## Potential Consequences of Alcohol & Drug Use



Learning, Memory, Critical Thinking



**Brain Functioning** 



**Car Accidents** 



Injury

**Money Issues** 



**Legal Issues** 



**Pregnancy** 



Sexually Transmitted Infections



Marijuana is linked to memory & relationship problems, poorer mental & physical health, lower salaries & less career success.



**Females** 





Multiple studies have found that teens are at a higher risk for being in a car accident after using marijuana.

What is Binge Drinking?

**Years** 

9-17

People who start using the marijuana before the age of 18 can become addicted.



Males	9-13	3
	14-15	4
	16-17	5

Not Ready to Change

6





**Drinks in a sitting** 

Ready to Change

## SBIRT: Screening, Brief Intervention, and Referral to Treatment

- 1. Build Rapport/Raise the Subject
  - Introduce yourself
  - I am meeting with you to discuss substance abuse screener. This screener is a screener we give to all teens who come into the CHFCK Clinic
  - Ask them about themselves (i.e. what does a day in your life look like? what are their hobbies or future goals?)
  - Ask them how substances fits in with that
- 2. Pros and Cons of Substance Use
  - Pros "what are the good things about \_\_\_\_\_?"
  - Cons "what are the 'not so good' things about \_\_\_\_\_?"
- 3. Provide Feedback/Make Connections
  - Ask permission to share information with them
  - Ask thoughts on information shared
- 4. Readiness Ruler
  - Show ruler and inquire about readiness to change

"On a scale of 0-10, how ready are you to cut back/seek treatment? Why not a lower number?" (0 = not ready to change, 10 = ready to change)

- "As a healthcare professional I recommend no substance use, but I understand if you are not able/willing to stop all together. Would you be willing to cut back on your usage?"
- 5. Negotiate a Plan
  - Determine goal(s) and discuss next steps
  - Summarize session
  - Thank patient for their time and schedule a follow up

"This is what I have heard you say (reflect on reasons for change). You have agreed to (state actual amounts of reduction of drinking/drug use or plan to seek treatment). Would it be alright if we checked in on this goal during our next appointment together?"

For more information visit: NIDA Drug Pubs | Research Dissemination Center (drugabuse.gov) or SAMHSA - Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (samhsa.gov)