

2016 Legislative Notes: 07/01/2016

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2016: Indiana Rewrites its Domestic Battery Statute

In 2016, the Indiana General Assembly, as a result of a bipartisan effort, updated and essential rewrote Indiana's Domestic Battery Statute, IC 35-42-2-1.3. The full text is below but some key points are as follows:

- It removes any language of "spouse or living as if spouse" in order to clarify that this statute applies to offense involving family or household members.
- It criminalizes placing bodily waste on a family or household member in a rude insolent or angry manner as a form of domestic battery.
- The offense of domestic battery is a <u>Class A misdemeanor</u> unless the following circumstances apply:
- <u>To be charged as a Level 6 felony</u> offense:
 - The charged person has a previous unrelated conviction
 - The offense was committed by a person at least 18 in the presence of a child under 16 who could have seen or heard the incident.
 - The offense results in moderate bodily injury
 - $\circ~$ The offense is committed by a person at least 18 and against a family or household member under 14.
 - The offense is committed against a person with a physical or mental disability by that person's caregiver.
 - The offense is committed against an "endangered adult" as defined by Indiana law. (IC 12-10-3-2)
- <u>To be charged as a Level 5 felony</u> offense:
 - The offense results in serious bodily injury.
 - \circ $\;$ The offense is committed with a deadly weapon.
 - \circ The offense results in injury to a pregnant person if the offender knew of the pregnancy.
 - \circ $\,$ The offender has a previous conviction for battery against the same victim.
 - The offense results in bodily injury to a child under 14, a person with a mental or physical disability if committed by a caregiver, or an "endangered adult" as defined in IC 12-10-3-2.
- <u>To be charged as a Level 4 felony</u> offense:
 - The offense results in serious bodily injury to an "endangered adult".
- <u>To be charged as a Level 3 felony</u> offense:
 - The offense is committed by a person over 18 against a person under 14.



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- <u>To be charged as a Level 2 felony</u> offense:
 - The offense results in death of a family or household member:
 - under 14 or
 - an "endangered adult".

35-42-2-1.3. Domestic battery.

- (a) Except as provided in subsections (b) through (f), a person who knowingly or intentionally:
 - \circ (1) touches a family or household member in a rude, insolent, or angry manner; or
 - 0 (2) in a rude, insolent, or angry manner places any bodily fluid or waste on a family or household member;
 - o commits domestic battery, a Class A misdemeanor.
 - (b) The offense under subsection (a)(1) or (a)(2) is a Level 6 felony if one (1) or more of the following apply:
 - \circ (1) The person who committed the offense has a previous, unrelated conviction:
 - (A) for a battery offense included in this chapter; or
 - (B) in any other jurisdiction, including a military court, in which the elements of the crime for which the conviction was entered are substantially similar to the elements of a battery offense included in this chapter.
 - (2) The person who committed the offense is at least eighteen (18) years of age and committed the offense against a family or household member in the physical presence of a child less than sixteen (16) years of age, knowing that the child was present and might be able to see or hear the offense.
 - (3) The offense results in moderate bodily injury to a family or household member.
 - (4) The offense is committed against a family or household member who is less than fourteen (14) years of age and is committed by a person at least eighteen (18) years of age.
 - (5) The offense is committed against a family or household member of any age who has a mental or physical disability and is committed by a person having the care of the family or household member with the mental or physical disability, whether the care is assumed voluntarily or because of a legal obligation.
 - (6) The offense is committed against a family or household member who is an endangered adult (as defined in IC 12-10-3-2).
 - (c) The offense described in subsection (a)(1) or (a)(2) is a Level 5 felony if one (1) or more of the following apply:
 - (1) The offense results in serious bodily injury to a family or household member.
 - 0 (2) The offense is committed with a deadly weapon against a family or household member.
 - (3) The offense results in bodily injury to a pregnant family or household member if the person knew of the pregnancy.
 - (4) The person has a previous conviction for a battery offense:
 - (A) included in this chapter against the same family or household member; or

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- (B) against the same family or household member in any other jurisdiction, including a military court, in which the elements of the crime for which the conviction was entered are substantially similar to the elements of a battery offense included in this chapter.
- (5) The offense results in bodily injury to one (1) or more of the following:

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- (A) A family or household member who is less than fourteen (14) years of age if the offense is committed by a person at least eighteen (18) years of age.
- (B) A family or household member who has a mental or physical disability if the offense is committed by an individual having care of the family or household member with the disability, regardless of whether the care is assumed voluntarily or because of a legal obligation.
- (C) A family or household member who is an endangered adult (as defined in IC 12-10-3-2).
- (d) The offense described in subsection (a)(1) or (a)(2) is a Level 4 felony if it results in serious bodily injury to a family or household member who is an endangered adult (as defined in IC 12-10-3-2).
- (e) The offense described in subsection (a)(1) or (a)(2) is a Level 3 felony if it results in serious bodily injury to a family or household member who is less than fourteen (14) years of age if the offense is committed by a person at least eighteen (18) years of age.
- (f) The offense described in subsection (a)(1) or (a)(2) is a Level 2 felony if it results in the death of one (1) or more of the following:
- (1) A family or household member who is less than fourteen (14) years of age if the offense is committed by a person at least eighteen (18) years of age.
- (2) A family or household member who is an endangered adult (as defined in IC 12-10-3-2).

