Michael Gayoso, Jr. Office of the County Attorney 11TH Judicial District/Crawford County, Kansas

Criminal Diversion Policy (Updated August 2015)

Pursuant to K.S.A. 22-2906 et seq. the Crawford County Attorney in the Eleventh Judicial District of Kansas has established a Diversion Program. Diversion is a privilege and not a right. There is no presumption in favor of diversion in any case, and the burden of persuasion falls upon the defendant to establish that a Diversion Program will serve the ends of justice and the interests of the community.

ELIGIBILITY:

All defendants charged in a single case with nonperson or person crimes, severity level 1, 2, 3 and 4 crimes, weapons violations, sex offenses and/or sexually motivated crimes, any offense involving a death, are not eligible for diversion. All other crimes, if the defendant does not have a prior felony conviction(s) and has never previously been placed on diversion, deferred prosecution, pretrial probation or deferred judgment for a criminal offense in this or any jurisdiction *may be* eligible for diversion.

All defendants charged with a person crime, except as excluded above, may be eligible to apply for diversion on a case by case basis. All defendants charged with an anticipatory crime under Article 33 of Kansas Statutes Annotated, where the underlying crime is an offense that is not a divertable offense as described above, are ineligible for diversion. First time offenders charged with DUI or defendants charged with certain traffic infractions may be eligible for diversion under separate diversion programs administered by the County Attorney.

PROCEDURE:

The application shall be available in the Diversion Office. The defendant shall complete the application for diversion and submit the application with a \$115.00 application fee for misdemeanors and \$150.00 for felonies. This non-refundable fee **must** be in the form of a cashier's check, money order, or attorney's trust account check payable to "County Attorney's Office".

The application for Diversion **must** be filed prior to first Preliminary Hearing date if the case is a felony, or within thirty (30) days of arraignment if the case is a misdemeanor. **Applications not so filed will not be considered unless agreed to by the County Attorney.** A request for a waiver of this requirement may be made if accompanied by a \$25.00 waiver fee.

CONSIDERATIONS:

The following factors shall be considered in determining whether diversion of the defendant is in the best interest of justice and will be of benefit to the defendant and the community:

- Nature of the crime charged and the surrounding circumstances.
- Any special characteristics or circumstances of the defendant.

- Previous criminal conduct, whether or not such conduct resulted in a formal charge or conviction of the defendant.
- The probability that the defendant will cooperate with and benefit from diversion.
- The appropriateness of Diversion to meet the needs of the defendant and the community.
- Provisions for restitution.
- Recommendations of the law enforcement agency involved and the victim.
- Recommendations of the assessment evaluator.
- Any mitigating or aggravating circumstances.
- Whether the defendant admits the offense and accepts responsibility.

DETERMINATION:

The County Attorney's Office will review the defendant's suitability for diversion. The County Attorney reserves the right to accept or reject any application based on the above considerations. Once a defendant is denied diversion, an application will not be reconsidered unless material circumstances have arisen which were not initially brought to the attention of the County Attorney.

AGREEMENT:

If the defendant is found suitable for the Diversion Program, a written Agreement for Pretrial Diversion shall be offered to the defendant for acceptance or rejection. If no action is taken within fourteen (14) days after the mailing of the offer to enter into a written agreement to the defendant or counsel for the defendant, the offer will be considered to be withdrawn. If the offer is accepted by the defendant, all parties shall sign the written Agreement for Pretrial Diversion with the approval of the Court.

This Agreement may contain:

- A waiver of all rights to a speedy trial, all rights to a jury trial and a stipulation as to the facts of the case.
- A specified term of Diversion.
- An agreement that the defendant shall not violate any laws of the United States or any State, or ordinances of any City, or resolutions of any County.
- An agreement that the defendant shall report to the Diversion Program Coordinator or to any other person at the time he or she may be ordered to do so by the Court, or anyone so designated by the Court.
- Payment of all court costs, *minimum* Diversion fee of \$150.00 for misdemeanors and \$250.00 for felonies (depending on facts of case), and fines within a specified period.
- Any special conditions agreed to by the parties which may include any of the following:
 - 1. Full restitution to the victim.
 - 2. Residence in a specified facility.
 - 3. Maintenance of gainful employment.
 - 4. Participation in any recommended program.
 - 5. Counseling.
 - 6. Other conditions as determined by the County Attorney.

EFFECT:

Upon the defendant entering into an Agreement for Pretrial Diversion, the criminal proceeding shall be suspended by appropriate order of the Court. When the defendant successfully fulfills the terms and conditions of Diversion, the County Attorney shall move to have the criminal charges dismissed with prejudice. If the defendant fails to fulfill the terms and conditions of the Agreement for Pretrial Diversion, the County Attorney will request that the diversion be terminated. After an appropriate hearing, the Court, upon finding the defendant has failed to fulfill the terms of the Agreement shall order Diversion terminated. Criminal proceedings on the original complaint shall be resumed.

(FOR OFFICE USE ONLY)				
Application Fee/	Waiver Fee	Date Received		
Trial Date		Case No.		
Alcohol Evaluation		Arraignment		
* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	* * * * * * * * *	********		
APPLICATION FO	OR PRETRIAL I	DIVERSION PROGRAM		
refundable \$115.00 application fee for misdeme order, cashier's check, or attorney's trust account	canors and \$150.00 for fat check made payable to nent for a misdemeanor	r, please return it to the Diversion Office with the non- felonies. Application fee must be in the form of a money to the County Attorney's Office. NOTE: This application or prior to the preliminary hearing if a felony. A \$25.00 replication not filed timely.		
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1. Name		Phone No		
(Last) (First) (Middle)				
Maiden name or other names used				
Address (Street) (City) (State)				
Who do you live with				
(Name) (Relationship)				
How long have you lived at this addr	ress?			
2. Age 3. Date of Birth	4. F	Race 5. Sex		
6. Are you a United States citizen or	legal alien?			
• •	Citizenship and Immi	s must have entered the United States lawfully and in gration Services (USCIS) and provide verification of ed for the Diversion program .		
7. City and State where born				
8. Social Security Number				
9. Driver's License Number		State of Issuance		
10. Marital Status	Spouse's Nai	me		

11. Number of Minor Dependen	nts	
	Number and Age	s
12. Educational and Vocational not high school graduate, as wel	<u> </u>	high school or highest grade completed if and high school).
13. Military ServiceY	Yes No	Branch
Type of discharge	D	ate of Discharge
Address		_ Telephone No
15. Defense Attorney:		_ Telephone No
		Telephone No
Address Dates Employed Salary	_ to	Occupation
17. Employment History (list emp space, use blank sheet of paper.)	loyment for the past three	years. Begin with current employer. If you need more Telephone No
Dates Employed	_ to	Occupation
EmployerAddress		Telephone No
Dates EmployedReason Left	to	Occupation

18. Present Sources of Income:				
Defendant's Employment \$		Per Month		
Spouse's Employment \$				
Unemployment Compensation	\$	Per M	lonth	
Public Assistance \$	Per	Month		
Other \$	Per Month			
(If other please indicate source: Parent	ts Relatives _	Friends	_ Other)	
19. Prior Criminal Offense R Convictions, Expungements, Diversions, including those not resulting in formal ch and disposition.)	or Deferred Prosecuti	on Agreements in K	Cansas or other state	es,
20. Have you ever attended Ald	_		_	
assessment for possible drug or	r alcohol problen	ns?	_Yes	No
If yes, state when, where, and t	he reason for att	endance or asso	essment:	
21. State the circumstances wh	ich led to the off	ense with whic	ch you are char	·ged:

I hereby apply for status as a participant in the Diversion Program and request that the County Attorney temporarily delay trial against me in order to permit consideration of this application. I understand it is my responsibility to submit a diversion application in a prompt and timely fashion and within the guidelines set by the County Attorney to provide the necessary time for my diversion application to receive a full and complete review by the County Attorney's Office. I understand that the final decision to continue criminal proceedings or to defer prosecution in my case rests entirely with the County Attorney.

I authorize the County Attorney's Office to conduct an investigation to determine my suitability for this program.

A false answer or omission of any question in this application shall be grounds for recommendation against placement into this program or removal after placement in the program, in which case, the County Attorney will resume prosecution on the original charges and may be grounds for additional criminal charges.

I understand and agree that in the event it is learned I have falsified or omitted any part of the application for Diversion, including, but not limited to, my listing of prior traffic and criminal offenses, it shall be considered a violation of my Agreement for Pre-Trial Diversion and I may be taken off Diversion. I agree that a criminal justice report, including, but not limited to, a Department of Justice report, KBI report, Police Department or Sheriff's Department report, and/or Department of Revenue report, may be admitted as evidence in any court, without foundation, to prove prior traffic or criminal offenses.

I understand that failure to respond to any question will render the application incomplete and the County Attorney's Office will not consider the application.

I declare (or verify, certify, or state) under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of Kansas, that I have personally read or have had read to me the above application for Diversion and responses thereto and that all information contained in the foregoing application for the Pretrial Diversion Program is true and correct.

Executed on.	
(Date)	(Applicant's Signature)
and I authorize my proinformation they requ	ttorney's Office to conduct a background check of my past employment recordent and previous employers to furnish the County Attorney's Office with any t. I further authorize the County Attorney's Office to contact my liability norize them to release information.
Executed on:	
(Date)	(Applicant's Signature)

Name:

Please circle yes or no for each of the following questions. 1. Have you lived in your **current** residence for a year or more? Yes No 2. Have you worked at your **current** job for a year or more? Yes No 3. Do you have a high school diploma or GED? Yes No 4. Do you have outstanding court fines, restitution, or child support? Yes No 5. Do you have a valid driver's license? Yes No 6. Do you have any pending court cases besides this case? Yes No 7. Do you have support (monetary or emotional) from family members? Yes No 8. Have you suffered prior legal consequences due to alcohol or drug use? Yes No 9. Have you ever been diagnosed with a mental illness? Yes No 10. Do you feel that you have been charged fairly in this case? Yes No 11. Have you ever been convicted of a criminal offense (including juvenile)? Yes No