM has organized 9 health camps in the inaccessible rural tribal pockets of Daringbadi block of Kandhamal district during the year. In the health camps doctor and health workers do the check up of children's and mother's health and treatment them from common diseases. Total 758 children have attended in the 9 health camps. The main objective of the camps was not necessarily to diagnose somebody's disease. It was to see if a child had any infection or was free from the common ailments. Fortunately the children had no major ailment to suffer from. The Children were given appropriate illness specific medicines on the spot and parents, educated as to how to take care of their children from the diseases. As a consequence of such regular health checkups, appropriate treatment and preventive measures, the common ailments are now on the decline paving the way for increased retention of children in schools and better academic performance unlike before.



Key Achievements under Health Project

1. Exposure visit has been organized for the 130 adolescent girls (age group 12-19) to the SHRADDHA/ADOLESCENT FRIENDLY HEALTH CLINICS of DHH Paralakhemundi and CHC Chandragiri
2. 21 Cluster Coordinators of Gajapati and Rayagada districts have trained on thematic cards (health aspects)
3. More than 500 young couples have been trained on Newer contraceptive methods and now it is successful roll-out at the CHC level
4. Successfully reactivated the AFH Clinics at DHH,CHC-Chandragiri,CHC-Gumma,CHC-R.Udayagiri and CHC-B.K.Pada.
5. Special VHND camps have been organized as per micro plan.
6. Regularize of VHNDs Camps in the operational area as per the approved schedule.
7. Regularize the meetings of Adolescents at PVTG project operational Blocks
8. EYE Camps have been conducted in Mohana block of Gajapati district with the support of Sankar Netralaya, Berhampur, Ganjam
9. 9 Health camps have been organized in the inaccessible areas of Daringbadi block of Kadhamal district where 758 children have attended for their health check up.
10. 1011 PVTG young couples have trained on reproductive child health, sexual health birth spacing and contraceptive measures during young couples meet.
11. 360 Gaon Kalyan Samiti (GKS) members of PVTGs Gram Panchayats have been trained on proper management of funds under GKS.
12. 138 ANMs, MAA Gruha Assistants have trained by the project on Newer Contraceptives and Client friendly Reproductive Health Services.

SUPPORTED BY: UNFPA

Promotion of Child Rights



PROMOTION OF CHILD RIGHTS

PREM emphasizes on creating a conducive environment where every children enjoy their basic rights and live in a fearless and child friendly surroundings. The organization creates sensitization among the parents, community peoples and different stakeholders to understand the essence of child care and protection. The children are engaged through participation and decision-making process in different child-centric programmes. Simultaneously, advocacy at different level has been instrumental in improving the condition of children at family, institution and society.

Child Clubs: To sensitize the children about their basic rights and protections and aware them on available child protection mechanism and services, PREM has been organizing different activities at the community level with the Children. Children Clubs have been formed in every village where children below 18 years are the members of these Clubs. Children club meetings are going on regularly to organize the children and help them to understand about different type of child abuses and their role to stop these abuses at family, village, schools, hostels and different institutions.

Strengthening of Village and Gram Panchayat (GP) Level Child Protection Committees: PREM has been organizing different activities at the village and GP level to strengthen these committees. Encouraging the village peoples, parents and members of SHGs to discuss on child right and protection issues like child trafficking, child labour, child marriage, different form of child abuse in their families, village meetings, Palli Sabha and Gram Sabha meetings. Organizing meetings and sessions to educate the village people, parents, village leaders, SHG members and PRI members on available child protection mechanism, CHILDLINE services and services of 1098 Toll Free number.

Role of Self Help Groups (SHGs): PREM encourages the members of SHGs to talk about Child Rights and Child Protection Mechanisms in their monthly meetings. Sensitize them through meetings and session on rights of child and child care and protection mechanisms, CHILDLINE services, services of 1098 Toll Free number and on types of abuses. PREM has strengthened the members of SHGs in such a way that when SHG members develop individual/ group goal setting they take the issues of their children especially their education, health and other social aspects in their plan.



Children Movement for Climate Justice (CMCJ)

CMCJ (Children Movement for Climate Justice) is a nationwide movement for healthy climate Justice to children's development, spread across the states of Karnataka, Tamilnadu, Andhra Pradesh, Telengana, Chhattisgarh and Odisha. In Odisha PREM is the convener of the state chapter, CMCJ. The total membership in CMCJ, Odisha chapter is 1368 children.

In Odisha chapter, 330 children obtained a special training on CMCJ and child rights during the year. There were several meetings as part of the campaign towards the membership in CMCJ. PREM in convergence with the Bal Vikash project did observe the Orange day, HIV/AIDS day and international women's day in order to highlight the rights of children, especially that of girl children and address the issues of their contraventions. Almost 387 CMCJ members participated in these programs. CMCJ and gender formed an integral part of the agenda in all these programs. In the Annual Tribal women and children's convention organized by PREM, 190 children participated. Here the rights to development and protection were thrashed and climatic justice, touched upon as a response to climate change that has tremendous adverse impact upon mankind, especially children in tender age.

Plantation of trees and use of smokeless chullah were taken as mitigation and adaptation measures respectively to bring about climatic balance. Children had advocacy at the block office for household toilets and water facilities in schools and communities. Training camps were held on organic farming for sustainable agriculture.





YOUTH EMPOWERMENT



EMPOWERMENT OF YOUTH

Implementing BIJU YUVA VAHINI (BYV)–A Scheme of Department of Sports and Youth Service Govt. of Odisha.

Youth represent the most dynamic segment of the population and they are the future of the nation. Though there are several factors contributing to the social, economic and cultural growth of a nation, it is the youth population which plays a pivotal role in nation building. The greatest wealth and strength of any nation is its youth force. A nation can progress only when the energy of the youth is productively channelized. Fortunately, India is one of the youngest nations in the world. About 65% of India's population is under 35 years of age. The focus of the Government should be on youth-led development. The Youth should be "active drivers" and not merely the "passive recipients" of development.

Realizing the importance of youth, the Government of Odisha has introduced Odisha Youth Policy, 2013 with the vision "To empower youth of the country to achieve their full potential, and through them make Odisha as one of the developed state in India. The Department of Sports and Youth Affairs has been implementing various programmes with the objective of developing the personality and leadership qualities of the youth and inculcating qualities of good citizenship and volunteerism among the youth through Biju Yuva Sashaktikaran programme.

In 2018, a new sub-scheme called Biju Yuva Vahini was launched by the Department of Sport and Youth Services Govt. of Odisha to promote leadership, volunteerism and a healthy lifestyle through sports and social action interventions.

The Department of Sports and Youth Services, Government of Odisha, selected People's Rural Education Movement (PREM) for setting up a District Programme Management Units (DPMUs) for cluster-B covering Ganjam, Gajapati, Kandhamal, Boudh & Nayagarh District to facilitate the implementation process of Sub-Scheme BIJU YUVA VAHINI



The vision of this scheme is to promote the holistic development of the youth while creating a foundation to address social issues and help the youth bring about sustainable change within their communities.

As the youth of Odisha channelize their immense energy towards this programme, they will actively participate in various social action projects and community engagement activities, which will benefit them personally and benefit the community as a whole as well

- Channelize the immense energy of the youth of Odisha towards Nation-Building activities.
- Inspire the Spirit of Volunteerism.
- Promote active participation in various Social Action Projects and Community engagement activities.
- Encourage traits of Comradeship; Personality Development, Leadership Qualities, National Character and Good Citizenship.
- Engage the youth between the ages of 15 -35 in the state.
- Make the youth the focal point for dissemination of knowledge within the community.
- Target youth interventions through Sports, Social, Art & Culture programmes across the state.
- Promote a healthy lifestyle and scientific temper amongst them.

The Biju Yuva Vahini (BYV), regarded as one of the largest youth engagement program in India. The programme under BYV adopts three pronged strategies for wide spread youth interventions across the state and the strategies include (1) social campaigns, and promotions of sports,(2).Annual Youth Conclaves and (3) Youth Connect Platforms. Under the campaign component issues primarily focusing on six thematic areas like Clean and Green, education and literacy, women empowerment, health and hygiene, inclusive development. Further, youth are engaged in the promotion of area specific sports, identifying local heroes and acknowledging them, promotion of art, culture and inculcate scientific temper among the youth. Youth conclaves are also organized at regional level and national level. Besides, social media and print media are widely used to connect to the youth.

Operational Structure

Total 105 No of staff are deployed at the Block/ULB and district level under this cluster to facilitate the BYV programme. Total 1192 No of BYV units at the GP/Ward level have been formed and around 38000 volunteers are registered under Cluster-B.

Operational Areas

The operational areas of Cluster- B under Biju Yuva Vahini project consists of 1086 GP s in 52 Blocks, 311 wards in 28 Urban Local Bodies and 40 wards in the Berhampur Municipal Corporation(BeMC) spread over 5 districts of Odisha namely Ganjam, Gajapati, Kandhamal, Boudha and Nayagarh. The details of the operational areas of PREM are presented in Table-1.

Operational Area of Cluster –B

Table-1

Districts	Blocks	No of GPs	ULBs	No of Wards NACs & MP	Municipal Corporation(MC)	No of wards of MC
Ganjam	22	503	17	240	1	40
Gajapati	07	149	02	29	0	0
Kandhamal	12	171	03	39	0	0
Nayagarh	08	194	05	72	0	0
Boudh	03	69	01	17	0	0
Total	52	1086	28	399	1	40

Project Implementation: The BYV project in cluster B is facilitated by the coordinators deployed at the Block, ULB and District level. Candidates having requisite qualification and adequate experience were selected in consultation with the SPMU(State Project Management Unit). **105** No of staff are engaged in Cluster B to facilitate the BYV programme. The details of staff position under the project are presented in Table-2.

Staff Deployment Position- Cluster B

Table-2

Sl	District	No of DYC/MYC	No of POs	No of BYC	No of NYC	WC	Total
1	Ganjam	2	4	22	17	0	45
2	Gajapati	1	2	07	02	0	12
3	Kandhamal	1	2	12	03	0	18
4	Nayagarh	1	2	08	05	0	16
5	Boudh	1	2	03	01	0	6
6	BeMC	1	2	0	0	04	7
	Total	7	14	52	28	04	105

DYC: District Youth Coordinator, PO: Project Officer, BYC, Block Youth Coordinator, NYC: NAC Youth Coordinator, WC : Ward Coordinator & MYC: Municipal Youth Coordinator

Formation of BYV & Membership

A Biju Yuva Vahini unit is formed at the GP and ward level and any youth staying in Odisha and in the age group of 15-35 can become the member of Biju Yuva Vahini. Amongst the BYV members, one third should be women. The block and ULB level committee is formed to monitor the BYV activities under the chairmanship of the BDO and the Executive Officer. Besides the officers of line departments were included as members of the committee to monitor the activities of BYV. The details of BYV formation is presented in Table-3

Total BYV Formation and No of Members/Volunteers

Table-3

Sl	District	Total No of BYVs Formed	Total No of Bank Accounts Opened	Total Registered Volunteers
1	Ganjam	583	577	17315
2	Gajapati	157	157	5032
3	Kandhamal	179	179	4718
4	Nayagarh	201	201	8627
5	Boudh	72	72	1746
6	BeMC	40	40	900
	Total	1192	1186	39338

ACTIVITIES UNDER TAKEN DURING THE PERIOD MAR-2019 TO FEB-2020

Organization of Gaon Olympics in all the GPs and wards:- Sports are being considered as one of most important pillars under the BYV Scheme. With an aim to raise awareness about benefits of sports activities and promoting healthy living, BYV members in cluster-B organized different sports events specific to the local areas across the state. These events are being organized under the supervision of District Sports Officers (DSO). With an aim of reaching out to people at the grass root level, these competitions like Kabbadi, Long jump, khoko, skipping, carom, etc were organized by 1192 BYV units at the Gram Panchayat (GP) and ward level.



Plantation programme:-Sabuja Banani in all GPs and wards under cluster-B: With devastating cyclones of TITLI & FANI inflicting colossal damage to green cover in our state, the BYV volunteers have taken up the mission of re-greening Odisha through massive plantation drives across all GPs & ULBs of state. Christened as 'Sabuja Banani' social action programme, the Green Odisha Initiative is all set to create another milestone this year with target plantation of 5 lakh saplings in the state. In cluster B around 78,000 saplings were planted by 38,000 registered volunteers in cluster B.



Awareness on Road Safety- RAKHYAK programme in all the GPs and wards.

The Biju Yuva Vahini volunteers added another glorious chapter to their praiseworthy social action initiatives by sensitizing communities and public on Road Safety and Safe Driving practices through 'Rakhyak' social action programme across all GPs and ULBs of the Cluster. BYV volunteers have truly lifted the spirit of programme by giving it a rousing start in all parts of the state.

Campaigns were organized on Traffic Rule and New M.V. Act 2019:

1. Organization of Rallies and campaigns in every ward with banner, placard, slogans.
2. Distribution of leaflets to the general public on the road safety measures
3. Promotion of Road Safety Measures by organizing School level Debate Competitions
4. Volunteer as Surakshya Sahayogi and assist the Traffic Police/Personnel for enforcement of traffic rules and regulations
5. Arrangement of Surakshya Sibir-the special camps have been organized to educate the general public on the road safety measures and new M.V. Act and support the people in providing the subject related documents in coordination with RTO. Based on the guideline, each Biju Yuva Vahini selected the given topics for sensitizing the community:
6. Traffic Control
7. Pollution Testing Camps with awareness creation on Road Safety Measures





Rescue and Relief Operation during FANI: A powerful cyclone swept into eastern India, as per official record 8 people dead and hundreds of homes destroyed. Cyclone FANI tore into coastal areas of Odisha with winds of up to 150km/h (93mph), uprooted trees and electric poles and damaged hutments in Odisha's Kendrapada, Khurda and Ganjam districts after making landfall in Puri. The cyclone also triggered heavy rainfall in three districts and caused damage to power and communication. Total 7401 No of BYV members were engaged before, during and after the FANI cyclone storm in different locations in rescue & relief works

The major activities taken up by BYV members are as follows

1. Generating awareness among the communities on the severe cyclonic storms.
2. Evacuation of people to safe locations identified by Block and district administration.
3. Supported in providing cooked food in rehabilitation centers of the block.
4. Rescued people from high-risk areas to safe places indemnified by the Administration.
5. Cleaned roads in different locations to facilitated transportation and communication.
6. Cutting the trees by BYV volunteers in different areas of the cluster.
7. BYVs are involved in repairing broken houses of different villages of the district.
8. Supporting for loading and unloading and delivering relief materials for the people affected.
9. Reaching out to the old aged and sick beneficiaries at their door step with relief money and materials.
10. Rescued to livestock-domestic animals and bird in the high risk areas.

Other Activities:- Besides these planned activities, the BYV volunteers were engaged in organizing following activities in different Gram Panchayats, Wards, Blocks and Districts

- Blood donation camps,
- Awareness on prevention of child marriage,
- Campaign on drug de-addiction,
- Sanitation and cleanliness drive in the temples and places of historical importance,
- Village development works,
- Dissemination of information on government schemes,
- Collection of information on active membership of the BYVs,
- To mitigate the sufferings of the people affected by FANI, the BYV volunteers and staff of Cluster B contributed Rupees One Lakh to Chief Ministers Relief Fund.

Conclusion: The activities of the Biju Yuva Vahini were facilitated by BYCs, NYCS, and Ward Coordinators, POs, DYC's and MYC of cluster B. Efforts were made to ensure active involvement of all the BYV members in different social and sports activities. Besides, the BYV members were motivated to sensitize the community and carry out social actions at the grass root level.



ACHIEVMENTS OF THE YEAR UNDER YOUTH PROGRAM

- Total 1192 Biju Yuva Vahinis (BYVs) have been formed in 1192 GPs & Wards and total 39338 youth Volunteers have been registered in 1192 BYVs.
- 1186 Biju Yuva Vahinis have Bank accounts and they are actively under taking different social action activities for the development of their societies.
- 78 thousand saplings have been planted by 38000 registered volunteers in five district under cluster B-PREM
- 1192 Gaon Olympics have been organized in all the GPs and wards of operational area to encourage the children and youths towards sports, games and culture.
- RAKHYAK programme has been organized in 1192 GPs and wards to create awareness among the people on road safety.
- Total 7401 BYV members were engaged before, during and after the FANI cyclone storm in different locations in rescue & relief works
- The National Disaster Management Day was celebrated on 29th October 2019 in all the districts of cluster B.

SUPPORTED BY: YOUTH & SPORTS SERVICES GOVERNMENT OF ODISHA



PROFESSIONAL & VOCATIONAL EDUCATION



PROFESSIONAL & VOCATIONAL EDUCATION

SUPPORTED BY : GYAN DEVI FOUNDATION

Most of the potential college students from the unprivileged communities especially the students from tribals and dalits communities of Odisha do not get opportunities to study different professional courses like: Engineering, Nursing, Hotel Management and other similar professional courses due to their poor socio-economic condition of their family. Regarding this PREM has been discussing with different agencies and donors to start a possible mechanism to support these unprivileged potential students. In the year 2011 PREM submitted a proposal to address this issue before the agency named Axis Bank Foundation and the foundation agreed to support these unprivileged students for their professional and vocational education. PREM in association with Axis Bank Foundation started a project in the year 2011 to support these unprivileged potential students for their professional education. From 2011 to till date PREM has supported 71 students for Nursing, 240 students for hotel management and 32 students for engineering diploma and all the pass outs of these professional courses have got placement.



In the financial year 2019-2020 PREM in association Gyandevi Foundation is supporting 18 students for General Nurse Mid-wife, 9 students for B.Sc Nursing and 10 students for Hotel Management. PREM has tie up with different colleges for General Nursing Mid-wife (GNM), B.Sc Nursing and Hotel Management. The details of the student position and name of the collages/ institutes are given in the following table

DETAILS OF THE NURSING STUDENTS AND ASSOCIATE NURSING COLLEGES

Sl.No	Name of the Professional Course	No of Students Joined	Name of the College
1	General Nursing Mid-wife (GNM)	9	St.Joseph's School of Nursing, Visakhapatnam
2	General Nursing Mid-wife (GNM)	7	School of Nursing, Christian Hospital,Berhampur
3	General Nursing Mid-wife (GNM)	1	Mother Vininni College of Nursing, Tadepalligudam
4	General Nursing Mid-wife (GNM)	1	Florence Nightingale School of Nursing,Vijayawada
5	B.Sc. Nursing	5	St.Joseph College of Nursing, Guntur
6	B.Sc. Nursing	1	St.Ann's College of Nursing, Visakhapatnam
7	B.Sc. Nursing	1	Siksha 'O' Anusandhan University, Bhubaneswar
8	B.Sc. Nursing	1	Shekhar College of Nursing,Bengalure
9	B.Sc. Nursing	1	Mother Vannini School & College of Nursing, Tadepalligudam
Total Nursing Students:		27	



MODEL VILLAGE INITIATIVES

Creating Model Village is one of the integral activities of the organization. PREM is organizing different sessions, meetings, trainings and home visits at the village level on different aspects like health, education, livelihood, governance for the different stakeholders of the village. The main purpose of organizing these activities in the villages are to empower the village people and make the village a model one in all aspects, so that people of different age groups of the village can access all type of facilities at the village level and also they can mobilize the different resources from different sources for their development.

Following are the 10 commandments of Model village.

- ❖ 100% eligible children enrollment and retention in ICDS centre and Primary School.
- ❖ 100% child and mother immunization
- ❖ Supply of safe drinking water
- ❖ Well ventilated kitchen and smokeless Chula
- ❖ 100% Toilet and its usage
- ❖ Family income minimum 1.5 lakhs to 1.7 lakhs per annum
- ❖ Saving and food security in each family throughout the year
- ❖ Alcohol free village
- ❖ Litigation free village
- ❖ Zero migration

At present PREM has promoted 100 model villages with above 10 commandments in its operational area. These model villages have not only become the model village of their locality but also have become the model villages of the block, district and state. Nowadays people from different states of India are also visiting PREM and these villages to know the process of developing model villages. PREM is also in the process of developing many more such model villages in its operational area.



OBSERVATION OF NATIONAL & INTERNATIONAL DAYS

International Women's Day: The International women's day was observed on the 8th March '2020 at Sujamaju again attended by 98 young and adult women from the SHGs of nearby villages. The program set in with the welcome address by the field coordinator also spelt out the objectives behind the observation. This galvanized the women and some of their leaders then they stood up and articulated their issues without any hesitation. This spear headed the discussion to domestic violence, the violation of women's rights and gender discrimination rampant in the society at large and in the communities in particular. The project manager in his concluding remarks stressed girl children's education as an indispensable tool for women's empowerment. He advised all to work towards mutual respect, love, justice and equality between men and women in the communities at large and in the families in particular. There was a joyful open environment in the program to make it highly participatory and heart-touching. The analysis helped self introspection, brought in inner realization of their present life of bondage/triviality as the effect of past, even present discrimination. They rose up to the determination that they would by all means educate their girl children and build them on their interest and potentialities into resourceful and self-reliant personalities and would not ever suffer their children to live the same miserable life as theirs.

Zero discrimination day The project facilitated the observation of the **Zero discrimination day** for the second time on its stipulated date 1st of March, 2020 at Sujamaju, right in the heart of far-flung villages, with an object of sensitizing rural conservative communities through their women with the challenging message behind the title of the day. Around 120 SHG representatives from the villages participated in the observation. Anchoring the meeting, the project team put forth brainstorming questions related to the day for reflection and expression. The questions were on the meaning of discrimination, kinds of discrimination, the sorts of discrimination prevalent in the area/in their community and affecting them most. The women drew out a long list of bases of discrimination, namely, caste/ Ethnicity, religion/denomination, colour, complexion, socio-economic status, gender, age, educational status, and parochialism and so on.

All these were thrashed out against their advantages and disadvantages. The socio gram was then improvised to create a situation of simulation among the participants. The result was overwhelming indeed. The sharing of experience from the exercise that followed bore sentimental overtone. To the conclusion of the meeting the participants denounced discrimination of any form as unjust and inhuman and felt the need for their elimination. They were all convinced of the universal norm of acknowledging the human dignity of each human being regardless of caste . creed and color. Moreover, they got inspired to cultivate the human values like equality, justice, fraternity, love and respect in the family, community and the larger society.

ORANGE DAY OBSERVATION: The international Orange day was observed in three different locations, namely, Kilabadi, Sangudumaa and Partamaha on three different dates i.e is 2nd , 3rd and 4th December respectively. The total number of participants in these locations were 221. The field staffs facilitated the program. The object behind observation in remote villages was to make it more meaningful, effective and greater outreach. Young and adult women from nearby villages with orange colour powder applied to their faces and with ribbons of the colour tied to their wrists symbolized the day's observation. The color symbolized good men to women who have been suffering domestic violence for centuries.

Following the briefing on the day's importance made by the project staff, women leaders articulated the issues they had been encountering in their day to day life. The issues that figured prominently to be common and critical for women included among others domestic violence, early marriage, unjust divorce, engagement of girl children in household chores and in the care of siblings at the cost of their studies. The rights of women and the cases of violation were discussed in detail fight against domestic violence and bringing about change in relation between couples into a loving one was the key theme as a response to women's sharing.. The Major thrust was girl child education and empowerment of women for gender justice and equality between men and women in the society.



Besides meetings, there were processions in these villages taken through the streets by the participants with placards in hands and slogans. The placards and slogans carried messages concerning the day and admonitions against injustices done to women, which would no more be tolerated. The observation did affect a great deal of consciousness among the suffering women and they were resolute to combat the issue concertedly and spearhead girl child education on top priority besides, simultaneously preventing child marriage and domestic violence.

WORLD ENVIRONMENT DAY: The World Environment day was observed with greater enthusiasm and seriousness on the 5th of June, 2019 at Partamaha, Daringbadi Ganjam. 105 people including representatives of SHGs, young men and women, tuition teachers, ECE facilitators, the field and central staffs of the Bal Vikash project took part in the program Sponsorship officer of the project highlighted the demerits of plastic and stressed ,Say No to plastics. He went on elaborating the fact that there was profuse use of plastic all over beyond the control of the customers. Perhaps, It is the single largest pollutant of environment. It cannot be buried after use for it cannot dissolve in and mix with the soil , rather it hinders the process of soil fertility . If burnt up, its smoke pollutes the air. It can only be sent back for recycling. In the present contest it a big problem. The best solution is to say No to plastic. Environmental pollution and the resultant climate change is leading mankind to harshest calamities, quite a heavy blow to human civilization. The event was quite participatory and there was an interaction among the participants. The opinions and views shared reflected the ascending trend of environmental degradation owing to air pollution and the causal factors like green house gas, vehicles, industries, use of gas chullah (Oven), firewood, open defecation and denudation of forests and so forth. There was insistence on preventive measures to check the trend in order to avoid the kinds of calamities. The Odisha state has been encountering almost regularly in every alternate year and to ensure climate justice to children. The heat waves, death of birds and animals and so on are the other effects of ecological deterioration. Planting trees and finding non-polluting alternative to plastic were found to be remedial measures against the regularly occurring disasters that claim countless lives of human beings and animals and loss of enormous properties and wealth. Plantation was highlighted as the means of saving mankind from the view point of release of oxygen and intake of carbon-di-oxide by trees. Construction of toilets and their use to keep the environment clean was another dimension of environmental health that was emphasized by some.

The meeting of the day came to a close with a resolution arrived at as follows: " Fresh air is our life as water is. Tree is our friend, let us plant it, grow it and be benefitted by it. Let us also say No to plastic"



Observation of HIV/AIDS DAY: 1st December, 2019 project organized the observation of International HIV/AIDS day at Daringbadi itself. 183 young men and women with red ribbons tied to their shirts/sarees and placards of day's messages in their hands held high came in a long procession from the temple situated at the entrance of the town. The procession passed through the market with thunderous slogans pertaining to the factors accounting for HIV/AIDS, its prevention, treatment and empathy towards the infected persons with hundreds of onlookers on either side. Otherwise, the placards and slogans admonished people against unprotected sex and persuaded people for the use of condoms for safety motivating people, at the same time, to be considerate and to take care of people living in HIV/AIDS. The procession touched the block office and covered the Ambedkar SC & ST college and went beyond to a picnic spot a little nearer the coffee garden. After the procession a meeting was held and the subject was discussed in detail. The young people were aware of the causes and symptoms of HIV/AIDS and on the Retroviral Therapy. It was an eye opener event for many who were present for the first time.



Gender training: This is the third year for the project to impart training on Gender. The project staff had gained some learning by doing and from the observations by experts, the ANCs, the NC and the Asiatic regional coordinator. The CFs had grown all the more conversant with the special, replicable, down-to-earth and simpler module formulated by Ms. Maria. The project team has been applying the module unaltered for training of SHGs on gender for the last 3 years. By the end of March, 2020 almost all the 38 SHGs have gone through the training some way or other, 21 have been fully covered, 17 partially, 16 others on the entrance. Time certainly was a constraint. However, the team tried to complete the module in phases planned on the basis of women's availability. Keeping the training of women's SHGs on gender intact, the project switched over to men's as per the suggestions made by the Asiatic coordinator. Training for men on gender was first initiated at Mokopata and then it spread to other locations. Impacts of the training have begun to surface; consultation with women in household decision making processes, cooking by men when women are out for work or meeting, men and women sitting together for dinner and active participation of women in the village meeting with men are instances taking place in some places/families unlike before



COMPUTER *B*ASED A*D*ULT *L*ITERACY *P*ROGRAM



COMPUTER BASED ADULT LITERACY PROGRAMME

PREM in association with Development Focus, Bangalore has been working on Computer Based Adult Literacy Program in the marginalized communities of different district of Odisha since 2017. In the financial year 2019-2020 PREM has been working on Computer Based Adult Literacy Program in 50 villages of Gunpur block of Rayagada district. The PREM's adult literacy program targets to enhance the learning, reading, writing and cognitive skills of adults from the most marginalized communities.

Goal of the Program: *To improve functional literacy among the most marginalized communities of Odisha.*

Specific Objectives:

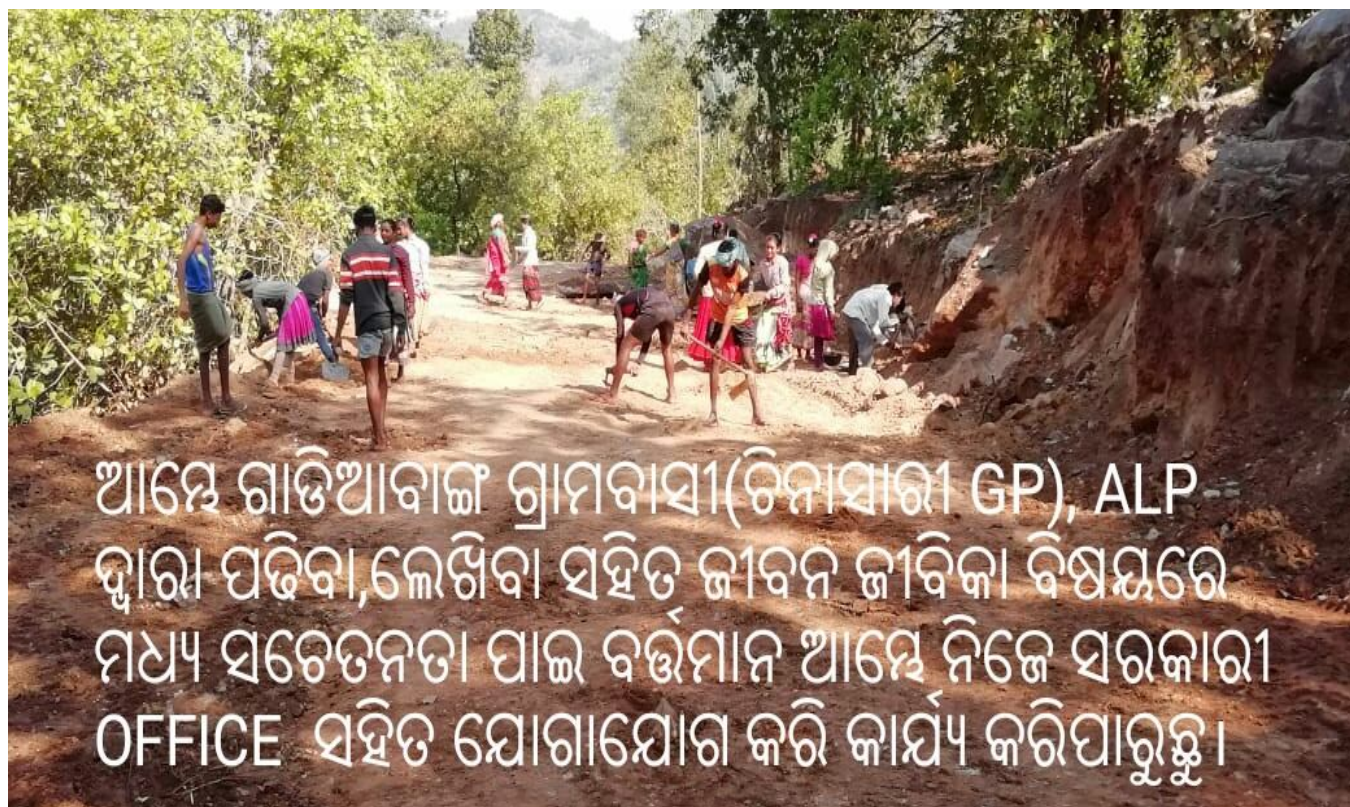
1. To reach 2400 learners in 50 villages of Gunpur block of Rayagada district of Odisha
2. To enhance the confidence level of individuals and families, enabling them access and capitalize economic/livelihood opportunities.
3. To improve awareness among rural households that enables them to demand and access their rights and entitlements.

Activities conducted during the year to achieve its objectives

1. Formed and strengthening the Adult Literacy Committees in 50 villages
2. Organized trainings for the facilitators and supervisors on Computer Based Adult Literacy Program Software, Adult Literacy Class transaction and use of hardware during the class transaction and care and safety of hardware materials.
3. Formed a group of 25 learners for one class and each village there are two groups for 50 learners. Altogether there are 100 groups in 50 villages.
4. Facilitators have conducted two different classes everyday for two different groups (Each class for 2 hours) to help the learners to learn.
5. Facilitators conducted 45 to 50 classes in the village within the period of 3 months for the identified learners.



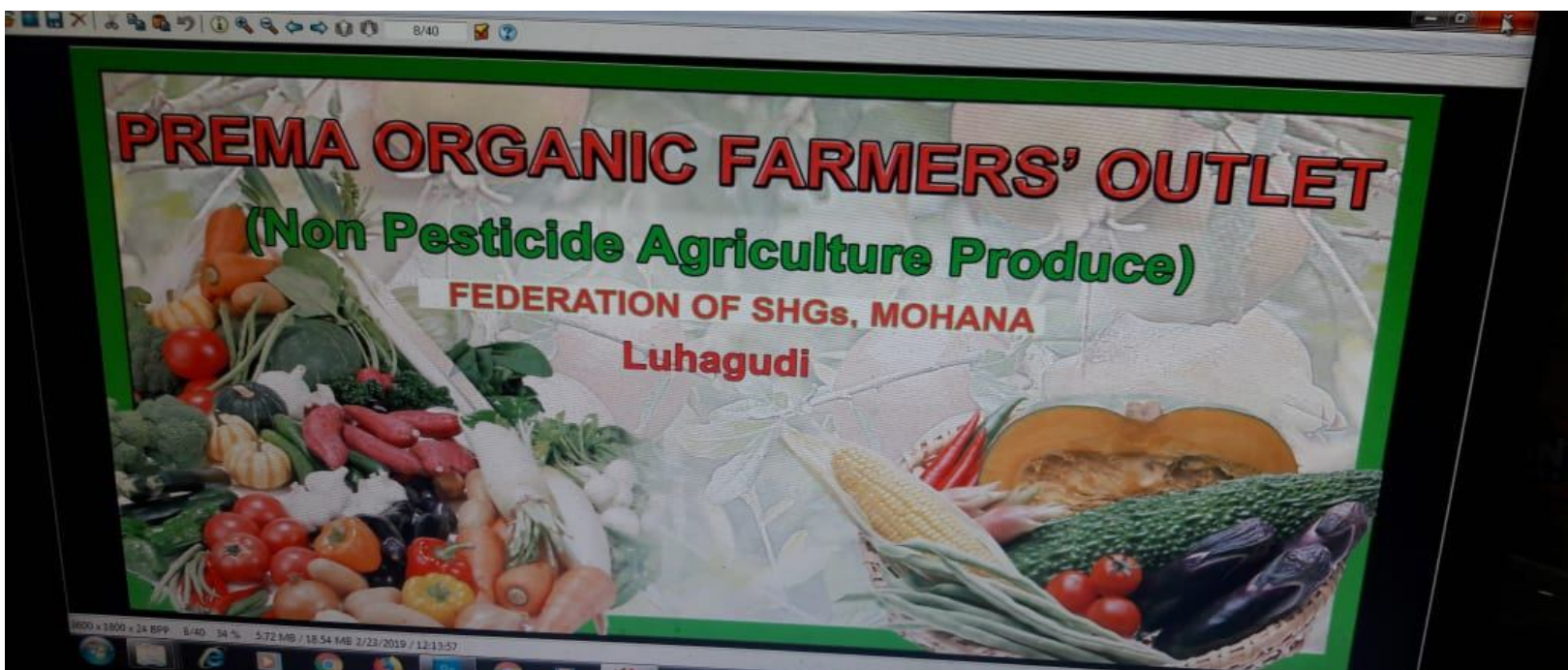
6. After one and half months of these classes the facilitators along with the supervisors have formed 100 learner clubs in 50 villages (each village two learner clubs) based on the their groups and the learners of the each group are the members of these learner clubs.
7. The Learners clubs sits one time in a week in the village and help each other to learn reading, writing and arithmetic. Two active learners of the groups will be lead the each learner clubs. The facilitator and supervisors just facilitate the process and provide necessary handholding support. Learner club is the club where the learners usually discuss on different issues of village and its action plan.



KEY ACHIEVEMENTS

1. 2400 women and men from the marginalized communities who never attended the schools are now able to reading, writing and doing small arithmetic.
2. They are now quite happy and feeling proud because they never expected this in their life.
3. 100 learners Clubs have been formed and they are sitting weekly once to help each other's learning and discussing social issues and its possible solutions.
4. Their participations in different meetings and gatherings have been increased as compared to previous years.
5. Now they understood the importance of education and helping to their children in education.

SUPPORTED BY: DEVELOPMENT FOCUS (DF)



ORGANIC FARMING & MARKETING



ORGANIC FARMING AND MARKETING

PREM with the support of Mr. Babu Joseph, Ex-CEO, Axis Bank Foundation has been working on Organic Farming and its Marketing since 2017. PREM is running this project covering 297 villages of 40 Gram Panchayats of 3 blocks of Gajapati district. The key objectives of this program are as follows:

Key objectives:

1. To create awareness among the farmers on importance and the market demand of organic products
2. To encourage the farmers to initiate organic farming and linking them with other govt. services.

Following are the key activities which the PREM has carried out during the financial year 2019-2020 to achieve its objective in its operational area.

Capacity Building Training: PREM has conducted 20 days training on organic farming for the rural youth farmers. One youth farmer from each village altogether 297 youth farmers from 297 villages participated in this training. Out of 297 trained youth farmers 55 are female farmers and 242 are male youth farmers.

This is 20 days training program which is divided into two phases and each phase of training is for 10 days and the second phase of training is the refresher training. Project team organized batch wise training in different locations for the rural youth farmers. After this 20 days training the trained youth farmers provided training to other youth farmers of his/her village. There are both theory and practical sessions in the training to train the farmers. Following topics are the key subjects of this 20 days training.

- 1) Organic farming
- 2) Animal husbandry
- 3) Market linkages
- 4) Model village



Practical training session on Organic Farming & Marketing



Village level Farmers Training: After receiving the 20 days training on organic farming the 297 trained youth farmers returned to their respective villages and conducted training for the rest youth farmers of their village on organic farming and other advance agriculture components. Altogether 7981 farmers from 297 villages have been trained on organic farming. Out of 7981 trained youth farmers 28 are male and 20 are female.

Handholding Support: Handholding support is a very crucial activity of the project to strengthen the program. Under this project Community Resource Persons of the project regularly visits to these farmers and providing necessary handholding support to the farmers on preparation of seed bed, preparation of compost manure and the cultivation process of organic products.

Linking with government schemes and banks: The community Resource persons of the project regularly visit to the fields and sensitize the farmers about the different government schemes and services related to agriculture. Links to the farmers with different banks for financial assistance. Project team just facilitates this process and ensures to tap with available resources for promotion of agriculture by the rural farmers.



PREMA Organic Farming Outlet: Now many families of the project operational area are doing organic farming. For the marketing point of view project initiated the first **PREMA ORGANIC FARMING OUTLET** at Luhagudi near Mohana but a present there are 150 PREMA Organic farming out lets in the operational areas which helps to the farmers to sale their organic agricultural products.



Weekly Organic Vegetable Market



Weekly Organic Vegetable Market

KEY ACHIEVEMENTS

1. Mobilized fruit bearing trees from the horticulture department and planted in 1000 acres of land to obtain organic fruits.
2. Organic vegetables cultivations have been done in 200 acres of land.
3. Paddy cultivation with SRI PADDY has been done in 250 acres of land.
4. Organic pulses cultivation have been done in 150 acres of land
5. There are 297 master trainers on organic farming in the 297 villages who have trained 7981 youth farmers of 297 villages
6. At present there are 150 PREMA Organic Farming Outlet in the project operational area.
7. Demands of organic products are now increasing. So farmers are also giving their interest towards cultivation of organic farming as a result most of the barren lands brought in to productive.
8. Now village people are preparing village action plan focusing on organic farming and presenting this plan before the Palli Sabha and Gram Sabha for approval.

SUPPORTED BY: MR. BABU JOSEPH EX-CEO, AXIS BANK FOUNDATION





**FOCUSED AREA DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME (FADP), ITDA
Gunpur, Government Odisha and OTELP Plus/ ITDA, Koraput
Government of Odhisha-Managed by PREM**



HARVESTING OF SWEET CORN FROM THE CLUSTER

FOCUSED AREA DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME (FADP), ITDA Gunpur, Government Odisha and OTELP Plus/ ITDA, Koraput Government of Odisha

Managed by PREM

PREM In association with ITDA, Gunpur Government of Odisha has been implementing a Project called Focused Area Development Programme(FADP) in 7 blocks of Rayagada district and at the same time PREM is also managing OTELP Plus Program at Nandapur block of Rayagada district.

The perspective plan of ITDA Gunpur is supporting ST families with viable alternative livelihoods Identification of livelihood opportunities based on the land and non land based options suitable to local conditions, available resources and capacities of the tribal communities. FADP is being implemented by converging resources from SCA to TSP & Art 275(1) in convergence with other flagship programmes of state/ central Govt. i.e. - MGNREGA, National Horticulture Mission (NHM), Rastriya Krushi Vikash Yojana (RKVY), OLM etc.

In respect to work with people of tribal area the ITDA Gunpur and the PREM, both committed and implementing FADP programme to enhance the livelihood status of tribal in 7 blocks of Rayagada district under ITDA Gunpur.

Following are the key activities and achievement under FADP, ITDA, Gunpur project for the year 2019-2020- Managed by PREM

1. Vegetable Cultivation

FADP has been targeted to execution of cluster basis vegetable cultivation

Name of the Blocks	Target	Achievement	No. of Village Covered	No. GP Covered	Type of Cluster	No. of Beneficiaries	Area Covered In Acre
Gunupur	100	123	7	3	Cauliflower, Cabbage, Brinjal	123	61.5
Ramnaguda	100	125	5	3	Brinjal, Chilli And Tomato	125	55
Padmapur	100	130	3	3	Chilli & Cauliflower	130	31
Bissum Cuttak	100	123	7	5	Brinjal, Cauliflower, Chilli And Tomato	123	65
Muniguda	100	110	4	4	Brinjal, Cauliflower, Chilli	110	55
Gudari	100	110	6	3	Brinjal, Cauliflower, And Tomato	110	55
Chandrapur	100	112	5	3	Brinjal, Cauliflower, And Tomato	112	56
	700	833	37	24		833	378.5

WADI PLANTATION (Mango + Cashew)

In the year 2019-20 WADI PLANTATION Programme has been taken up in 07 of block, covering 510 Nos beneficiary for 515 acre of area.

Horticulture Activity Under FADP During the Year 2019-2020						
WADI Plantation Mango and Cashew Under FADP During the Period of 2019-2020						
Name of the Blocks	Target	Achievement	No. of the Village Covered	No. GP Covered	No. of Beneficiaries	Area Covered in Acre
Gunupur	150	170	9	5	170	170
Ramnaguda	100	134	8	6	134	139
Padmapur	50	50	5	3	50	50
Bissum Cuttak	30	33	2	1	33	33
Gudari	50	73	5	4	73	73
Chandrapur	50	50	2	1	50	50
Total	430	510	31	20	510	515

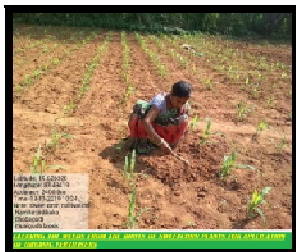
PROMOTION OF SWEET CORN CLUSTER *The hybrid sweet corn cultivation programme was taken in 7 blocks of Rayagada district under this ITDA, Gunpur.*

HORTICULTURE ACTIVITY under FADP DURING THE PERIOD OF 2019-20						
SWEET CORN CLUSTER						
NAME OF THE BLOCKS	TARGET	ACHIEVEMENT	NO. OF THE VILLAGE COVERED	NO. GP COVERED	NO. OF BENEFICIARIES	AREA COVERED IN ACRE
Gunupur	50	50	6	3	50	25
Ramnaguda	40	41	4	2	41	20.5
Padmapur	50	50	18	8	50	25
Bissum Cuttak	35	35	4	3	35	17.5
Muniguda	20	20	2	2	20	10
Gudari	50	50	6	3	50	25
Chandrapur	50	50	9	3	50	25
Total	295	296	49	24	296	148

Promotion of Back Yard Poultry

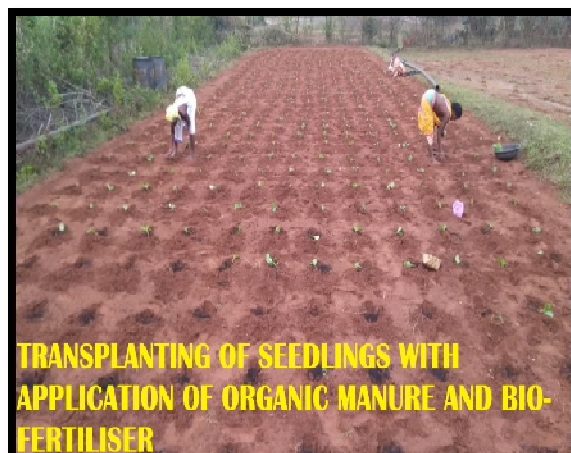
Promotion of back yard Poultry rearing is one of the activities of the FADP. Following is the live stock activity under FADP during the project period of 2019-2020

Livestock Activity Under FADP During the Project Period 2019-20					
Promotion of Back Yard Poultry					
Name of The Blocks	Target	Achievement	No. of The Village Covered	No. of GP Covered	Present Status
Gunupur	100	151	7	1	Beneficiaries List Already Submitted At ITDA, Gunupur
Ramnaguda	100	77	4	1	
Padmapur	100	127	6	1	
Bissum Cuttak	100	219	14	9	
Muniguda	100	165	9	6	
Gudari	100	102	4	1	
Chandrapur	100	115	10	5	
	700	956	54	24	





RAISING OF SEEDLING FOR CAULIFLOWER CLUSTER



TRANSPLANTING OF SEEDLINGS WITH APPLICATION OF ORGANIC MANURE AND BIO-FERTILISER



DISTRIBUTION OF HYBRID SEEDS AND BIO-FERTILISERS TO THE BENEFICIARIES OF VEGETABLE CLUSTER.



DISTRIBUTION OF HYBRID SEEDS AND BIO-FERTILISERS TO THE BENEFICIARIES OF VEGETABLE CLUSTER.



SWEET CORN SELLING AT MOSARKAR IEC STALL BY THE BENEFICIARIES OF SWEET CORN CLUSTER



SWEET CORN SELLING ON ROAD SIDE BY THE BENEFICIARIES OF SWEET CORN CLUSTER

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PHOTO GALLERY



PHOTO GALLERY

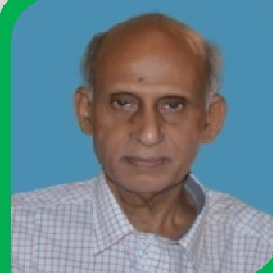


GOVERNING BODY MEMBERS OF PREM ORGANIZATION



Dr. Jacob Thundyil is the President and Founder of PREM. He is the Governing Board Member of International Network of Alternative Financial Institutions (INAFI). He was the Board Member of Council for Advancement of People's Action & Rural Technology (CAPART) and one of the founder members of Voluntary Action Network of India(VANI). He is also the convener of National Advocacy Council for Development of Indigenous Communities(NACDIP).

Dr. Chacko Paruvany, Secretary-cum-Treasurer & Co-founder of PREM. Dr. Chacko worked in Germany and experienced in mass communication and community health.

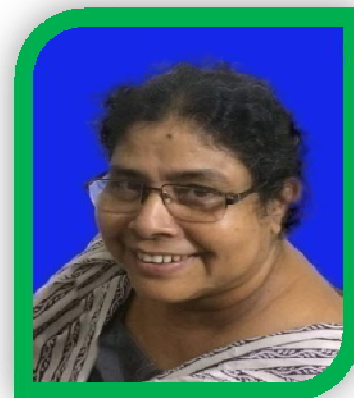


Mr. M. Nageswara Rao, Joint Secretary of PREM. Mr. Rao, an Advocate by profession, has been providing legal aid to the poor and marginalized communities for asserting their constitutional rights. He has rich experience in dealing with cases relating to human rights, especially the tribals. He is also associated with several organizations as legal Advisor

Ms. A. Padma Raju, Member : A social worker engaged in the empowerment of tribals in southern districts of Odisha. She is currently working as Secretary of Centre for Community Development (CCD), Paralakhemundi, Gajapati



Ms. Minoti Padhi, Member : *She is involved in organizing tribal communities, mobilizing women to form Self Help Groups and leadership building on gender discrimination, income generation through value addition of local product. Presently Ms Padhi is working as Secretary of **Institute for Women's Development (IWD)***



Ms. V Satyabati, Member : *Ms. Satyabati, a social worker specialized in addressing the health related issues of the women and children and now engaged in providing eye care service to the people. She heads an organization namely **Jana Jagarana***

Ms. Geeta Devi, Member : *Being a human right defender and legal practicener, Ms Geeta is involved in providing legal support to the victims of atrocities, discrimination, human right violation, domestic violence, child abuse. She also works for the promotion and protction of children and women rights.*



PROGRAMS/PROJECTS DURING THE YEAR 2019-2020

- ❖ GRIHINI Women Program-Life Skill Management Training for Women
- ❖ Bal Bikash -Community Focused Child Development Project
- ❖ Empowerment of youth through Biju Yuva Vahini Scheme of Govt. of Odisha
- ❖ Integrated Approach for Improving Access information & Service for Reproductive Health & Rights
- ❖ Children Movement For Climate Justice (CMCJ)
- ❖ Ultra Poor Women Capacity Building & Financial Inclusion with the support of Trickle Up
- ❖ Mother Tongue Based Multilingual Early Childhood Education in Tribal areas
- ❖ Resource & Training Centre on Mother Tongue based Multilingual Early Childhood Education.
- ❖ Model Village Initiative
- ❖ Kinder Garden Support
- ❖ English Medium Education for Disadvantaged Children at Kendriya Vidyalaya
- ❖ FADP- ITDA Gunpur, Rayagada
- ❖ OTELP Plus- ITDA Nandapur, Koraput
- ❖ Computer Based Adult Literacy Program, Supported by Development Focus (DF).
- ❖ Profession and Vocational Education, Supported by Gyan Devi Foundation.
- ❖ Organic Farming and Marketing, Supported by Mr. Babu Joseph, Ex-CEO, AXIS Bank Foundation

OUR VALUABLE PARTNERS

Following are our key partners who have been associated with PREM for the development of marginalized communities. The continuous support and innovation ideas of our esteemed partners have strengthen PREM's development work as a result PREM has done incredible work in the field and brought remarkable changes in the area of education, health, livelihood, local governance, child rights, women empowerment and youth empowerment of marginalized communities.

We are extremely grateful to the partners who supported to make our vision into reality. We would also like to thank all the individual donors of PREM.



GLOSSARY OF ABBREVIATION

ABF	Axis Bank Foundation)
ARSH	Adolescent Reproductive Sexual Health
AWW	Anganwadi Worker
BDO	Block Development Officer
BPL	Below Poverty Line
BYV	Biju Yuva Vahini
CMCJ	Children Movement for Climate Justice
CRP	Community Resource Person
CSR	Corporate Social Responsibility
ECE	Early Childhood Education
FRA	Forest Rights Act
GP	Gram Panchayat
ICDS	Integrated Child Development Service
KNH	Kindernothilfe
MGNREGS	Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme
MOLE	Minister of Labour and Employment
MT-MLECE	Mother Tongue based Multilingual (Early Childhood) Education
NCPCR	National Commission for Protection of Child Rights
NRTC	National Resource Training Centre
PVTG	Particularly Vulnerable Tribal Groups
PRI	Panchayat Raj Institution
RTE	Right to Education (Act)
RTI	Right to Information (Act)
SHA	Self Help Approach
SHG	Self Help Group
CLA	Cluster Level Association
VDC	Village Development Committee
HBNC	Home Based New Born Care
GKS	Gaon Kalyan Samiti
ANC	Anti Netai Camp
STI	Sexual Transmitted Disease
RMNCH+A	Reproductive, Maternal, Newborn, Child Health and Adolescent
RTI	Respiratory Tract Infection
FADP	Focus Area Development Program
ITDA	Integrated Tribal Development Agency
OTELP	Odisha Tribal Empowerment & Livelihoods Program
RKSK	Rashtriya Kishor Swasthya Karyakram
VHND	Village Health and Nutrition Day
CF	Community Facilitator
DHH	District Headquarter Hospital

DISCLOSURE

Credibility Alliance

Minimum Norm Compliance

PREM is accredited by Credibility Alliance (CA): a consortium of voluntary organization committed towards enhancing accountability and transparency in the voluntary sector through good governance in order to be accredited by Credibility Alliance an organization must fulfill certain criteria and provide CA with certain information such as:

IDENTITY & LEGAL STATUS

- Registered Under Indian Society Registration Act XXI of 1860
Registration No: GJM No-425-31 of 1984-1985
- Registered under 12 A of the Income Tax Act 1961
Registration No: Adm (GL) 59/12-A/84-85/24,233
- Registered under U/s.80G (5) (VI) of the Income Tax Act 1961
Registration No: 80G-86/2007-2008/8622-25
- Registered under Foreign Currency Regulation (FCRA) Act 2010
Registration No: 104910003

NAME AND ADDRESS OF MAIN BANKERS

1. Andhra Bank
Courtpet Branch
Berhampur Ganjam
Pin Code-760001
2. Indian Overseas Bank
Raghunathpur Branch
Berhampur, Ganjam
Pin Code-760007

NAME AND ADDRESS OF AUDITORS

Mr. Pinto M.P & Associates
Chartered Accountants
New Delhi- 110002
Email: camartinpinto@gmail.com/pinto@icai.org
Website: www.pinto.co.in

TOTAL STAFF POSITION

Male	Female	Total
67	68	135

FINANCIAL SUMMARY FY-2019-2020

PEOPLE'S RURAL EDUCATION MOVEMENT: BERHAMPUR:GANJAM DIST.: ODISHA CONSOLIDATED RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS ACCOUNT OF FOREIGN CONTRIBUTIONS AND GENERAL ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

RECEIPTS	AMOUNT(₹)	PAYMENTS	AMOUNT(₹)
OPENING BALANCES:		UTILIZATION:	
F.C. Account	17,52,503.98	F.C. A/c. (As per R&P)	82,01,645.70
General Account:	<u>3,28,66,195.75</u>	General A/c.: (As per R & P)	<u>7,26,37,790.84</u>
	3,46,18,699.73		8,08,39,436.54
RECEIPTS:		Other General A/c Expenses	87,71,977.86
F.C. Account	1,05,20,212.00	Contribution to CM's Relief Fund (FANI Cyclone)	1,00,000.00
General Account	<u>7,28,88,255.92</u>	Scholarship Expenses	15,88,584.00
	8,34,08,467.92		
Other General A/c Income	73,44,418.19		
BANK INTEREST:		CLOSING BALANCES:	
F.C. Account	1,27,560.00	F.C. Account	41,98,630.28
General Account	<u>24,11,656.16</u>	General Account	<u>3,32,20,276.85</u>
	25,39,216.16		3,74,18,907.13
Investment Net(General A/c)	8,08,103.53		
TOTAL ₹	<u>12,87,18,905.53</u>	TOTAL ₹	<u>12,87,18,905.53</u>

(JACOB THUNDYIL)
President
PREM
Berhampur (Gm.)

As per our report attached.
for PRUTHI & PRUTHI ASSOCIATES
Chartered Accountants
Firm Regn No.014843N
(MARTIN P. PINTO F.C.A.)
Partner
Membership No.085006

- 6 NOV 2020

PEOPLE'S RURAL EDUCATION MOVEMENT (PREM):BERHAMPUR: GANJAM DIST. ODISHA CONSOLIDATED INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2020

EXPENDITURE	AMOUNT(₹)	INCOME	AMOUNT(₹)
Expenditure met from Foreign Grant	82,01,645.70	GRANTS FOREIGN (Incl. Interest)	
Expenditure met from Indian Grant	7,26,37,790.84	Received during the year	1,06,47,772.00
Other General A/c Expenses	87,71,977.86	Add: Unutilised as on 01/04/2019	17,52,503.98
Contribution to CM's Relief Fund (FANI Cyc	1,00,000.00	Less: Unutilised as on 31/03/2020	<u>41,98,630.28</u>
Scholarship Expenses	15,88,584.00		82,01,645.70
Depreciation	5,911.00	GRANTS INDIAN (Incl. Interest)	
		Received during the year	7,28,88,255.92
		Add: Unutilized Balance of 01/04/2019	5,85,461.18
		Less: Unutilized Balance of 31/03/2020	<u>8,35,926.26</u>
			7,26,37,790.84
		OTHER INCOMES:	
		Other General A/c Income	73,44,418.19
		Bank Interest (General A/c)	24,11,656.16
		Excess of Expenditure over Income	7,10,398.51
TOTAL ₹	<u>9,13,05,909.40</u>	TOTAL ₹	<u>9,13,05,909.40</u>

(JACOB THUNDYIL)
President
PREM
Berhampur (Gm.)

As per our report attached.
for PRUTHI & PRUTHI ASSOCIATES
Chartered Accountants
Firm Regn No.014843N
(MARTIN P. PINTO F.C.A.)
Partner
Membership No.085006

- 6 NOV 2020



ADDRESS

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