**APWH Chapter 35**

**Learning Objectives & Essential Questions**

**The student will be able to identify, explain/discuss/answer the following items:**

1. **Explain how states around the world challenged the existing political and social order, including the Mexican Revolution that arose as a result of political crisis.**
2. **Explain how increasing questions about political authority and growing nationalism contributed to anti-colonial movements.**
3. **Explain how anti-imperial resistance took various forms, including direct resistance within empires and the creation of new states on the peripheries.**
4. **Explain how industrialized states and businesses within those states practiced economic imperialism primarily in Asia and Latin America.**
5. **Identify and describe the historical context for nationalist movements in Asia and Africa in the 20th century and the various ideologies that shaped nationalism and independence movements.**
6. **Make a historically defensible claim that describes the extent to which and ways in which the U.S. influenced, directly and indirectly, Latin American society in the 20th century.**
7. **Describe similarities and differences between nationalist movements in India, Africa, and East Asia.**
8. **Describe patterns of continuity and change within colonial societies from the 19th to the 20th centuries.**

**Vocabulary / Important Terms**

**Indian National Congress**

**Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi**

**Civil disobedience**

**Ahimsa**

**Satyagraha**

**India Act**

**Harijans**

**Muhammad Ali Jinnah**

**Xuantong**

**Dr. Sun Yatsen**

**May Fourth Movement**

**Chinese Communist Party**

**Mao Zedong**

**Guomindang**

**Jiang Jieshi**

**Long March**

**Inukai Tsuyoshi**

**Mukden incident**

**Mumbo cult**

**Jomo Kenyatta**

**Pan-Africanism**

**W.E.B. DuBois**

**Marcus Garvey**

**Fidel Castro**

**Jose Carlos Mariategui**

**Victor Raul Haya de la Torre**

**Diego Rivera**

**Augusto Cesar Sandino**

**Dollar diplomacy**

**Getulio Dornelles Vargas**

**Estado novo**

**Good Neighbor Policy**

**Guarda Nacional**

**Anastacio Somoza Garcia**

**Lazaro Cardenas**

**Carmen Miranda**

**The Long March**

**May Fourth Movement**