

**Editor in Chief**

**Otto F. von Feigenblatt, MA, FRAS**

Adjunct Professor, Millenia Atlantic University (Doral, USA)

**Editors:**

**Oscar A Gómez S, M.S.**

Doctoral Student, Tohoku University (Sendai, Japan)

**Om Prakash Dwivedi, Ph.D.**

Senior Lecturer, Lovely Professional University, Punjab (India)

**Associate Editors:**

**Zahid Shahab Ahmed**

Assistant Professor, International University of Humanities and Social Sciences (San Jose, Costa Rica)

Director, Central American Institute of Asia Pacific Studies (San Jose, Costa Rica)

**Editorial Board:**

**Chakrapani Ghanta, Ph.D.**

Director, Center for Social Empowerment Department of Sociology

Dr. B. R. Ambedkar Open University (Andhra Pradesh, India)

Senior Fellow, JAPSS

**Giles Ji Ungpakorn, M.A.**

Former Associate Professor, Chulalongkorn University (Bangkok, Thailand)

Distinguished Professor of Political Science, International University of Humanities and Social Sciences (San Jose, Costa Rica)

Distinguished Senior Fellow, JAPSS

**Steven Shirley, Ph.D.**

Assistant Professor, Keimyung University (Korea)

**Yin C. Chuang, Ph.D.**

Assistant Professor, Taiwan Normal University, (Taipei, Taiwan),

**Wichian SITTIPRAPAPORN, Ph.D.**

Lecturer of Music Therapy Division, College of Music, Mahidol University, Salaya, Nakhonpathom, Thailand

**Abdulazeez Yusuf, Ph.D. (Candidate),**

Universiti Sains Malaysia (Penang, Malaysia),

**Isiaka Alani Badmus, M.S., F.J.A.P.S.S.**

Assistant Professor, International University of Humanities and Social Sciences (San Jose, Costa Rica)

Deputy Director, Central American Institute of Asia Pacific Studies (San Jose, Costa Rica)

## **About the Journal:**

The Journal of Asia Pacific Studies aims to serve as an outlet for research dealing with the interdisciplinary field of Asia Pacific Studies. As one of the most dynamic regions in the world, the Asia Pacific is of interest to a vast array of scholars and practitioners from many fields. Interest in the region is no longer limited to a few elite centers in the Global North but rather has spread to Latin America and other regions of the developing world. Moreover, Central America has started to look East as a way to diversify its traditional reliance on the Atlantic and North America. Due to the previously mentioned increased interest in the Pacific and Asia as its hub, the Guild of Independent Scholars and the Central American Institute of Asia Pacific Studies (CAI-APS), in cooperation with several prominent Asian Scholars and Practitioners, publishes the Journal of Asia Pacific Studies

**ISSN: 1948-0105 (Electronic)**

**ISSN: 1948-0091 (Print)**

## **Indexing and Cataloguing:**

- Directory of Open Access Journals
- EBSCOhost
- the online Bibliography of Asian Studies of the Association of Asian Studies
- OpenJGate

## **Contact Information:**

[editor@journal.vpweb.com](mailto:editor@journal.vpweb.com)

Mailing Address:

Central American Institute of Asia Pacific Studies (CAI-APS),  
P.O. Box: 219-1250,  
Escazu, Costa Rica

Physical Address:

CAI-APS, Office B1, Second Floor, IUHS, Scotia Bank, 200 Mts. Oeste, 800 mts. Sur.  
No.1, Condominios Felipe II.  
Urbanizacion Monte Roca, Escazu, San Jose, Costa Rica  
Tel: (506)-2289-3037, (506) 2289-3003, and 1-561-749-0603

<http://www.japss.org/JournalAsiaPacificStudies.html>

# **Journal of Asia Pacific Studies**

ISSN: 1948-0105 (Electronic)

ISSN: 1948-0091 (Print)

Volume 2, Issue 3, January 2012

## **Table of Contents**

Japanese rulers in the Jesuit correspondence, 1573-1605: A case of Public Affairs in the XVI century.....	294
<b>David Caldevilla Domínguez</b>	
Ethnic Identity in Colonial and Postcolonial Politics: The Case of Minahasa, Eastern Indonesia.....	322
<b>Basri Amin</b>	
The Impact of Import Competition on Efficiency of Textile Industry and Apparel Industry in Indonesia.....	347
<b>Yudhi Dharma Naully</b>	
The Roots of East Asian Resilience to the Financial Crisis.....	374
<b>Chris Dixon</b>	
ICJ & Peaceful Settlement of Disputes.....	389
<b>Dr. Monica Narang</b>	