**APWH Chapter 37**

**Learning Objectives & Essential Questions**

**The student will be able to identify, explain/discuss/answer the following items:**

1. **Explain how as a result of internal tension and Japanese aggression Chinese communists seized power and how these changes in China eventually led to communist revolution.**
2. **Explain how nationalist leaders and parties in Asia and Africa sought varying degrees of autonomy within or independence from imperial rule.**
3. **Explain how the redrawing of political boundaries in some cases led to conflict as well as population displacement and/or resettlements, including those related to the partition of India and the creation of the state of Israel.**
4. **Explain how in newly independent states after WWII, governments often took on a strong role in guiding economic life to promote development.**
5. **Explain the origins and ultimate outcomes of independence movements in Africa and Asia.**
6. **Identify and describe the ways in which the Cold War was a critical context surrounding many of the independence movements around the world.**
7. **Identify patterns among or connections between independence movements in settler colonies and non-settler colonies as well as between colonies that were directly ruled and indirectly ruled.**
8. **Describe the causes and effects of decolonization in the 20th century.**

**Vocabulary / Important Terms**

**Gandhi**

**Winston Churchill**

**Muslim League**

**Jawaharlal Nehru**

**Partition of India**

**Nonaligned Movement**

**Ho Chi Minh**

**Vo Nguyen Giap**

**Dienbienphu**

**Geneva Conference**

**Lyndon B. Johnson**

**Viet Cong**

**Vietnamization**

**Gamal Abdel Nasser**

**Infada**

**Suez crisis**

**Frantz Fanon**

**Negritude**

**Kwame Nkrumah**

**Mau Mau**

**Apartheid**

**African National Congress**

**Nelson Mandela**

**F. W. de Klerk**

**Great Leap Forward**

**The Cultural Revolution**

**Den Xiaping**

**Tiananmen Square 1989**

**Indira Gandhi**

**Rajiv Gandhi**

**Islamism**

**Iranian Revolution**

**Saddam Hussein**

**Iran-Iraq War**

**Mahmoud Ahmadinejad**

**Organization of African Unity**

**El Milagro Mexicano**

**Juan Peron**

**FSLN**

**The dependency theory**