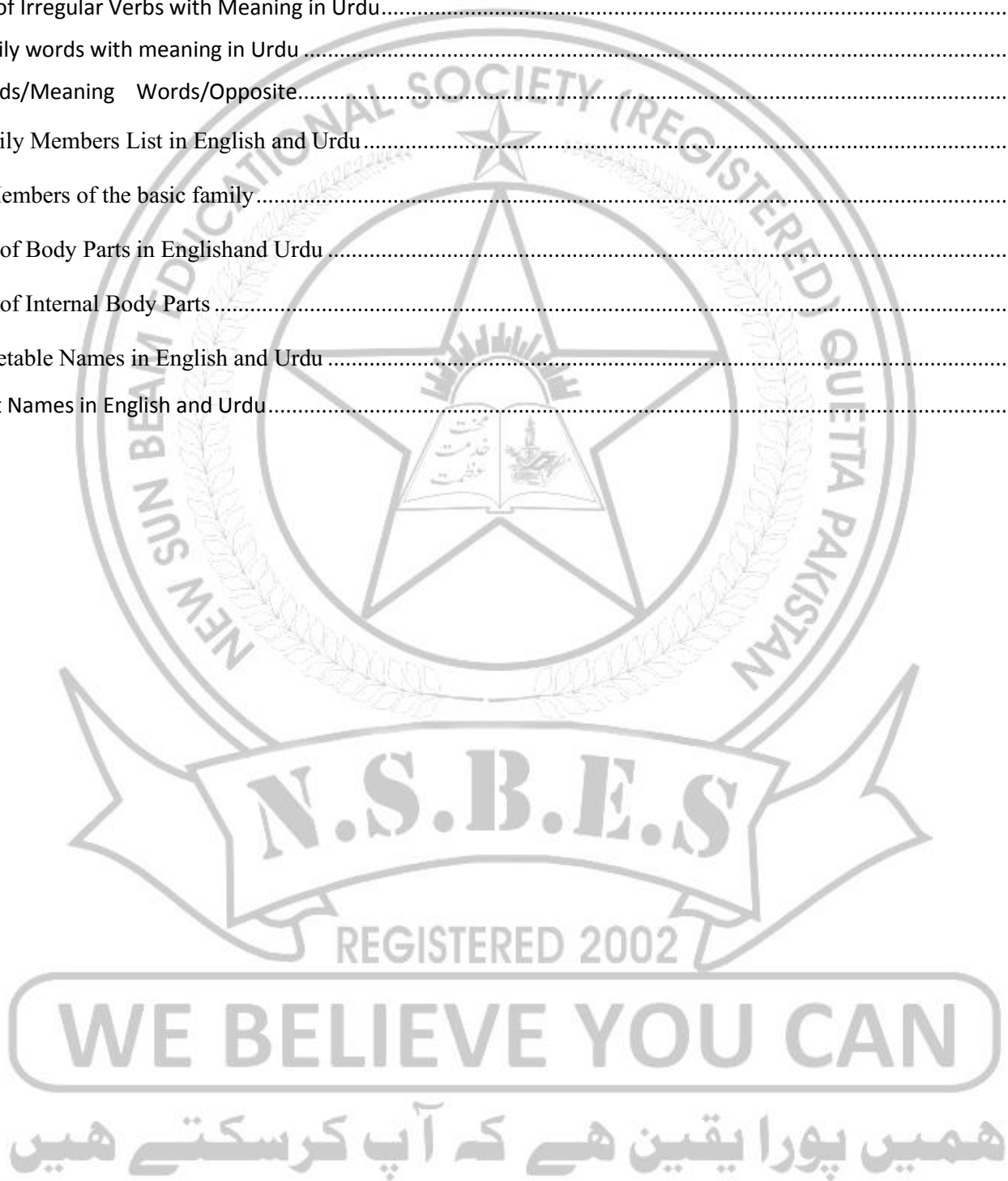


## Table of Contents

<b>Grammar Definition .....</b>	<b>2</b>
List of Irregular Verbs with Meaning in Urdu.....	3
Family words with meaning in Urdu .....	3
Words/Meaning Words/Opposite.....	4
Family Members List in English and Urdu.....	5
Members of the basic family.....	5
List of Body Parts in English and Urdu .....	6
List of Internal Body Parts .....	6
Vegetable Names in English and Urdu .....	7
Fruit Names in English and Urdu.....	7



## Grammar Definition

**Verb:** It is a word which shows the action, state or possession of the subject of the sentence.

**Complement:** A word that tells something about the subject or object of the sentence is called complement.

**Alphabet:** A set of letters or symbols in a fixed order used for writing a language is called Alphabet.

**Letter:** The letters are the individual characters that are used to represent the sounds in a written form, either individually or in combination with other letters.

**Vowel:** A letter sound in which the mouth is open and the tongue is not touching the top of mouth and teeth and does not stop the flow of air being breathed out through the mouth.

**Consonant:** A letter sound by completely or partly stopping the flow of air being breathed out through the mouth (consonant block the flow of air) or a letter of the alphabet that represents a sound a consonant sound is called “consonant”.

**Word:** A group of letters which has one or more than one vowel letter and gives a meaning is called “word”.

**Syllable:** Divided unit or part of a word according to vowel sound is called “syllable”.

**Sentence:** A group of words which has a subject and a predicate and gives clear and complete meaning is called “sentence”.

**Subject:** A noun, noun phrase or pronoun indicating a person, place, an animal, an object, substance, state, event, imagination, quality, profession, feeling and thing which is the doer of an action (verb) or which something is stated about is called “subject”.

**Predicate:** A part of a sentence which has a verb or verbs that gives information about the subject of the sentence is called “predicate”.

**Object:** A noun, noun phrase or pronoun which refers to a person, an animal or thing which is affected by the action of the verb or which an action is done to, is called “object”.

**Direct object:** The direct object of a verb is directly created, affected or altered by the action of a verb, or appreciated or sensed by the subject of the verb.

**Indirect object:** The indirect object of a verb is not directly affected by the action, but can either receive the direct object or have the action done for them.

**Verb:** Verb is a word that shows an action, status or possession of a person, animal or thing.

**Adverb:** Adverb is a word that adds more information about place, time, manner, cause or degree to a verb, an adjective, a phrase or another adverb.

**Pronoun:** A word which is used in place of noun or indicates towards noun is called “pronoun”.

**Case:** The form of a noun, an adjective, a determiner or a pronoun that shows its relationship to another word is called “case”.

**Conjunction:** A word that connects two sentences, phrases, clauses or words is called “conjunction”.

**Preposition:** A word or words used before noun or pronoun to show place, time, position, direction or method is called “preposition”.

## List of Irregular Verbs with Meaning in Urdu

S. No	First Form	Meaning in Urdu	Second Form	Third Form
1	BE	ہونا	Was-Were	Been
2	Beat	پیٹنا	Beat	Beaten
3	Bite	کاٹنا	Bit	Bitten
4	Blow	پھونک مارنا	Blew	Blown
5	Break	ٹوٹنا	Broke	Broken
6	Build	تعمیر کرنا	Built	Built
7	Drink	پینا	Drank	Drunk
8	Drive	چلانا	Drove	Driven
9	Fall	گرنے	Fell	Fallen
10	Feel	محسوس کرنا	Felt	Felt
11	Find	ڈھونڈنا	Found	Found
12	Arise	اٹھنا	Arose	Arisen
13	Awake	جاگنا	Awoke	Awoken
14	Read	پڑھنا	Read	Read
15	Lose	کھوٹا/ہارنا	Lost	Lost

## Family words with meaning in Urdu

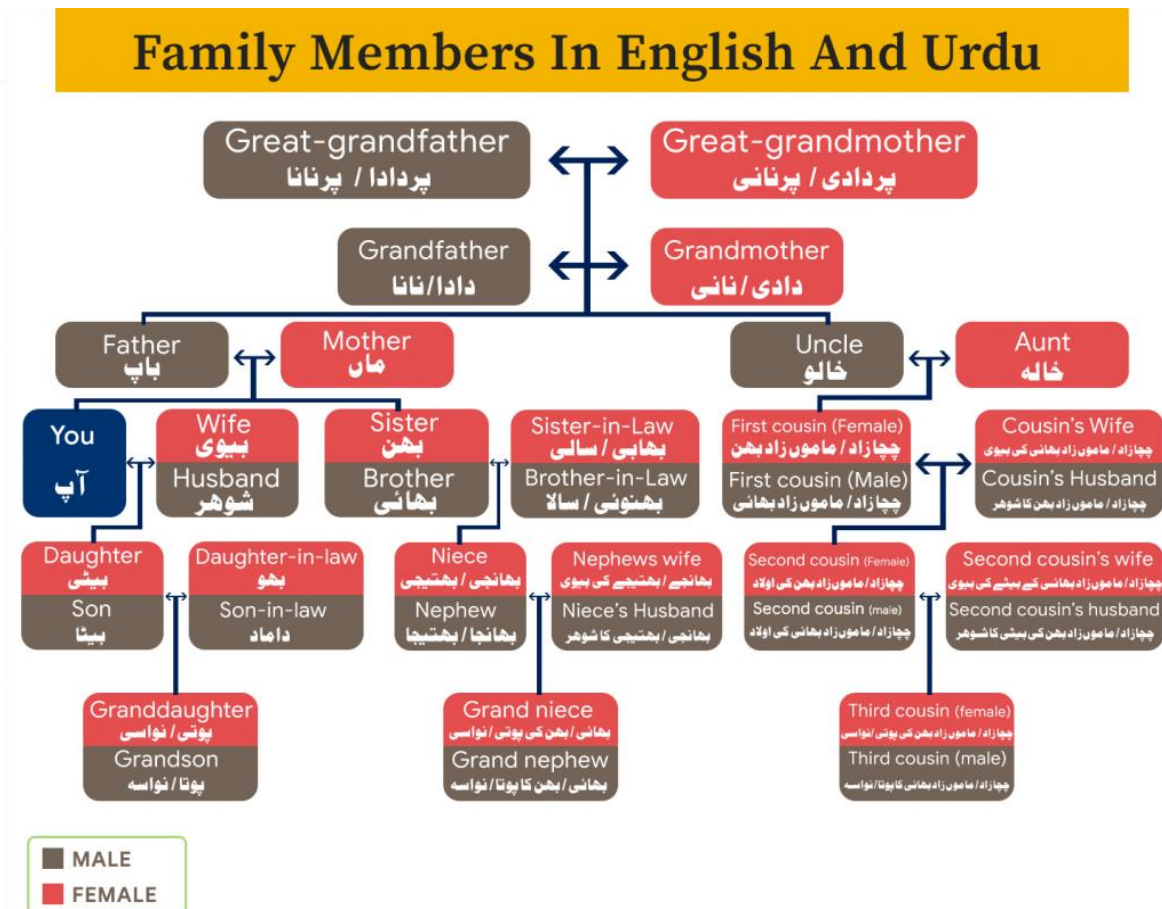
S.No	Verbs	Meaning in Urdu	Nouns	Adjectives	Adverbs
1	Act	حرکت کرنا	Action	Active	Actively
2	Beautify	خوبصورت کرنا/سُئوارنا	Beauty	Beautiful	Beautifully
3	Benefit	فائدہ دینا	Beneficiary	Beneficial	Beneficially
4	Create	بنانا/پیدا کرنا	Creation	Creative	Creatively
5	Decide	فیصلہ کرنا	Decision	Decisive	Decisively
6	Differentiate	فرق کرنا	Difference	Different	Differently
7	Distract	توجہ پھیرنا	Distraction	Distracted	Distractedly
8	Justify	جواز دینا	Justification	Justifiable	Justifiably
9	Protect	بچانا	Protection	Protective	Protectively
10	Rely	انحصار کرنا/بھروسہ کرنا	Reliability	Reliable	Reliably

S.NO	WORD/MEANING IN URDU	OPPOSITE/MEANING IN URDU
1	Abundance کثرت	Lack کمی
2	About تقریباً / لگ بھگ کم و بیش	Exactly بالکل
3	Accidental حادثاتی	Intentional جان بوجھ کر
4	To Refuse قبول کرنا	To Accept انکار کرنا
5	Presence غیر حاضری	Absence موجودگی
6	Above اُوپر	Below نیچے
7	Active سرگرم	Lazy سست / کاہل
8	Admit اعتراف کرنا	Deny انکار کرنا
9	Adult بالغ / جوان	Child بچہ
10	Advanced اعلیٰ / جدید	Elementary بنیادی / ابتدائی
11	Afraid دہشت زد / ڈرا ہوا	Brave جرات مند بہاد / دلیر
12	Affirmative مثبت / اقراری	Negative منفی
13	After بعد میں	Before پہلے
14	Against خلاف	For کے لئے
15	Allow اجازت دینا	Forbid منع کرنا





Family Members List in English and Urdu



Members of the basic family

By the term “basic family” I mean a family of your own bloodline.

• <b>Maternal-great-grandmother:</b>	پر نانی (grandmother of one's mother)
• <b>Paternal-great-grandmother:</b>	پر دادی (grandmother of one's father)
• <b>Maternal-great-grandfather:</b>	پر نانا (grandfather of one's mother)
• <b>Paternal-great-grandfather:</b>	پر دادا (grandfather of one's father)
• <b>Maternal-grandmother:</b>	نانی (mother of one's mother)
• <b>Paternal-grandmother:</b>	دادی (mother of one's father)
• <b>Maternal-grandfather:</b>	نانا (father of one's mother)
• <b>Paternal-grandfather:</b>	دادا (father of one's father)
• <b>Mother:</b>	مان/والدہ
• <b>Father:</b>	باپ/والد
• <b>Maternal Aunt:</b>	خالہ (sister of one's mother)
• <b>Paternal Aunt:</b>	پھپھو (sister of one's father)
• <b>Maternal Uncle:</b>	ماموں (brother of one's mother)
• <b>Paternal Uncle:</b>	چچا (brother of one's father)
• <b>Brother:</b>	بھائی
• <b>Sister:</b>	بھین
• <b>Paternal cousin:</b>	چچا زاد (child of one's paternal uncle)
• <b>Maternal cousin:</b>	ماموں زاد (child of one's maternal uncle)
• <b>Wife/Husband:</b>	بیوی/شوہر (one's spouse)

• Niece:	بہانجی / بہتیجی	(daughter of one's brother or sister)
• Nephew:	بھانجا / بہتیجا	(son of one's brother or sister)
• Daughter:	بیٹی	
• Son:	بیٹا	
• Grand-daughter:	پوتی / نواسی	(daughter of one's daughter or son)
• Grand-son:	پوتا / نواسہ	(son of one's son or daughter)

### List of Body Parts in English and Urdu

Hand	ہاتھ	Thumb	انگوٹھا	Face	چہرہ	Neck	گردن
Back	پٹھ	Abdomen	پیٹ	Head	سر	Eyeyash	پلک
Nape	گدی	Navel	ناف	Hai	بال	Nostril	نستھنا
Elbow	کہنی	Thigh	ران	Forehead	پیشانی	Mustache	مونچ
Waist	کمر	Knee	گھٹنا	Eye	آنکھ	Beard	داڑھی
Palm	ہتھیلی	Leg	ٹانگ	Nose	ناک	Eyelid	پپوٹا
Buttocks	سرین	Calf	پنڈل	Mouth	منہ	Lip	لب
Hip	کولہا	Heel	ایڑی	Chin	ٹھوڑی	Tooth	دانت
Rib	پیل	Ankle	نچھٹ	Throat	گلہ	Tongue	زبان
Sole	پیر کا سلا	Foot	پیر	Shoulder	کندھا	Chest	چھاتی
Finger	انگی	Toe	پاؤں کا پنچہ	Eyeblrow	بھونین	Armpit	بغل
Jaw	جبرا	Cheek	گال	Ear	کان	Arm	بازو
Wrist	کارانی	Nipple	چوچی				

### List of Internal Body Parts

English	Urdu	English	Urdu	English	Urdu
Heart	دل	Kidney	گردہ	Liver	جگر
Stomach	مادہ	Brain	مغز	Bladder	مثانہ
Lungs	پھیپھڑے	Intestine	انتری		

**WE BELIEVE YOU CAN**

ہمیں پورا یقین ہے کہ آپ کر سکتے ہیں

Vegetable Names in English and Urdu

Si. No	English	Urdu
1	Okra	بھنڈی
2	Onion	پیاز
3	Peas	مٹر
4	Potato	آلو
5	Radish	مولی
6	Spinach	پالک
7	Tomato	ٹماٹر
8	Celery	اجمود
9	Chili	مرچ
10	Corn	مکئی
11	Cucumber	کھیرا
12	Garlic	لہسن
13	Ginger	ادرک
14	Zucchini	تری
15	Green Bean	سبز پھلی

Fruit Names in English and Urdu

Si. No	English	Urdu
1	Apple	سیب
2	Watermelon	تربوز
3	Orange	کینو
4	Pear	ناشپاتی
5	Cherry	چیری
6	Strawberry	توت فرنگی
7	Grape	انگور
8	Mango	آم
9	Pomegranate	انار
10	Plum	آلو بخارا
11	Apricot	خوبانی
12	Grapefruit	چکوترا
13	Melon	خرپوزہ
14	Banana	کیلا
15	Damson	آلو بخارا