But when you fast, put oil on your head and wash your face, so that it will not be obvious to men that you are fasting, but only to your Father, who is unseen; and your Father, who sees what is done in secret, will reward you. --- Matthew 6:17-18

"In those days I Daniel was mourning three full weeks. I ate no pleasant bread, neither came flesh nor wine in my mouth, neither did I anoint myself at all, till three whole weeks were fulfilled. "Daniel 10:2-3 (Also see Esther 4:3; Isaiah 58:5; Joel 2:12-13; Zechariah 7:5)

"And he was there with the Lord forty days and forty nights; he did not eat bread, nor drink water. And he wrote upon the tables the words of the covenant, the ten commandments" Exodus 34:28 (Also see Acts 9:9-12; Acts 13:2)

"Wherefore have we fasted, say they, and thou seest not? Wherefore have we afflicted our soul, and taketh no knowledge?" Isaiah 58:3

### A. What Is Fasting?

One of the most powerful weapons of spiritual warfare that God has given to His children is fasting -- a way of crucifying the flesh or denying your flesh the basic sustenance of food. Although fasting will weaken you physically, it will highly enlighten you spiritually. It is important to note that fasting should be combined with prayer for utmost effectiveness.

Fasting is a form of spiritual discipline that informs God that you are serious about repentance. Fasting is a significant part of your Christian walk just as praying and reading the Bible is significant. Fasting is for everyone who desires to draw closer to God.

When you fast, you do not have to give up just food; it can be anything of importance to you that is a sacrifice to give up. Whenever you fast, you need to pray and seek the Lord, otherwise you are just depriving your body of food and not getting in touch with what the Holy Spirit is trying to tell you.

Although fasting is not commanded in the Bible, it is expected of all believers in their Christian walk, for Matthew 6:17-18 says "when you fast." Jesus did not say, "if you fast" but rather "when you fast"; therefore Jesus reveals through scripture that fasting is expected of us; however, it is not commanded (for example, you are not committing sin by not fasting).

#### B. Types of Fasts

- The Normal Fast involves abstaining from all solid and liquid food except for water.
- 2. The Absolute Fast involves abstaining from both food and drink. You should never stay on this fast more than three days unless under the direction of the Holy Spirit.

- The Partial Fast involves abstaining from just certain foods. You can live on just certain foods during the duration of this fast such as bread and water, or you may choose to fast a certain meal each day.
- 4. The Daniel Fast consists of fruits, vegetables, and water.
- 5. The Juice Fast consists of fruit and vegetable juices only.
- 6. The Television and Entertainment Fast involves setting aside television, radio, newspapers, and other forms of entertainment to seek the Lord.
- 7. The Water, Honey, & Lemon Fast is considered a cleansing fast. Squeeze ½ lemon in a cup of hot water and add honey to add flavor. This recipe can be used for an extended fast.

## C. Reasons for fasting

The prophet Isaiah writes: "Is not this the fast that I have chosen? To loose the bands of wickedness, to undo the heavy burdens, and to let the oppressed go free, and that ye break every yoke? Is it not to deal thy bread to the hungry, and that thou bring the poor that are cast out to thy house? When thou seest the naked, that thou cover him; and that thou hide not thyself from thine own flesh?" (Isaiah 58:6-7)

Thus, there are 7 reasons for fasting according to Isaiah 58:6-7, and they are as follows:

- 1. To bring justice
- 2. To undo heavy burdens and break the yoke of bondage
- 3. To free the oppressed and loose the bands of wickedness
- 4. To share food
- 5. To provide shelter for the poor
- 6. To clothe the naked
- 7. To provide for one's family

However, there are several other reasons for fasting:

- 8. To mourn and repent
- 9. To receive God's instructions
- 10. To die to the flesh
- 11. For humility and deliverance from bondage
- 12. To resist the devil's temptations
- 13. Due to lack of food
- 14. For health and healing
- 15. For spiritual power to cast out demons
- 16. To Mourn and Repent
- 17. To Receive God's Instructions
- 18. To Die to the Flesh
- 19. For Humility and Deliverance from Bondage

"But as for me, when they were sick, my clothing was sackcloth: I humbled soul with fasting; and my prayer returned into mine own bosom." Psalm 35:13 (Also see I Samuel 7:3-14; Ezra 8:21-23)

### 20. To Resist the Devil's Temptations

"Defraud ye not one the other, except it be with consent for a time, that ye may give yourselves to fasting and prayer; and come together again, that Satan tempt you not for your incontinency (lack of self resistance)." I Corinthians 7:5 (Also see Luke 4:1-2)

#### 21. Due to Lack of Food

"And he (Elijah) arose, and did eat and drink, and went in strength of that meat forty days and forty nights unto Horeb the mount of God." I Kings 19:8

#### 22. For Health and Healing

"Then shall thy light break forth as the morning, and thine health shall answer; thou shalt cry, and he shall say, 'Here I am'." Isaiah 58:8 (Also see Psalm 35:13)

## 23. For Spiritual Power to Cast Out Demons

"And Jesus rebuked the devil; and he departed out of him; and the child was cured from that very hour." Then came the disciples to Jesus apart, and said, Why could not we cast him out? And Jesus said unto them, 'Because of your unbelief: for verily I say unto you, if ye have faith as a grain of mustard seed, ye shall say unto this mountain, remove hence to yonder place; and it shall remove; and nothing shall be impossible unto you. Howbeit this kind goeth not out but by prayer and fasting." Matthew 17:18-21

### D. People in the Bible that fasted

<u>Name</u>	<u>Duration</u>	<u>Scripture</u>
lance	40 days	Matth av. 4.0
Jesus	40 days	Matthew 4:2
Moses	40 days	Deuteronomy 9:9,18-19,
	Exod	us 34:27-28
Elijah	40 days	l Kings 19
Daniel	21 days	Daniel 9
Paul, prisoners, and		
Roman troops	14 days	Acts 27:33
David	7 days	II Samuel 12:16-20
Esther	3 days	Esther 4
Saul	l3 days	Acts 9:9-12

Nehemiah 1:4, Exodus 34:27-28

Christians from Antioch ----- Acts 13:1-3, Acts 14:23

John the Baptist's Disciples ----- Mark 2:18
The people of Nineveh ----- Jonah 3:5-10

Apostles, elders, and

church members ----- II Corinthians 6:4-5

## E. Preparation

The first thing you need to do before you fast is set a definite <u>time period</u> for your fast. Will your fast be 1 meal, 3 days, 7 days, 21 days, 40 days? The second thing you need to do is decide which <u>type of fast</u> you will undertake. Will it be a normal fast, a Daniel fast, or perhaps a television and entertainment fast?

If you are going on a prolonged fast, please don't begin your fast immediately but rather gradually cut your food intake back and then begin your fast. Also cease drinking caffeine products a few days before you start a prolonged fast so you can get over the withdrawal headaches before you start.

#### F. Precautions

 Drink warm water instead of cold and do not drink too much water at one time. Do not drink milk, coffee, or other beverages during the fast for this will be considered dieting and not fasting. (Follow these procedures on all types of fasts except the absolute fast.)

Do not take excessively hot baths during a prolonged fast; for this may cause dizziness. However, take a bath regularly during your fast because fasting causes many impurities to be secreted through the pores of your skin thus causing an odor.

- 2. Do not engage in excessive work or exercise.
- 3. Walk, read, pray, and worship during mealtimes to overcome temptations.

### G. Some Symptoms You May Experience

- 1. Headache
- 2. Nausea
- 3. Low fever
- 4. Sleeplessness
- 5. Stomach pains

If you have any of these symptoms do not take medication for them.

## H. Three phases of a prolonged fast:

Phase 1 - Craving food

- Phase 2 Feeling weak and faint for 2-3 days or even longer.
- Phase 3 Growing stronger and no longer having concern about food.

#### Breaking the fast

Breaking the fast is the most difficult period after the fast; it requires discipline and self-control. If you fast for 40 days, then you should allow your body an adequate period of time to recover so you will be able to resume your regular diet.

Start with some vegetable and fruit juices a little at a time and maybe a cup of watered-down soup. The following day, start to drink juices and increase the thickness of the soup. Continue to do this until you gradually begin to build yourself back up.

### J. Final Thought

If our Lord and Savior Jesus Christ could fast for 40 days and 40 nights while in human form, couldn't we do the same?

Special Note: If you have health issues, please be sure to contact your health professional for advice before committing to any fast including the Daniel Fast. If you would like a list of the foods included and excluded in the Daniel Fast to show your doctor, just copy the contents of this page.

Please make sure to READ THE LABEL when purchasing packaged, canned or bottled foods. They should be sugar-free and chemical-free. Keep this in mind as you review this list of acceptable foods.

### K. Daniel Fast Food Requirements

- 1. Foods to include in your diet during the Daniel Fast:
  - i. All fruits. These can be fresh, frozen, dried, juiced or canned. Fruits include but are not limited to apples, apricots, bananas, blackberries, blueberries, boysenberries, cantaloupe, cherries, cranberries, figs, grapefruit, grapes, guava, honeydew melon, kiwi, lemons, limes, mangoes, nectarines, oranges, papayas, peaches, pears, pineapples, plums, prunes, raisins, raspberries, strawberries, tangelos, tangerines, watermelon
  - ii. All vegetables. These can be fresh, frozen, dried, juiced or canned. Vegetables include but are not limited to artichokes, asparagus, beets, broccoli, Brussels sprouts, cabbage, carrots, cauliflower, celery, chili peppers, collard greens, corn, cucumbers, eggplant, garlic, ginger root, kale, leeks, lettuce, mushrooms, mustard greens, okra, onions, parsley, potatoes, radishes, rutabagas, scallions, spinach, sprouts, squashes, sweet potatoes, tomatoes, turnips, watercress, yams, zucchini, veggie burgers are an option if you are not allergic to soy.

- iii. All whole grains, including but not limited to whole wheat, brown rice, millet, quinoa, oats, barley, grits, whole wheat pasta, whole wheat tortillas, rice cakes and popcorn.
- iv. All nuts and seeds, including but not limited to sunflower seeds, cashews, peanuts, sesame.
  Also nut butters including peanut butter.
- v. All legumes. These can be canned or dried. Legumes include but are not limited to dried beans, pinto beans, split peas, lentils, black eyed peas, kidney beans, black beans, cannellini beans, white beans.
- vi. All quality oils including but not limited to olive, canola, grape seed, peanut, and sesame.
- vii. Beverages: spring water, distilled water or other pure waters.
- viii. Other: tofu, soy products, vinegar, seasonings, salt, herbs and spices.

#### 2. Foods to avoid on the Daniel Fast

- i. All meat and animal products including but not limited to beef, lamb, pork, poultry, and fish.
- ii. All dairy products including but not limited to milk, cheese, cream, butter, and eggs.
- iii. All sweeteners, including but not limited to sugar, raw sugar, honey, syrups, molasses, and cane juice.
- iv. All leavened bread including Ezekiel Bread (it contains yeast and honey) and baked goods.
- v. All refined and processed food products including but not limited to artificial flavorings, food additives, chemicals, white rice, white flour, and foods that contain artificial preservatives.
- vi. All deep fried foods including but not limited to potato chips, French fries, corn chips.
- vii. All solid fats, including shortening, margarine, lard and foods high in fat.
- viii. Beverages: including but not limited to coffee, tea, herbal teas, carbonated beverages, energy drinks, and alcohol