

WHILE / WHEREAS (/ ALTHOUGH) + proposition

INSTEAD OF + NOM / + V-iNG

CONTRARY TO + what... / + NOM

UNLIKE + NOM

----- may not + Verbe ----- but

a) **UNLIKE** = Differently, as opposed to...

ex: Biden never interrupts people when they speak, unlike his opponent.

ex: Unlike my brother, I've never driven my Dad's car!

b) **CONTRARY TO + NOUN or pronoun WHAT** :

ex: He wasn't born in Paris, contrary to what he said...

ex: Contrary to popular opinion, JFK wasn't elected easily...

c) **WHEREAS + clause** = to express a contrast =

An **opposition** between the result of **the actions** expressed about two persons, two objects, two ideas –

ex: I love meat and fish whereas my sister is a vegetarian!

ex: In a village, everybody knows everyone, whereas in NYC, you can go unnoticed!

d) **INSTEAD OF + Noun/pronoun OR Gerund or possessive adjective**:

ex: He watched TV instead of doing his homework!

ex: I'd like meat instead of fish ...

e) **ON THE CONTRARY** - **DIFFERENT FROM** ;
adjective **OPPOSITE**

ex: Yes! They're twins, but Paul really insists on being different from Jim! (NB : 'different... than' is frequently heard in the USA)

ex: He told you to turn right and you took the opposite direction !