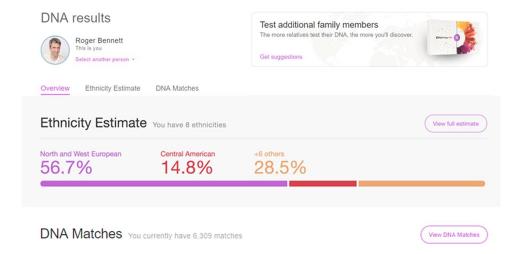
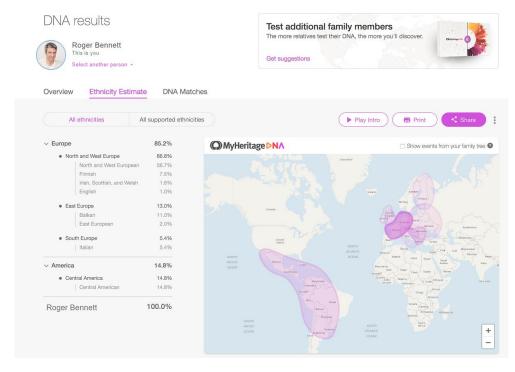
## MyHeritage DNA 101: From Taking the Test to Understanding the Results

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MyHeritage DNA Overview page displays a summary of your Ethnicity Estimate, with a link to the full estimate and a summary of your DNA Matches, with a graphical breakdown according to the relationship; country of residence; and their ethnicities.



Enabling the checkbox "Show events from your family tree" will display all the ancestral birth and death locations listed in your family tree on the map on top of the ethnicity results. You can then compare how your Ethnicity Estimate correlates with events from your family tree. This additional

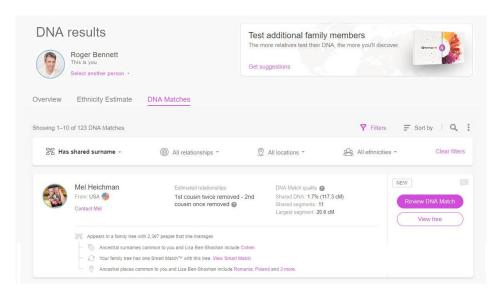


view helps to place your Ethnicity Estimate within the context of your family history and can provide you with a good starting point for further investigation.

Your DNA Match details consolidated into one place with different sections that will help you discover how the match may be related to you. This can open the door to new connections and discoveries to advance your family history research.

**Accessing your DNA Matches:** Your DNA Matches are listed under the DNA tab, sorted by the amount of shared DNA, so closest relatives will be listed first.

On your DNA
Matches page,
you will see the
family tree details
of your match,
and the ancestral
surnames for
your matches,
which can help
determine who
your shared
ancestors are.
You can add
notes to your
DNA Matches to



keep track of your research progress with each match and to organize them better.

**DNA Match quality:** This section displays three values for each match that can inform you about your genetic relationship with your DNA Match. They are Shared DNA, Shared segments, and Longest Segment. They are explained in the image below, which you can see by clicking a question mark icon next to the term "DNA Match quality."

**Possible relationships:** For every DNA Match, the page lists the possible relationship(s) as indicated by DNA between you and the person. It's sometimes difficult

Estimated relation	nship details					
Analysis of the DNA that yo relationships: 2nd cousin, 1st cousin once removed:	1st cousin twice ren			4th-great-gra	indparent	
We have marked them on the diagram below for your convenience.  It is possible to rule out some of these relationships using genealogical information such as year of birth or country						
of birth.		Great-great-	grandparent	Great-great- grand uncle/a	unt 1st cousin-4 times removed	
Great-grandpare		grandparent	Great-grand uncle/aunt	1st cousin thri removed	ce 2nd cousin thrice removed	
	Grandparent	Great-uncle/aun	1st cousin twice removed	2nd cousin tw removed	ice 3rd cousin twice removed	
Parent	Uncle/aunt	1st cousin once removed	2nd cousin once removed	3rd cousin one removed	te 4th cousin once removed	
YOU	1st cousin	2nd cousin	3rd cousin	4th cousin	5th cousin	
Child	1st cousin on removed	ce 2nd cousin once removed	3rd cousin once removed	4th cousin one removed	5th cousin once removed	
Grandchild	1st cousin tw removed	2nd cousin twice removed	3rd cousin twice removed	4th cousin twi removed	5th cousin twice removed	
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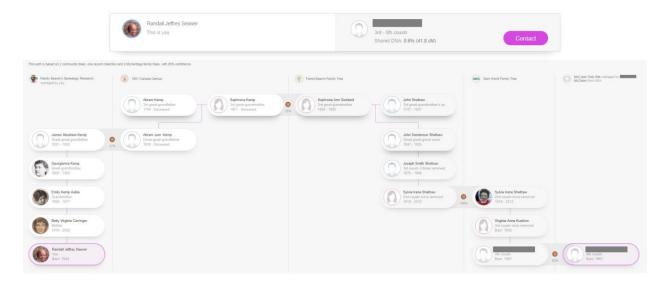
to visualize these relationships; so, we provide you with a handy relationship helper window (click the question mark icon) that shows you what the relationships mean. If more than one relationship is possible, the various possibilities will be highlighted in that window.

Contacting other users: The main action you can take is to contact your DNA Matches, i.e. get in touch with the people who seem to be interesting matches. We recommend that you do

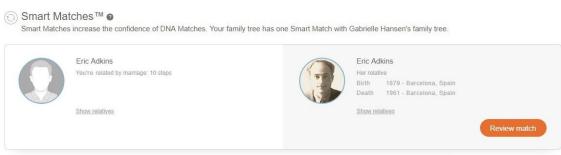
that, and exchange information about how you may be related to them. If your DNA Match is a member of a MyHeritage site manage by another person, you can also contact the administrator.

On the DNA Matches list, you can click the "Review match" button in the bottom right corner of any of your matches to view relevant data about the match, combining information from DNA and family trees. It is displayed in an easy to use side-by-side comparison.

Theory of Family Relativity™: This revolutionary technology saves you dozens of hours of research by synthesizing billions of data points to craft multiple theories about how you and your DNA Matches might be related. This feature presents genealogical theories that may explain how you're related to a DNA Match. Each Theory of Family Relativity™ is created by connecting billions of tree profiles and historical records on MyHeritage.

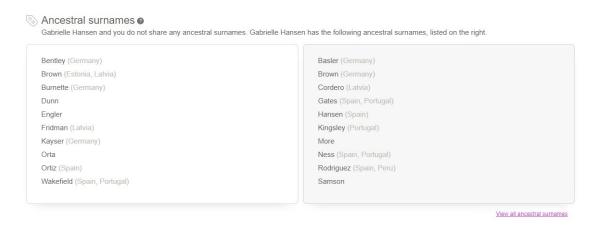


Smart Matches™: Smart Matching™ is a MyHeritage technology that matches people in your family tree with people in other family trees that users all over the world have created on MyHeritage. If you share a percentage of DNA with someone, and your trees also have Smart Matches, it increases the likelihood that you are related and makes it easier for you to understand how you are related.



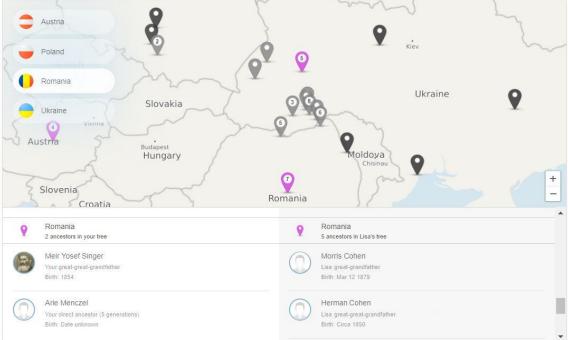
View all pending Smart Matches

Ancestral Surnames: Ancestral surnames are the surnames of your direct ancestors and the direct ancestors of your DNA Match, which are retrieved from your family trees on MyHeritage. The ancestral surnames indicate the families from which people have inherited their DNA, assuming their family trees are correct and faithfully depict their biological roots. If you and a DNA Match have shared ancestral surnames, this section will show the ancestral surnames you have in common going back 10 generations.



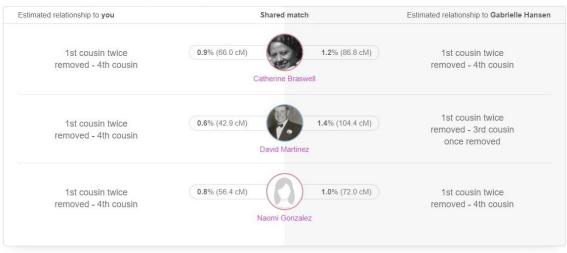
**Shared Ancestral Places**: Shared Ancestral Places refer to towns, countries, or U.S. states that appear in your family tree as well as in the family trees of your DNA Matches, where birth or death events of your ancestors (and those of your DNA Matches' ancestors) took place. These places are identified going back up to 10 generations and can play a vital role in family history research.

## Shared ancestral places Shared ancestral places an point to common ancestors. Both Lisa Maria and you have ancestral events that took place in Austria, Poland and 2 more places.



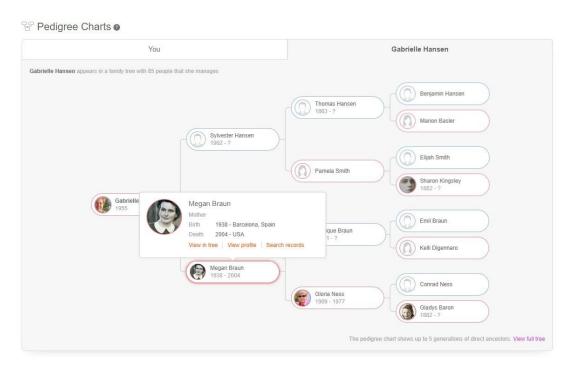
**Shared DNA Matches**: Shared DNA Matches are people who share DNA with both you and your DNA Match, meaning both of you have the same person in your list of DNA Matches. This is another way of increasing the confidence in your DNA Match and helps you learn which side of the family your DNA Match is on. In this section, the name of each Shared DNA Match is clickable and allows you to go to the DNA Match Review page for that specific match.

## Shared DNA Matches Gabrielle Hansen and you share the following 24 DNA Matches



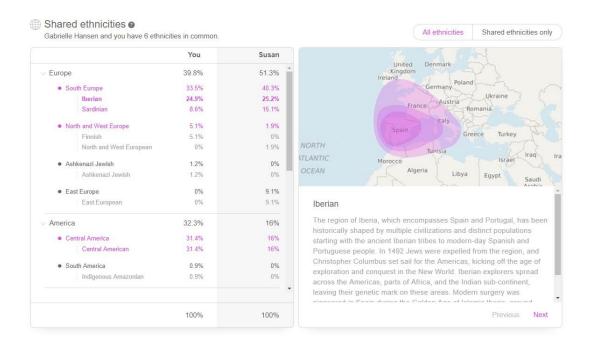
Show more DNA Matches

**Pedigree Charts**: Pedigree Charts show the main individual and their direct line of ancestors, i.e., parents, grandparents, great-grandparents, etc. These charts are especially helpful when looking for common ancestors and for identifying common names, which can provide an idea of how you are related. The Pedigree Chart section shows your match's direct ancestors in one tab and shows your own pedigree chart in an adjacent tab. Viewing the Pedigree Chart of your match's family tree in this way makes it easy to check where your trees may overlap and see if you spot anything familiar. Women appear in the Pedigree Chart with their maiden names. To see more information about any person, hover the mouse over the card. A callout will open, as shown below, adding more information, such as birthplace and death place.



Viewing family tree details: The power of MyHeritage comes from its family trees. You will be able to view that family tree to understand better whether they are indeed related to you and try to figure out the exact path of the relationship. MyHeritage allows you to view the family tree of any of your DNA Matches. Trees on private sites will not be viewable, but even in that situation, you will be able to request access from the site manager in most cases.

**Shared Ethnicities**: Every DNA test taken or uploaded to MyHeritage, we calculate an Ethnicity Estimate, which finds ethnic origins. MyHeritage offers a breakdown of 42 different ethnic regions. The Shared Ethnicities section compares the Ethnicity Estimate of your DNA Match to your own to find similarities. This interesting section is visual and only displayed on MyHeritage this way. You will see the exact percentage break down of your ethnicities side-by-side with your DNA Match's ethnicities, and those you share will be highlighted in purple.



**Chromosome Browser**: The chromosome browser tool allows you to see how much DNA you shared in common with your match. The browser provides a graphical view of the half-identical segments shared with the match on each individual chromosome. Matches can be on the paternal or maternal chromosome, but the chromosome browser cannot distinguish between the two.



**AutoClusters** organizes your MyHeritage DNA Matches into shared match clusters that likely descended from common ancestors. By grouping together DNA Matches who likely belong to the same branch and have a common ancestor, AutoClusters can be very helpful in shedding light on the relationship paths that connect you and your matches. By reviewing family trees of clustered matches, users can piece together the entire branch. Clusters are color-coded for convenience and are presented in a powerful visual chart, as well as in list format.

## **AutoClusters**

